Proposition _: Funding for Law Enforcement

Placed on the ballot by citizen initiative • Passes with a majority vote

1 Proposition _ proposes amending the Colorado statutes to:

- direct the state to spend \$350 million to help recruit, train, and retain local law
 enforcement officers; and
- provide an additional benefit for families of officers killed in the line of duty.

5 What Your Vote Means

6 YES

- 7 A yes vote on Proposition _ directs the
- 8 state to provide \$350 million in
- 9 additional funding to local law
- 10 enforcement agencies to improve officer
- 11 recruitment and retention, and requires
- 12 the state to provide a one-time \$1 million
- 13 death benefit to the family of each state
- 14 and local law enforcement officer killed in
- 15 the line of duty.

16 **NO**

- 17 A no vote on Proposition _ will continue
- 18 current levels of funding for local law
- 19 enforcement agencies, and families of
- 20 law enforcement officers killed in the line
- 21 of duty will continue to receive existing
- 22 benefits provided by current law.

23 Summary and Analysis of Proposition _

24 What does the measure do?

- 25 Proposition _ directs the legislature to provide \$350 million in additional state funding to
- 26 local law enforcement agencies to be distributed by the Colorado Department of Public
- 27 Safety (CDPS). Proposition _ does not specify a time requirement for when this money must
- 28 be provided. The funding must be used to:
- increase annual pay for law enforcement officers;
- provide one-time hiring, recruitment, and retention bonuses for law enforcement
 officers;
- hire additional officers to address specific geographic locations or types of crime;
- provide ongoing training to new and veteran officers in areas such as the use of force, restraints, and physical fitness; and
- establish a one-time death benefit of \$1 million for each law enforcement officer killed while on duty.

1 How would the measure change funding for law enforcement?

- 2 Local law enforcement agencies in Colorado are funded through county or municipal
- 3 budgets, and the state funds law enforcement agencies within the Colorado State Patrol and
- 4 the Colorado Bureau of Investigation in CDPS. The CDPS also provides technical assistance
- 5 and grants to local law enforcement agencies, most recently providing \$30 million in grants
- 6 over the past two years to local law enforcement agencies to improve officer recruitment
- 7 and retention. Additional grants are available to local law enforcement from federal and
- 8 other state sources. Proposition directs the legislature to increase funding to CDPS by
- 9 \$350 million, which CDPS will distribute to local law enforcement agencies for recruitment
- 10 and retention of officers and for the death benefit.

11 How would the measure change death benefits for law enforcement officers and their

12 families?

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- 13 Currently, spouses and children of most law enforcement officers receive ongoing survivor
- benefits through the officer's pension. For example, the Fire and Police Pension Association
- 15 (FPPA) pays beneficiaries at least 70 percent of a fallen officer's base salary when the officer
- 16 is killed in the line of duty. Most local law enforcement officers in Colorado are members of
- 17 FPPA, but there are exceptions. Some local law enforcement agencies provide their own
- death and disability benefits that are less extensive. State law enforcement officers are
- 19 covered under the Public Employees' Retirement Association. Proposition creates a new
- 20 one-time \$1 million death benefit to families of all law enforcement officers killed while on
- 21 duty in addition to any death and disability benefits provided through the officer's pension.

For information on those issue committees that support or oppose the measures on the ballot at the November 5, 2024, election, go to the Colorado Secretary of State's elections center web site hyperlink for ballot and initiative information:

https://coloradosos.gov/pubs/elections/Initiatives/InitiativesHome.html

Arguments For Proposition

- 1) Law enforcement is a critical and underfunded public need. This measure funds law enforcement without raising taxes. The state has a vested interest in ensuring that local governments can recruit and retain the best police officers possible to protect Coloradans and their property. Recent legislation has increased costs to local police departments without providing any new funding to cover these costs. With additional funding, local governments can supplement current resources, which helps to improve public safety and foster trust within the community.
- 2) Providing additional compensation for families of fallen officers upholds a social obligation to honor their sacrifice. Local law enforcement agency death benefits differ, with some providing fewer benefits than others. This measure guarantees that no matter where a fallen officer worked, their family will receive compensation for their loss.

Legislative Council Draft

Arguments Against Proposition _

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- 2 1) No evidence exists to demonstrate that increased funding to law enforcement agencies 3 has made communities safer. Proposition _ directs the legislature to spend millions 4 without considering local decisions about public safety needs or the state's broader 5 public safety obligations, such as funding for courts and correctional facilities. The 6 measure only funds law enforcement instead of alternatives to traditional policing, such 7 as social workers and behavioral health professionals. Similarly, the funds may not be 8 applied to programs that have proven to reduce criminal behavior, such as access to 9 affordable housing, jobs, healthcare, and education. The direction to spend more than 10 10 times the amount of recent state funding on traditional policing is an irresponsible use 11 of taxpayer dollars.
- Proposition _ may not be implemented in a way local communities expect. The measure only explicitly requires the legislature to provide the death benefit, while the grant funding to local law enforcement agencies will depend on future legislative decisions.
 Local communities may anticipate levels of funding that the legislature cannot provide due to limited resources and differing priorities, creating uncertainty for local communities who will be unable to budget for this funding.

Fiscal Impact of Proposition _

19 **State spending.** Proposition _ requires the state legislature to set aside \$350 million in a 20 new fund to issue grants to local law enforcement agencies and provide death benefits to 21 law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty. This money will be spent over multiple 22 years. The precise timing of this spending will be determined by the state legislature and 23 CDPS. Some of the money will be spent by CDPS on grant administration. The state's 24 obligation to provide death benefits, estimated at \$4 million per year on average, will 25 continue indefinitely and will eventually require additional state expenditures in future years 26 after the \$350 million has been spent.

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22 Arguments For Proposition _

- 1) Law enforcement is a critical and underfunded public need. This proposition funds law enforcement without raising taxes. The state has a vested interest in ensuring that local governments can recruit and retain the best police officers possible to protect Coloradans and their property. Recent legislation has increased costs to local police departments without providing any new funding to cover these costs. With additional funding, local governments can supplement current resources, which helps to improve public safety and foster trust within the community.
- 2) Providing additional compensation for families of fallen officers upholds a social obligation to honor their sacrifice. Local law enforcement agency death benefits differ, with some providing fewer benefits than others. This measure guarantees that no matter where a fallen officer worked, their family will receive compensation for their loss.

Arguments Against Proposition _

- 1) No evidence exists to demonstrate that increased funding to law enforcement agencies has made communities safer. Proposition _ directs the legislature to spend millions without considering local decisions about public safety needs or the state's broader public safety obligations, such as funding for courts and correctional facilities. The proposition only funds law enforcement and does not fund alternatives to traditional policing, such as social workers or behavioral health professionals. Similarly, the funds may not be applied to programs that have proven to reduce criminal behavior, such as access to affordable housing, jobs, healthcare, and education. The direction to spend more than 10 times the amount of recent state funding on traditional policing is an irresponsible use of taxpayer dollars.
- 2) Proposition _ may not be implemented in a way local communities expect. The proposition only explicitly requires the legislature to provide the death benefit, while the grant funding to local law enforcement agencies will depend on future legislative decisions. Local communities may anticipate levels of funding that the legislature cannot provide due to limited resources and differing priorities, making it challenging for local communities to rely on this funding.

Fiscal Impact of Proposition _

State spending. Proposition _ requires the state legislature to set aside \$350 million in a new fund to issue grants to local law enforcement agencies and provide death benefits to law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty. This money will be spent over multiple years. The precise timing of this spending will be determined by the state legislature and CDPS. Some of the money will be spent by CDPS on grant administration. The state's obligation to provide death benefits, estimated at \$4 million per year on average, will continue indefinitely and will eventually require additional state expenditures in future years after the \$350 million has been spent.

Initiative 157 Law Enforcement Funding

Kyle Giddings, representing the Colorado Criminal Justice Reform Coalition:

821 22nd Street. Denver CO 80205 303-825-0122 **ccjrc.org**

August 22, 2024

Colorado Legislative Council Staff State Capitol, Room 029 Denver, CO 80203-1784

Re: Solicitation of Comments on Second Draft of Ballot Analysis: Initiative 157 - Funding for Law Enforcement

Below are suggested edits and comments from the Colorado Criminal Justice Reform Coalition related to Proportion 157:

Summery and Analysis

36 The \$350 million in general fund spending is specifically for the duties of a peace officer and cannot be used by or to support other entities like firefighters, paramedics, or community-based partnerships like youth mentorship, substance abuse treatment, and mental health resources.

Prop 157 Arguments Against

Proposition 157 directs the legislature to spend hundreds of millions without considering local decisions about public safety needs or the state's broader public safety obligations, such as funding for courts, detention facilities, and community-based violence prevention programs. The proposition only funds law enforcement and does not fund alternatives to traditional policing, such as social workers, behavioral health centers or community-based partnerships to intervene and stop crime from happening before it starts. Similarly, the funds may not be applied to programs that have proven to reduce criminal behavior, such as access to affordable housing, jobs, healthcare, and education. The direction to spend more than 10 times the amount of recent state funding on traditional policing is an irresponsible use of taxpayer dollars. If fully implemented 157 would potentially require deep cuts in state spending in areas like education, healthcare, affordable housing, and more.

Kyle Giddings, representing the Colorado Criminal Justice Reform Coalition (Cont.):

Proposition 157 may not be implemented in a way local communities expect. The proposition only explicitly requires the legislature to provide the death benefit, while the grant funding to local law enforcement agencies will depend on future legislative decisions. Local communities may anticipate levels of funding that the legislature cannot provide due to limited resources and existing obligations, making it challenging for local communities to rely on this funding, creating uncertainty in funding, not certainty.

Catherine Ordoñez, representing the American Civil Liberties Union of Colorado

August 22, 2024

SENT VIA EMAIL: lawenforcementfunding2024@coleg.gov; lcs.ga@coleg.gov

Colorado Legislative Council Staff State Capitol, Room 029 Denver, CO 80203-1784

Re: Solicitation of Comments on Third Draft of Ballot Analysis: Initiative 157: Funding for Law Enforcement

To whom it may concern:

The ACLU of Colorado appreciates the role your office plays in voter education and ensuring fair elections in Colorado. Thank you for your ongoing work in preparing the 2024 voter information booklet and for your solicitation of feedback on the third draft of ballot analysis for Initiative 157: Funding for Law Enforcement. Below you will find the ACLU of Colorado's comments and proposed changes to the draft.

The ACLU recommends you address the following outstanding concerns in the next draft to more accurately represent the ballot measure language:

• Clarify that the death benefit would be \$1 million per officer killed in the line of duty, not a total sum of \$1 million to be split among multiple families. A reasonable reader may understand the following sentence (found in the "What Your Vote Means – Yes" section of the third draft) to mean that the state will provide a one-time, \$1 million dollar benefit to be divided among families: "[A yes vote on Proposition _] requires the state to provide a one-time \$1 million death benefit to families of state and local law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty."

Catherine Ordoñez, representing the American Civil Liberties Union of Colorado (Cont.)

- Add to the "What does the measure do?" section that the \$350 million may not be used to fund social workers, behavioral health professionals, or other alternatives to policing;
- Amend the "Arguments Against Proposition _" section to rebut the claim in the
 - "Arguments For Proposition _" section that law enforcement is underfunded.

To that end, we recommend the following changes:

1 Proposition _ proposes amending the Colorado statutes to:

4...• provide an additional benefit of \$1 million for to the familyies of each officers killed in the line of duty.

5 What Your Vote Means

6 YES

7 A yes vote on Proposition _ directs the

8 state to provide \$350 million in

9 additional funding beyond any current or future appropriations to local law

10 enforcement agencies to improve officer

11 recruitment and retention, and requires

12 the state to provide a one-time \$1 million

13 death benefit to the family of each state and

14 local law enforcement officers killed in

15 the line of duty.

24 What does the measure do?

24 Proposition _ directs the legislature to provide \$350 million in additional state funding beyond any current or future appropriations to

25 local law enforcement agencies to be distributed

35 • establish a one-time death benefit of \$1 million for each law enforcement officer killed 36 while on duty.

37 The \$350 million appropriation may not be used to fund social workers, behavioral health specialists, or any other alternative to policing programs within a law enforcement agency.

1 Arguments Against Proposition

2 1) No evidence exists to demonstrate that increased funding to law enforcement agencies 3 has made communities safer. Proposition _ directs the legislature to spend **hundreds of** millions **of taxpayer dollars**

4 without considering local decisions about public safety needs or the state's broader

5 public safety obligations, such as funding for courts and correctional facilities. The

6 proposition only funds law enforcement and does not fund alternatives to traditional

7 policing, such as social workers or behavioral health professionals. Similarly, the funds

Catherine Ordoñez, representing the American Civil Liberties Union of Colorado (Cont.)

8 may not be applied to programs that have proven to reduce criminal behavior, such as 9 access to affordable housing, jobs, healthcare, and education, childcare, and food access. The measure would require cutbacks of budgets for those kinds of programs.

The direction to spend

10 more than 10 times the amount of recent state funding on traditional policing is an 11 irresponsible use of taxpayer dollars. The \$350 million dollars would also impact the state legislature's ability to pass any new legislation that needs funding.

2) Law enforcement is not underfunded. Colorado allocates more funding to law enforcement

per capita than 75% of states in the U.S., according to data from the U.S. Census Bureau. In 2020, police funding was \$2.32 billion, which is \$419 per Colorado resident spent on policing.

Thank you for your consideration of our feedback. We look forward to engaging with you further in this process.

Sincerely,

Catherine Ordoñez Policy Counsel

Attorney Reg. No. 52811

ACLU of Colorado

Initiative 157 Funding for Law Enforcement Contact List

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Katie Kolupke Andrea Kuwik Deborah Lively LeadingAge Colorado Elizabeth LO Husch Blackwell Strategies Meghan MacKillop Nexus Policy Group Rich Mauro Denver Regional Council of Governments Sophia Mayott-Guerrero N Menten For the Taxpayer's Bill of Rights Foundation) Frin Meschke Joe Meyer Joaniel Meyer Gary Evan Miller Kiryana Newell Kiryana Newell Elizabeth Newman Amy Nichols County Sheriffs Of Colorado Catherine Ordonez ACLU of Colorado Catherine Ordonez ACLU of Colorado Catherine Perrone League of Women Voters Jonathan Pira Tamara Pogue Splash 2.0/Na/wab3 blackchane Facebook mata Meychan MacKillop Nexus Policy Group Meuch Alexchelle Strategies Meyer Ausch Miller Citizen of Colorado Celo Gary Evan Miller Rivana Newell Catherine Perrone Catherine Perrone Catherine Perrone CEO Splash 2.0/Na/wab3 blackchane Facebook mata Kurand Gebrate Veryendelle Strategies.us Medell Aleague Colorado Celorado Catherine Perrone CEO Splash 2.0/Na/wab3 blackchane Facebook mata Kiyanadecoleg.gov Medelleadingagecolorado.corg elizabeth (Logueropachu-co.org chae park CEO Splash 2.0/Na/wab3 blackchane Facebook mata Kurik Mourison Celorado cordoneze (CEO Splash 2.0/Na/wab3 blackchane Facebook mata Kurik Mourison Celorado cordoneze (CEO Splash 2.0/Na/wab3 blackchane Facebook mata Kurik Mauric Meyer Colorado, cord Catherine Celorado Cel			rebecca.kisner.house@gmail.com
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Sophia Mayott-Guerrero ACLU-CO self on some issues (also a board director for the Taxpayer's Bill of Rights Foundation) Erin Meschke Joe Meyer Daniel Meyer Spero Justice Center Gary Evan Miller Kurt Morrison Maud Naroll League of Women Voters of Colorado Legislative Action Committee Kiyana Newell Blizabeth Newman Amy Nichols County Sheriffs Of Colorado Catherine Ordonez Catherine Perrone Jonathan Pira Tamara Pogue Summit County Government State of Colorado Selfash 2.0/Na/wab3 blackchane Facebook mata ACLU-CO self on some issues (also a board director smayott-guerrero@aclu-co.org coloradoengaged@gmail.com mrs_meschke@hotmail.com thejoemeyer@gmail.com dan.meyer@sperojustice.org dan.meyer@sperojustice.org dan.meyer@sperojustice.org dan.meyer@sperojustice.org an.meyer@sperojustice.org dan.meyer@sperojustice.org mrs_meschke@hotmail.com thejoemeyer@gmail.com dan.meyer@sperojustice.org an.meyer@sperojustice.org dan.meyer@sperojustice.org mrs_meschke@hotmail.com thejoemeyer@gmail.com an.meyer@sperojustice.org RayEvanMiller@msn.com kurtis.morrison@coag.gov maudlww@gmail.com maudlww@gmail.com maudlww@gmail.com maudlww@gmail.com slizabeth@ccasa.org anichols@csoc.org cordonez@aclu-co.org chae@slpublicaffairs.com leizabeth@ccasa.org anichols@csoc.org cordonez@aclu-co.org chae@slpublicaffairs.com thejoemeyer@gmail.com pitoccojc@gmail.com thejoemeyer@gmail.com pitoccojc@gmail.com thejoemeyer@gmail.com pitoccojc@gmail.com thejoemeyer@sperojustice.org david.porter@state.co.us sprice@ceoworks.org rinardfrances@yahoo.com	Meghan MacKillop	<u> </u>	J
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Initiative 157 Funding for Law Enforcement

1 Ballot Title:

- Shall there be a change to the Colorado Revised Statutes concerning state funding for peace officer training and
- 3 support, and, in connection therewith, directing the legislature to appropriate 350 million dollars to the peace
- ⁴ officer training and support fund for municipal and county law enforcement agencies to hire and retain peace
- officers; allowing the fund to be used for pay, bonuses, initial and continuing education and training, and a death
- benefit for a peace officer, police, fire and first responder killed in the line of duty; and requiring the funding to
- 7 supplement existing appropriations?

8 Text of Measure:

- ⁹ Be it Enacted by the People of the State of Colorado:
- SECTION 1. Statement of purpose. The people of the State of Colorado find and declare:
- 11 (1) This measure is enacted in response to a significant increase in crime, and especially violent crime, in the state
- of Colorado.
- 13 (2) The people of Colorado find, determine, and declare that the criminal laws of the state of Colorado must be
- more rigorously and comprehensively enforced.
- 15 (3) The people further find, determine, and declare that Colorado will be a safer place if Colorado recruits, trains,
- retains, and rewards the best and brightest law enforcement officials in Colorado to prevent and enforce crimes
- against the people of the state of Colorado.
- 18 (4) The people further find, determine, and declare that it is the goal of the people of the state of Colorado that
- our state be the best state in the union for a police officer to work, live and raise a family and that, in furtherance
- of that cause, the state will provide more resources, more man power, more training, and more support to law
- enforcement including the families of those slain in the line of duty.
- ²² (5) The people further find, determine, and declare that the legislature has failed to adequately fund the law
- enforcement of this state, and the provisions of this act should be construed in a way that promotes a better,
- stronger, more comprehensive law enforcement system in the state.
- 25 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 24-33.5-535 as follows:
- 24-33.5-535. Peace Officer Training and Support Fund. (1) THERE IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY A
- PEACE OFFICER TRAINING AND SUPPORT FUND, REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "FUND", TO ASSIST IN RECRUITING, TRAINING AND
- SUPPORTING PEACE OFFICERS AND THEIR FAMILIES.
- 29 (2) MONEY MAY ONLY BE USED FOR BONA FIDE PEACE OFFICER FUNCTIONS AND NOT PROGRAMS FOR OTHER HUMAN SERVICES
- 30 FUNCTIONS
- 31 (3) THE MONEY MUST SUPPLEMENT AND MAY NOT SUPPLANT OTHER STATE OR LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS TO AGENCIES AND SHALL ONLY BE
- 32 AVAILABLE TO INCREASE OTHER TOTAL FUNDING.
- 33 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-33.5-503, **add (1)(ee) as follows:**
- 24-33.5-503. Death Benefit. (1)(ee) THE SURVIVING SPOUSE, CHILDREN OR ESTATE OF ANY PEACE OFFICER KILLED IN THE LINE OF

- DUTY SHALL BE PAID ONE MILLION DOLLARS IN DEATH BENEFITS FROM THE PEACE OFFICER TRAINING AND SUPPORT FUND CREATED IN
- C.R.S. 24-33.5-535. THIS PAYMENT IS IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER PAYMENTS INCLUDING WORKERS COMPENSATION, SURVIVOR
- BENEFITS IN A PENSION SYSTEM, OR OTHER BENEFITS PROVIDED BY LAW.
- 38 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 24-33.5-536 as follows:
- 39 **24-33.5-536. Appropriation.** The General Assembly shall appropriate \$350 million to the peace officer training and
- 40 SUPPORT FUND FOR THE PURPOSE OF:
- 41 (1) GRANTING FUNDS TO LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN MUNICIPALITIES AND COUNTIES FOR OPERATING MONEY TO:
- 42 (a) INCREASE ANNUAL PAY FOR POLICE, SHERIFF AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS;
- (b) Provide one time hiring, retention or merit bonuses to attract, maintain, or reward exceptional law enforcement
- 44 OFFICIALS:
- 45 (c) HIRE ADDITIONAL POLICE OR LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS TO ADDRESS SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHIC AREAS OR SPECIFIC TYPES OF CRIMINAL
- 46 ACTIVITY, INCLUDING GANG ACTIVITY, DRUG CARTELS, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, STOLEN VEHICLE UNITS, AND DRUG INTERDICTION AT THE
- 47 STATE'S BORDERS AND ALONG THE STATE'S INTERSTATE HIGHWAYS;
- (d) Initial and continuing education for law enforcement including use of force training, restraint and non-lethal
- FORCE TRAINING, PHYSICAL FITNESS TRAINING OR ENHANCEMENT, POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION ADVANCEMENT IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE OR
- OTHER RELATED AREAS OF STUDY, AND OTHER PROGRAMS AND DISCIPLINES THAT CONTRIBUTE TO A COMPREHENSIVE TRAINING AND RE-
- 51 TRAINING OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS IN THE STATE OF COLORADO; AND
- (e) Money from the general fund as may be needed to pay the surviving spouse or children or estate of police, fire or
- OTHER FIRST RESPONDERS KILLED IN THE LINE OF DUTY.
- 54 **SECTION 5.** Effective date.
- This act takes effect on the date of the proclamation of the Governor announcing the approval, by the registered
- electors of the state, of the proposed initiative.