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## INTRODUCTION

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C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) states the following:

The Department shall track the long-term recidivism rates of persons who were formerly incarcerated who participated in reentry services and programs. The department shall provide data on all individuals who participate in reentry services and programs regarding:

- (I) The type and level of offense of the controlling sentence;
- (II) Length of the controlling sentence;
- (III) Risk of re-offense based on a risk assessment instrument validated for individuals on parole;
- (IV) Number of individuals in prison past the individual's parole eligibility date;
- (V) Number of individuals grants discretionary parole at the individual's first parole application hearing;
- (VI) Number of individuals granted discretionary parole at any subsequent parole application hearing;
- (VII) Number of individuals released at mandatory release date;
- (VIII) Recidivism at six months, one year, two years, and three years following release, disaggregated by whether the return to prison was the result of a new conviction, including the type and level of offense, or only for a violation of a condition of release; and
- (IX) For sections (I) through (X) the data must be disaggregated by race and gender

The following data provided by the Colorado Department of Corrections includes reentry data specific to the Work and Gain Education and Employment Skills (WAGEEs) program. Electronic data was not collected by the Latino Coalition until November 6, 2018. The data provided includes all individuals who participated in WAGEEs from November 6, 2018 – July 13, 2023. The list of individuals was provided directly by the Latino Coalition. All recidivism data is broken down by calendar year.

**Figure 1** provides the type and level of offense of the controlling sentence per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section I.

<b>FIGURE 1</b>											
<b>Type and Level of Controlling Offense</b>											
	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	Drug Felony 1	Drug Felony 2	Drug Felony 3	Drug Felony 4	Unknown
1st Degree Murder	19	43									
2nd Degree Murder		65	39								
Aggravated Robbery		1	170	62							
Arson			9	21	4						
Assault		1	103	745	242	44					
Burglary			337	478	127	16					
Child Abuse		12	120	204	39	5					
Contraband		2		85	25	70					
Controlled Substances		14	139	59	5	9	41	187	168	295	
Escape		3	218	309	404	10					
Forgery				1	89	130					
Fraud/Embezzlement			4	56	8	24					
Identity Theft			3	331	57	31					
Kidnapping	1	34	24	47	23	1					
Manslaughter/Homicide			21	37	3	1					
Marijuana			1	5			1	6	5	10	
Menacing					638	68					
MISC			2	5	13	1					8
MV Theft			29	104	170	150					
Organized Crime		46									
Perjury			11	38	14	14					
Public Peace			12	72	352	59					
Robbery			9	263	56						
Sexual Assault		16	33	43	94	39					
Sexual Assault - Child			87	154	93						
Theft		1	33	122	95	61					
Traffic			6	250	3	3					
Trespassing/Mischief			1	18	349	105					
Weapons				16	65	141					

**Figure 2** provides a breakdown of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section I by sex for the Type and Level of Controlling Offense per the requirement of section IX.

<b>FIGURE 2</b>					
<b>Type of Controlling Offense By Sex</b>			<b>Level of Controlling Offense By Sex</b>		
	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
1st Degree Murder	60	2	F1	20	
2nd Degree Murder	95	9			
Aggravated Robbery	207	26	F2	209	29
Arson	26	8			
Assault	1,001	133	F3	1,217	194
Burglary	829	129			
Child Abuse	329	51	F4	2,839	683
Contraband	109	73			
Controlled Substances	676	236	F5	2,417	537
Escape	671	273			
Forgery	120	100	F6	767	208
Fraud/Embezzlement	59	33			
Identity Theft	256	166	Drug Felony 1	36	6
Kidnapping	115	15			
Manslaughter/Homicide	52	10	Drug Felony 2	150	43
Marijuana	26	2			
Menacing	623	83	Drug Felony 3	123	50
MISC	20	9			
MV Theft	352	101	Drug Felony 4	214	91
Organized Crime	32	14			
Perjury	68	9	Unknown	6	2
Public Peace	413	82			
Robbery	274	54			
Sexual Assault	221	3			
Sexual Assault - Child	325	9			
Theft	218	94			
Traffic	222	40			
Trespassing/Mischief	405	67			
Weapons	207	15			

**Figure 3** provides a breakdown of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section I by sex for the Type and Level of Controlling Offense per the requirement of section IX.

<b>FIGURE 3</b>											
<b>Type of Controlling Offense By Race</b>						<b>Level of Controlling Offense By Race</b>					
	Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Native American Indian	Other		Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Native American Indian	Other
1st Degree Murder	14	19	24	4	1	F1	4	5	9	2	
2nd Degree Murder	25	40	35	3	1						
Aggravated Robbery	74	75	75	8	1	F2	58	91	77	7	5
Arson	8	17	7	1	1						
Assault	220	470	365	68	11	F3	299	635	412	54	11
Burglary	151	496	261	37	13						
Child Abuse	49	210	106	12	3	F4	567	1,703	1,048	171	33
Contraband	21	104	50	5	2						
Controlled Substances	105	499	269	31	8	F5	386	1,481	897	156	34
Escape	137	463	289	47	8						
Forgery	22	123	60	13	2	F6	93	526	294	48	14
Fraud/Embezzlement	11	46	32	3							
Identity Theft	40	245	121	12	4	Drug Felony 1	2	26	14		
Kidnapping	29	51	41	9							
Manslaughter/Homicide	11	28	21	2		Drug Felony 2	17	107	56	11	2
Marijuana	4	13	9	2							
Menacing	121	307	213	58	7	Drug Felony 3	16	97	54	4	2
MISC	3	16	9	1							
MV Theft	33	242	150	22	6	Drug Felony 4	30	181	77	14	3
Organized Crime	7	16	18	2	3						
Perjury	9	38	21	9		Unknown	1	6	1		
Public Peace	45	267	158	19	6						
Robbery	97	109	105	14	3						
Sexual Assault	46	104	62	8	4						
Sexual Assault - Child	37	193	84	15	5						
Theft	42	176	77	11	6						
Traffic	27	143	75	17							
Trespassing/Mischief	49	255	136	27	5						
Weapons	38	103	70	7	4						

**Figure 4** provides length of the controlling sentence per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section I, as well as a breakdown by race and gender per the request of section IX.

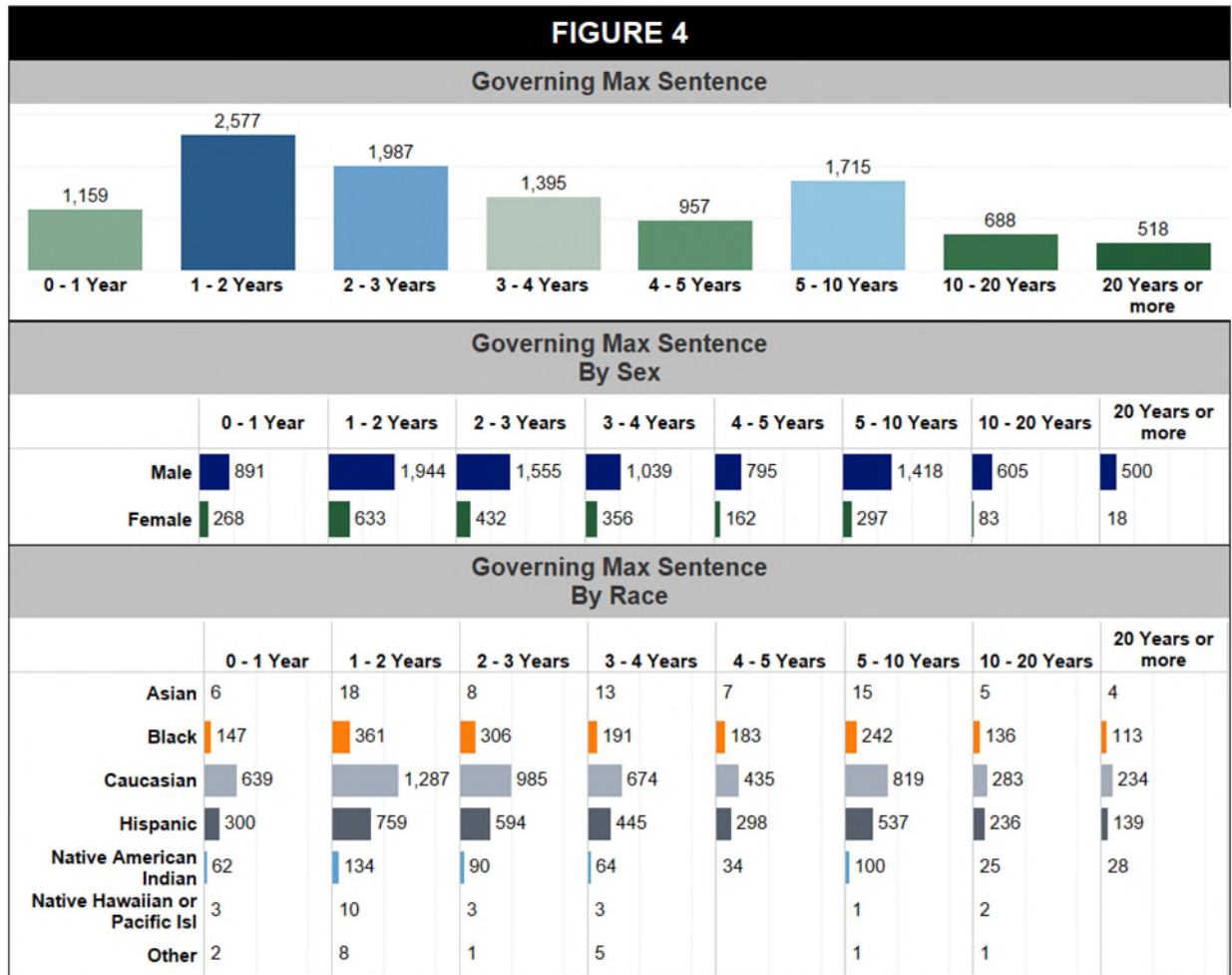
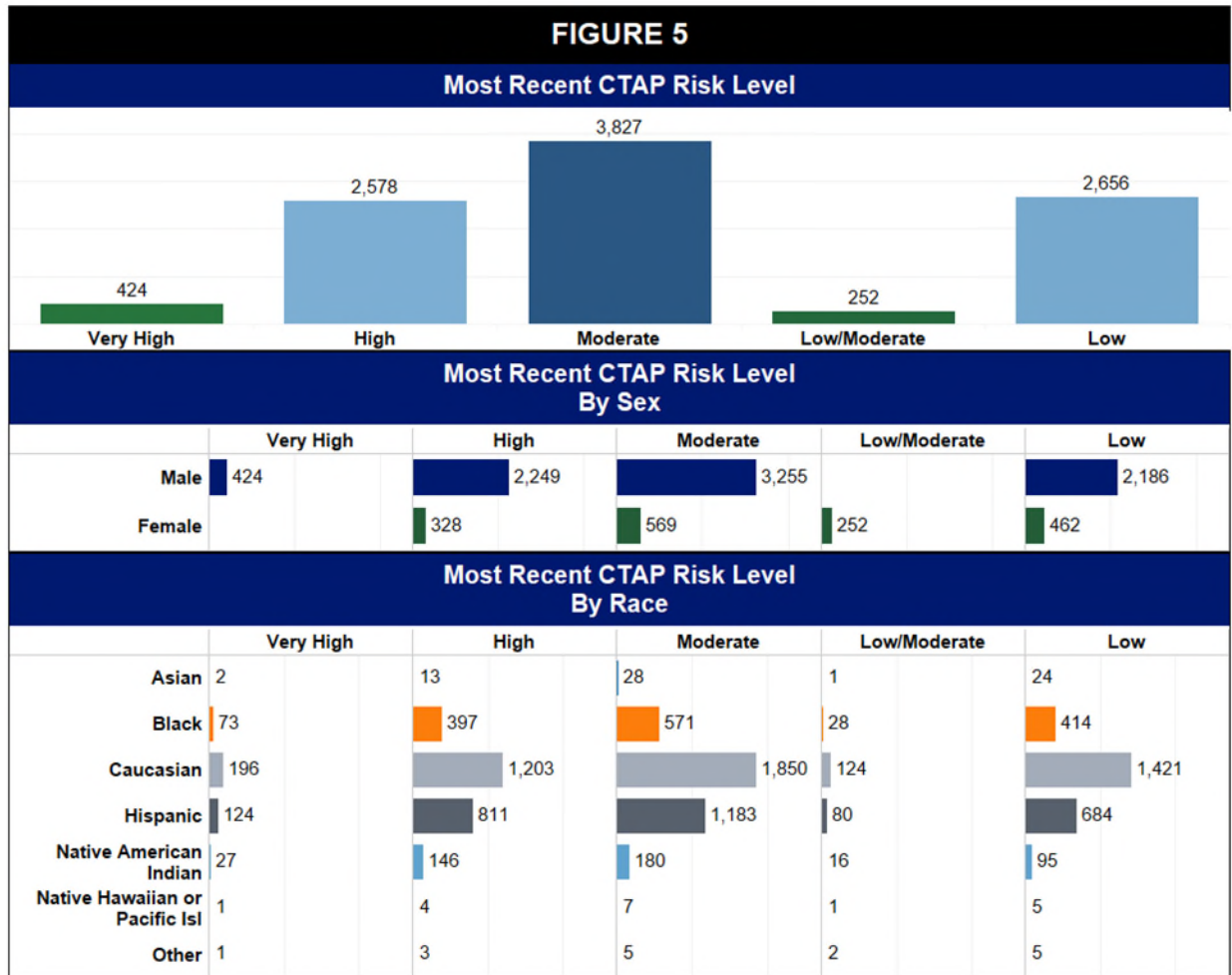
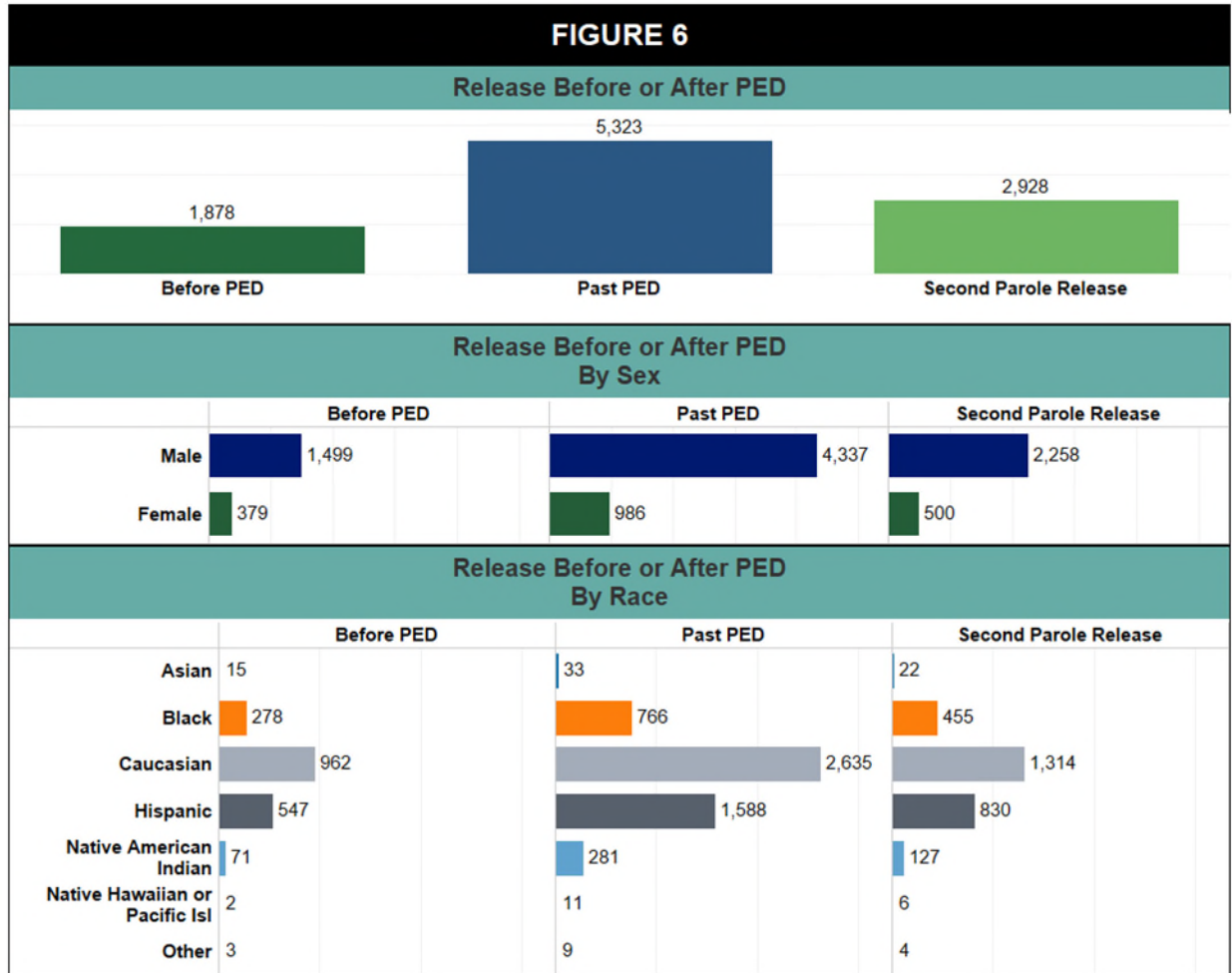


Figure 5 provides the risk of re-offense based on the CTAP risk assessment per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section III, as well as a breakdown by race and gender per the request of section IX.



**Figure 6** provides the number of individuals in prison past their parole eligibility date (PED) per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section IV, as well as a breakdown by race and gender per the request of section IX.



**Figure 7** provides the number of individuals granted discretionary parole at their first application hearing per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section V, as well as a breakdown by race and gender per the request of section IX.

<b>FIGURE 7</b>							
<b>Discretionary Parole Granted at First Hearing</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>First Discretionary Parole Hearing Granted</b>	65	232	306	205	155	68	1,031
<b>Discretionary Parole Granted at First Hearing By Sex</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Male</b>	44	166	224	143	120	49	746
<b>Female</b>	21	66	82	62	35	19	285
<b>Discretionary Parole Granted at First Hearing By Race</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Asian</b>	2	3	3	2	1	2	13
<b>Black</b>	7	22	29	15	19	5	97
<b>Caucasian</b>	32	122	171	133	79	33	570
<b>Hispanic</b>	22	74	94	47	46	24	307
<b>Native American Indian</b>	2	11	8	6	10	3	40
<b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Isl</b>				2			2
<b>Other</b>			1			1	2



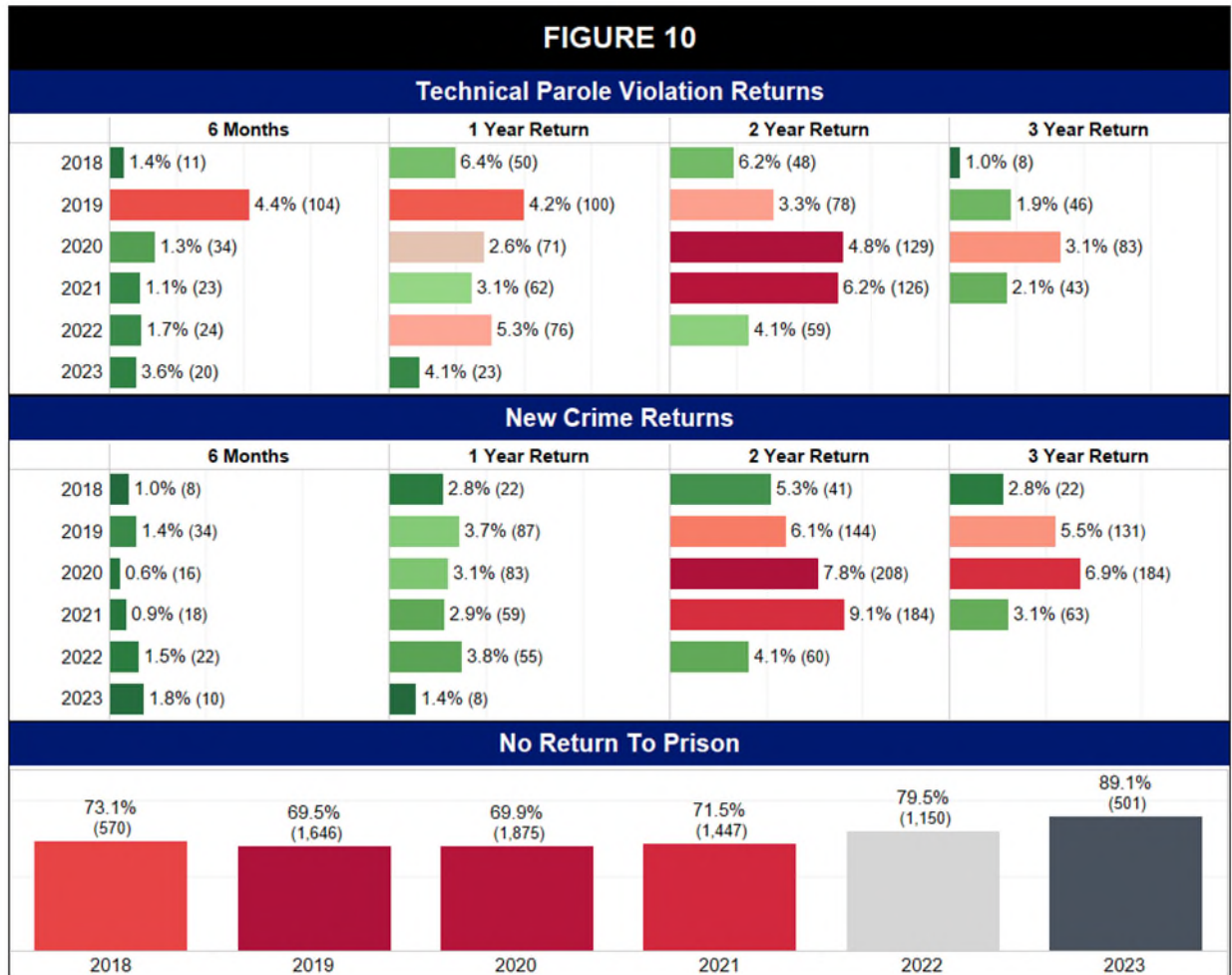
**Figure 8** provides the number of individuals granted discretionary parole at a subsequent parole application hearing per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section VI, as well as a breakdown by race and gender per the request of section IX.

<b>FIGURE 8</b>							
<b>Discretionary Parole Granted at Subsequent Hearing</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Subsequent Discretionary Parole Hearing Granted</b>	431	743	725	543	308	128	2,878
<b>Discretionary Parole Granted at Subsequent Hearing By Sex</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Male</b>	334	579	582	452	248	103	2,298
<b>Female</b>	97	164	143	91	60	25	580
<b>Discretionary Parole Granted at Subsequent Hearing By Race</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Asian</b>	6	8	3	2			19
<b>Black</b>	67	105	92	79	49	13	405
<b>Caucasian</b>	206	368	363	304	155	69	1,465
<b>Hispanic</b>	143	228	235	141	93	39	879
<b>Native American Indian</b>	9	33	31	15	10	6	104
<b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Isl</b>		1	1	2	1	1	6

**Figure 9** provides the numbers of individuals released at their mandatory release date per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section I, as well as a breakdown by race and gender per the request of section IX.

<b>FIGURE 9</b>							
<b>Mandatory Release</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Mandatory Release</b>	582	694	565	388	207	60	2,496
<b>Mandatory Release By Sex</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Male</b>	476	557	459	320	180	57	2,049
<b>Female</b>	106	137	106	68	27	3	447
<b>Mandatory Release By Race</b>							
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Grand Total
<b>Asian</b>	3	7	2	3	2		17
<b>Black</b>	87	96	72	43	26	10	334
<b>Caucasian</b>	294	351	277	191	95	28	1,236
<b>Hispanic</b>	174	200	162	118	66	19	739
<b>Native American Indian</b>	23	39	50	28	14	2	156
<b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Isl</b>	1	1		1	2	1	6
<b>Other</b>			2	4	2		8

**Figure 10** provides a Recidivism break down at six months, one year, two years, and three years following release per the request of C.R.S. 17-33-101 (b) section VIII. The breakdown of all returns by race (**Figure 11**), sex (**Figure 12**), New Crime conviction type and sex (**Figure 13**), New Crime conviction level and sex (**Figure 14**), New Crime conviction type and race (**Figure 15**), and New Crime conviction level and race (**Figure 16**) can be found on subsequent pages and figures per the request of section VIII and breakdown by sex and race for section IX.



**FIGURE 11**

**All Returns  
By Race**

	Asian	Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Native American Indian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Isl	Other
<b>2018</b>	6 Months	5.3% (1)	10.5% (2)	52.6% (10)	31.6% (6)		
	1 Year Return		18.1% (13)	48.6% (35)	29.2% (21)	4.2% (3)	
	2 Year Return		16.9% (15)	39.3% (35)	40.4% (36)	3.4% (3)	
	3 Year Return		30.0% (9)	33.3% (10)	23.3% (7)	13.3% (4)	
	No Return	0.9% (5)	19.8% (113)	45.8% (261)	28.6% (163)	3.0% (17)	1.9% (11)
<b>2019</b>	6 Months		20.3% (28)	40.6% (56)	30.4% (42)	8.7% (12)	
	1 Year Return	1.1% (2)	14.4% (27)	47.1% (88)	34.8% (65)	2.7% (5)	
	2 Year Return	0.5% (1)	12.6% (28)	45.9% (102)	32.0% (71)	7.7% (17)	0.5% (1)
	3 Year Return	1.1% (2)	12.4% (22)	47.5% (84)	31.1% (55)	7.9% (14)	0.9% (2)
	No Return	0.7% (11)	15.1% (248)	50.2% (826)	27.8% (457)	3.8% (63)	2.5% (41)
<b>2020</b>	6 Months	2.0% (1)	18.0% (9)	50.0% (25)	24.0% (12)	6.0% (3)	
	1 Year Return		9.7% (15)	53.9% (83)	30.5% (47)	5.8% (9)	
	2 Year Return		14.8% (50)	49.6% (167)	31.5% (106)	3.6% (12)	0.6% (2)
	3 Year Return	0.7% (2)	13.1% (35)	45.3% (121)	34.5% (92)	6.0% (16)	0.4% (1)
	No Return	0.9% (17)	13.7% (256)	51.5% (966)	27.3% (511)	4.6% (87)	1.9% (36)
<b>2021</b>	6 Months		19.5% (8)	51.2% (21)	22.0% (9)	7.3% (3)	
	1 Year Return	1.7% (2)	12.4% (15)	50.4% (61)	32.2% (39)	2.5% (3)	0.8% (1)
	2 Year Return		12.9% (40)	53.2% (165)	29.7% (92)	3.5% (11)	0.3% (1)
	3 Year Return	0.9% (1)	19.8% (21)	41.5% (44)	30.2% (32)	5.7% (6)	0.9% (1)
	No Return	0.8% (11)	16.1% (233)	48.0% (694)	27.2% (394)	5.1% (74)	2.6% (37)
<b>2022</b>	6 Months		23.9% (11)	41.3% (19)	30.4% (14)	2.2% (1)	2.2% (1)
	1 Year Return		12.2% (16)	45.8% (60)	28.2% (37)	11.5% (15)	1.5% (2)
	2 Year Return		9.2% (11)	53.8% (64)	32.8% (39)	4.2% (5)	
	No Return	0.8% (9)	13.7% (157)	43.7% (503)	32.9% (378)	4.6% (53)	0.3% (3)
<b>2023</b>	6 Months		16.7% (5)	50.0% (15)	26.7% (8)	6.7% (2)	
	1 Year Return		12.9% (4)	45.2% (14)	35.5% (11)	6.5% (2)	
	No Return		12.4% (62)	51.5% (258)	29.9% (150)	4.0% (20)	0.4% (2)

**FIGURE 12**

**All Returns  
By Sex**

		Male	Female	Unknown
<b>2018</b>	6 Months	63.2% (12)	36.8% (7)	
	1 Year Return	80.6% (58)	19.4% (14)	
	2 Year Return	85.4% (76)	14.6% (13)	
	3 Year Return	76.7% (23)	23.3% (7)	
	No Return	72.8% (415)	25.3% (144)	1.9% (11)
<b>2019</b>	6 Months	80.4% (111)	19.6% (27)	
	1 Year Return	84.0% (157)	16.0% (30)	
	2 Year Return	85.1% (189)	14.9% (33)	
	3 Year Return	90.4% (160)	9.6% (17)	
	No Return	73.4% (1,208)	24.1% (397)	2.5% (41)
<b>2020</b>	6 Months	94.0% (47)	6.0% (3)	
	1 Year Return	89.6% (138)	10.4% (16)	
	2 Year Return	84.9% (286)	15.1% (51)	
	3 Year Return	85.8% (229)	14.2% (38)	
	No Return	75.8% (1,422)	22.2% (417)	1.9% (36)
<b>2021</b>	6 Months	95.1% (39)	4.9% (2)	
	1 Year Return	92.6% (112)	7.4% (9)	
	2 Year Return	91.6% (284)	8.4% (26)	
	3 Year Return	82.1% (87)	17.9% (19)	
	No Return	81.5% (1,179)	16.2% (234)	2.3% (34)
<b>2022</b>	6 Months	93.5% (43)	6.5% (3)	
	1 Year Return	88.5% (116)	11.5% (15)	
	2 Year Return	88.2% (105)	11.8% (14)	
	No Return	78.6% (904)	17.8% (205)	3.6% (41)
<b>2023</b>	6 Months	93.3% (28)	6.7% (2)	
	1 Year Return	90.3% (28)	9.7% (3)	
	No Return	84.4% (423)	13.8% (69)	1.8% (9)

**Figure 13**

**New Crime Parole Return by Type and Sex**

	6 Months		1 Year Return		2 Year Return		3 Year Return	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1st Degree Murder					1		3	
2nd Degree Murder			2		6			
Aggravated Robbery			5	1	16	2	3	
Arson					1			1
Assault	10	1	33	5	68	8	21	
Burglary	12	1	42	2	62	7	19	1
Child Abuse	2		6		12		8	
Contraband	4		4		7	1		2
Controlled Substances	7	2	20	3	24	1	8	2
Escape	3	4	18	6	39	4	18	2
Forgery	1		1		1	2		
Fraud/Embezzlement					2	2		
Identity Theft	4	2	12	4	13	5	3	1
Kidnapping	1		4		9	1	5	
Manslaughter/Homicide	1		1		3			
Menacing	10	2	17		23	4	1	1
MISC	1							
MV Theft	3	2	18	3	18	3	2	1
Organized Crime					2		1	1
Perjury			2		2	1	2	
Public Peace	3		16		21	3		
Robbery	3		10	1	23	3	5	3
Sexual Assault	1		3		5		2	
Sexual Assault - Child			2		4		3	
Theft	1		5		12	4	3	
Traffic		1	4		5	2	1	1
Trespassing/Mischief	4		5	1	7		1	
Weapons	5		2		4			

**Figure 14**

		6 Months	1 Year Return	2 Year Return	3 Year Return
<b>F2</b>	Male	1		8	7
	Female				1
<b>F3</b>	Male	4	32	74	44
	Female	3	4	6	1
<b>F4</b>	Male	25	99	189	52
	Female	5	11	32	12
<b>F5</b>	Male	29	76	105	5
	Female	5	8	14	1
<b>F6</b>	Male	9	8	2	
	Female		1	1	
<b>Drug Felony 1</b>	Male	1	3	2	
<b>Drug Felony 2</b>	Male	3	9	10	1
	Female		1		
<b>Drug Felony 3</b>	Male		2		
	Female		1		
<b>Drug Felony 4</b>	Male	3	2		
	Female	2			1
<b>Unknown</b>	Male	1			

Figure 15

New Crime Parole Return by Type and Race																
	6 Months				1 Year Return				2 Year Return				3 Year Return			
	Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Other	Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Other	Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Other	Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Other
1st Degree Murder											1				3	
2nd Degree Murder					1	1			2	1	3					
Aggravated Robbery					1	2	3		2	12	4		1	1	1	
Arson											1		1			
Assault	2	4	4	1	5	17	15	1	12	39	22	3	2	8	9	2
Burglary	2	5	6		5	26	12	1	9	40	18	2	6	7	6	1
Child Abuse		1	1			4	1	1	3	5	4		1	3	3	1
Contraband		3	1		2	1	1		2	5	1			1	1	
Controlled Substances		7	2		5	9	8	1	1	11	13		3	4	1	2
Escape		5	1	1	4	12	8		10	20	12	1	1	15	3	1
Forgery	1					1				3						
Fraud/Embezzlement										2	2					
Identity Theft	2	2	1	1	1	10	4	1	3	13	2			4		
Kidnapping	1					2	2		1	3	5	1	3	1	1	
Manslaughter/Homicide			1		1				1	1	1					
Menacing	5	2	4	1	2	6	7	2	3	15	8	1		2		
MISC		1														
MV Theft		4	1		1	11	9		2	10	7	2		1	1	1
Organized Crime									1		1			2		
Perjury						2			1		1	1			2	
Public Peace		2	1		3	6	6	1	2	16	5	1				
Robbery	1	1	1		1	4	5	1	4	9	10	3	1	1	5	1
Sexual Assault		1				1	2			4	1		1	1		
Sexual Assault - Child							2			4				2	1	
Theft				1		2	2	1	1	10	5			2	1	
Traffic		1			1	3			1	4	2			2		
Trespassing/Mischief		1	3			5	1			5	2			1		
Weapons		2	2	1		2				2	2					



**Figure 16**

**New Crime Parole Return by Level of Offense and Race**

		Asian	Black	Caucasian	Hispanic	Native American Indian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Isl	Other
F2	6 Months		1					
	2 Year Return		4		4			
	3 Year Return		1	4	3			
F3	6 Months	1	1	4	1			
	1 Year Return		6	17	11	2		
	2 Year Return		11	44	24			1
F4	3 Year Return		9	22	11	3		
	6 Months		5	12	11	2		
	1 Year Return		12	57	36	5		
F5	2 Year Return		30	120	61	10		
	3 Year Return	1	9	27	23	4		
	6 Months		6	16	10	2		
F6	1 Year Return		10	39	33	1		1
	2 Year Return		16	62	37	3	1	
	3 Year Return			4	1			1
Drug Felony 1	6 Months		1	2	5	1		
	1 Year Return		1	6	2			
	2 Year Return			3				
Drug Felony 2	6 Months			1	2			
	1 Year Return			1	1			
	2 Year Return			2	1			
Drug Felony 3	3 Year Return		1					
	6 Months			5				
	1 Year Return		2	1				
Drug Felony 4	3 Year Return		1		1			
	6 Months			5				
	1 Year Return		1					
Unknown	6 Months			1				