Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

BILL 7

LLS NO. 24-0389.01 Megan McCall x4215

INTERIM COMMITTEE BILL

Legislative Oversight Committee Concerning Tax Policy

BILL TOPIC: Tax Policy Analysis By The Legislative Branch

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING ANALYSIS OF TAX POLICY BY THE STATE LEGISLATIVE
102	BRANCH, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, MODIFYING
103	REQUIREMENTS FOR EVALUATING STATE TAX EXPENDITURES,
104	REQUIRING THE STATE AUDITOR TO PREPARE AN ANNUAL
105	REPORT ON FEDERAL TAX LAW AND CHANGES THAT HAVE
106	SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON THE STATE'S TAX BASE, AND
107	EXTENDING THE LEGISLATIVE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE
108	CONCERNING TAX POLICY AND THE TASK FORCE CONCERNING
109	TAX POLICY.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov/.</u>)

Legislative Oversight Committee Concerning Tax Policy. Section 1 of the bill makes the following changes to the state auditor's procedures for evaluating state tax expenditures:

- Requires evaluation reports to be delivered and posted on June 30 instead of September 15;
- Requires the state auditor to evaluate new tax expenditures in accordance with the state auditor's schedule;
- Allows the state auditor to use discretion in reevaluting tax expenditures if there have been substantial changes to the tax expenditure;
- Eliminates the evaluation requirement for tax expenditures that are on the state auditor's schedule for evaluation but have been repealed or will repeal within one year of the evaluation;
- For tax expenditures that are in effect for 3 years or less, requires the state auditor to make the auditor's best effort to prepare the evaluation report using the best available data; and
- Allows the state auditor to modify the schedule for evaluating tax expenditures in consideration of timing for when sufficient data may be available to evaluate the tax expenditure.

Section 2 requires the state auditor to annually study and evaluate federal tax law and changes that have significant impact on the state's tax base and prepare a report with the state auditor's findings by June 30, 2025, and by June 30 of each year thereafter.

Section 3 requires the legislative oversight committee concerning tax policy (committee) to consider the policy considerations set forth in the state auditor's report concerning federal tax policy changes in addition to the policy considerations set forth in the state auditor's tax expenditure evaluations. The committee may request that the state auditor evaluate specific tax expenditures for the next year's evaluation report notwithstanding when the tax expenditure might otherwise be evaluated according to the state auditor's schedule. The committee may additionally request the state auditor to perform specific and discrete research and analysis tasks.

Section 4 requires that the office of the state auditor present to the task force concerning tax policy (task force) its tax expenditure evaluation reports and annual report concerning federal tax law and changes that have significant impact on the state's tax base upon request by the task force.

Section 5 extends the committee and the task force until December

31, 2031.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:
SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-21-305, amend
(1)(d) and (1)(e); and add (1)(c.5) as follows:
39-21-305. Tax expenditure - state auditor evaluation.
(1) (c.5) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS IN THIS SECTION,
THE MANNER IN WHICH THE STATE AUDITOR EVALUATES THE STATE'S TAX
EXPENDITURES IS GOVERNED BY THE FOLLOWING:
(I) New tax expenditures will be evaluated in accordance
WITH THE SCHEDULE SET BY THE STATE AUDITOR IN SUBSECTION $(1)(d)$ of
THIS SECTION;
(II) TAX EXPENDITURES THAT HAVE BEEN EVALUATED BY THE
STATE AUDITOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION DO NOT NEED TO BE
EVALUATED AGAIN, BUT THE STATE AUDITOR, IN THE STATE AUDITOR'S
DISCRETION, MAY REEVALUATE TAX EXPENDITURES IF THERE HAVE BEEN
SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES TO THE TAX EXPENDITURE;
(III) TAX EXPENDITURES THAT ARE ON THE STATE AUDITOR'S
SCHEDULE FOR EVALUATION BUT HAVE BEEN REPEALED OR ARE SET TO
REPEAL WITHIN A YEAR OF THE EVALUATION DO NOT NEED TO BE
EVALUATED; AND
(IV) For a tax expenditure that is in effect for three years
OR LESS, THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL MAKE THE AUDITOR'S BEST EFFORT TO
PREPARE A REPORT FOR THE TAX EXPENDITURE USING THE BEST
AVAILABLE DATA.
(d) (I) No later than September 15, 2017, the state auditor shall
develop and publish a multi-year schedule that lists all tax expenditures

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in law as of July 1, 2017, and indicates the year when the evaluation report will be published for each tax expenditure. In developing the multi-year schedule the state auditor shall endeavor to review the oldest tax expenditures first and shall endeavor to review a tax expenditure with a statutory repeal date so that the evaluation report for such tax expenditure is available during the legislative session held in the calendar year before the tax expenditure is scheduled to repeal.

8 (II) The state auditor may revise the schedule ESTABLISHED IN 9 SUBSECTION (1)(d)(I) OF THIS SECTION so long as the state auditor 10 continues to provide for a systematic evaluation of all tax expenditures, 11 including any new tax expenditures enacted by the general assembly since 12 the publication of a previous evaluation report. and so long as each tax 13 expenditure is reviewed at least once every five years. IN REVISING THE 14 SCHEDULE, THE STATE AUDITOR MAY CONSIDER WHEN SUFFICIENT DATA 15 IS EXPECTED TO BE AVAILABLE IN ORDER TO REVIEW A TAX EXPENDITURE.

16 (e) Notwithstanding section 2-3-103 (2), C.R.S., the state auditor 17 shall present the results in the form of an evaluation report that the state 18 auditor shall ensure is posted on the general assembly's website, and, 19 notwithstanding section 24-1-136 (9), C.R.S., the state auditor shall 20 deliver a copy of the report to the joint budget committee and the finance 21 committees of the senate and the house of representatives. The state 22 auditor shall ensure the first evaluation report is delivered and posted no 23 later than September 14, 2018, and shall ensure subsequent evaluation 24 reports are delivered and posted no later than September 15 JUNE 30 of 25 each year thereafter.

26 SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-21-306 as
27 follows:

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1 **39-21-306.** State auditor report - federal tax law and changes 2 that impact the state tax base. (1) ANNUALLY, THE STATE AUDITOR 3 SHALL STUDY AND EVALUATE IMPACTS TO THE STATE'S POLICY OF USING 4 FEDERAL TAXABLE INCOME AS THE BASIS FOR COLORADO TAXABLE 5 INCOME. THE EVALUATION MUST INCLUDE A REVIEW OF FEDERAL TAX LAW 6 AND CHANGES THAT MAY HAVE A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON THE STATE'S 7 TAX BASE OR OTHERWISE IMPACT TAXABLE INCOME WITHIN THE STATE. 8 (2) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTIONS 2-3-103 (2) AND 24-1-136 (9), 9 THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL PRESENT THE FINDINGS MADE PURSUANT TO 10 SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION IN THE FORM OF A REPORT THAT MUST BE 11 POSTED ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S WEBSITE AND DELIVERED TO THE 12 JOINT BUDGET COMMITTEE AND THE FINANCE COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE 13 AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL ENSURE 14 THAT THE FIRST REPORT IS DELIVERED NO LATER THAN JUNE 30, 2025, AND 15 SHALL ENSURE THAT SUBSEQUENT REPORTS ARE DELIVERED NO LATER 16 THAN JUNE 30 OF EACH YEAR THEREAFTER.

17 (3) (a) ANY RECORDS, INFORMATION, OR DOCUMENTATION 18 GENERATED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION ARE WORK PAPERS OF THE STATE 19 AUDITOR AND SHALL BE OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION ONLY UPON 20 APPROVAL OF A MAJORITY OF MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE AUDIT 21 COMMITTEE CREATED IN SECTION 2-3-101. ONLY THE SPECIFIC WORK 22 PAPERS THAT THE LEGISLATIVE AUDIT COMMITTEE VOTES TO APPROVE FOR 23 DISCLOSURE SHALL BE OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION. WORK PAPERS THAT 24 HAVE NOT BEEN SPECIFICALLY APPROVED FOR DISCLOSURE BY A MAJORITY 25 VOTE OF THE LEGISLATIVE AUDIT COMMITTEE SHALL REMAIN 26 CONFIDENTIAL. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL THE WORK PAPERS BE 27 OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION PRIOR TO A COMPLETED REPORT BEING

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1 POSTED AS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.

(b) THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE MUST PROVIDE ANY REQUESTED
INFORMATION, ANALYSIS, OR DATA, IF AVAILABLE AND UNDER THE
CONTROL OF THE DEPARTMENT, AS REQUESTED BY THE STATE AUDITOR;
EXCEPT THAT, IF THE REQUEST INCLUDES CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION,
SUCH INFORMATION MUST REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL IN THE HANDS OF THE
STATE AUDITOR, AND THE STATE AUDITOR IS SUBJECT TO THE SAME
LIMITATIONS SPECIFIED IN SECTION 39-21-113.

9 (c) The state auditor's authority set forth in section
10 2-3-107 APPLIES TO THE STATE AUDITOR'S REPORT SET FORTH IN THIS
11 SECTION.

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-21-403, amend
(2)(c)(I) as follows:

14 **39-21-403.** Legislative oversight committee concerning tax 15 policy - creation - duties - report. (2) Duties. (c) (I) (A) The committee shall consider the policy considerations contained in the tax 16 17 expenditure evaluations prepared by the state auditor pursuant to section 18 39-21-305 AND THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE REPORTS PREPARED 19 BY THE STATE AUDITOR PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-21-306 CONCERNING 20 FEDERAL TAX LAW AND CHANGES THAT HAVE SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON THE 21 STATE'S TAX BASE.

(B) NOTWITHSTANDING THE STATE AUDITOR'S SCHEDULE
ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-21-305 (1)(d), THE COMMITTEE
MAY, IN WRITING, DIRECT THE STATE AUDITOR TO EVALUATE UP TO THREE
ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC TAX EXPENDITURES TO BE INCLUDED IN THE STATE
AUDITOR'S EVALUATION REPORTS DUE FOR THE FOLLOWING YEAR
PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-21-305 (1)(e).

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1 (C) THE COMMITTEE MAY, IN WRITING, REQUEST THAT THE STATE 2 AUDITOR PREPARE UP TO TWO REPORTS ANNUALLY ON SPECIFIC AND 3 DISCRETE TOPICS RELATED TO EXISTING TAX POLICY. NOT LATER THAN 4 THIRTY DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST, THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL 5 PREPARE FOR THE COMMITTEE CHAIR A WRITTEN SCOPE OF WORK 6 CONCERNING THE REQUEST. UPON APPROVAL OF THE SCOPE OF THE WORK 7 BY THE COMMITTEE CHAIR, THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL PROCEED WITH THE 8 RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE REQUESTED 9 REPORT.

SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-21-404, add
(2)(c) as follows:

12 Task force concerning tax policy - creation -39-21-404. 13 membership - duties. (2) Issues for study. (c) UPON WRITTEN REQUEST 14 BY THE TASK FORCE, THE OFFICE OF THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL PRESENT 15 TO THE TASK FORCE THE POLICY CONSIDERATIONS CONTAINED IN THE TAX 16 EXPENDITURE EVALUATIONS PREPARED BY THE STATE AUDITOR PURSUANT 17 TO SECTION 39-21-305 AND THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE 18 REPORTS PREPARED BY THE STATE AUDITOR PURSUANT TO SECTION 19 39-21-306 CONCERNING FEDERAL TAX LAW AND CHANGES THAT HAVE 20 SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON THE STATE'S TAX BASE.

21 SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 39-21-405 as
22 follows:

39-21-405. Repeal of part. This part 4 is repealed, effective
 December 31, 2026. DECEMBER 31, 2031.

SECTION 6. Applicability. This act applies to tax expenditure
 evaluation reports of the state auditor on or after the effective date of this
 act.

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- 1 SECTION 7. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
- 2 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
- 3 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.