First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

BILL B

LLS NO. 23-0167.02 Jacob Baus x2173

HOUSE BILL

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Lindsay,

Moreno,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees

Senate Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING MEASURES TO IMPROVE SERVICES FOR STUDENTS WHO**

102 USE SUBSTANCES.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov/</u>.)

Colorado Youth Advisory Council Committee. The bill creates the secondary school student substance use committee (committee) in the department of education (department) to develop a practice, or identify or modify an existing practice, for secondary schools to implement that identifies students who need substance use treatment, offers a brief intervention, and refers the student to substance use treatment resources. The department is required to publicly publish a report of the committee's findings and submit the report to the superintendent of every school district and chief administrator of every institute charter school that is a secondary school.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly 3 finds and declares that: 4 (a) Substance use is a major issue afflicting Colorado youth; 5 (b) Colorado has higher levels of substance use, particularly 6 among youth, than most other states; 7 (c) Colorado schools' substance use intervention programs lack 8 uniformity, resulting in inequitable interventions and treatment referrals 9 for youth; 10 (d) A screening, brief intervention, and referral to treatment 11 methodology has been adopted by schools with school-based health 12 centers, and this methodology has revolutionized substance use treatment 13 for youth; 14 (e) The screening, brief intervention, and referral to treatment methodology, if modified appropriately, may be implemented in 15 16 secondary schools without school-based health centers in order to provide 17 more support to youth who use substances; 18 (f) Access to the crisis response system is critical for youth 19 suffering from behavioral health and substance use crises; and 20 (g) Adequate funding for the crisis response system is necessary 21 to ensure that youth suffering from behavioral health and substance use 22 crises may seek and receive timely support in order to prevent avoidable 23 outcomes.

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SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-2-148 as
 follows:

22-2-148. Secondary school student substance use - committee
- definitions - repeal. (1) (a) THERE IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT THE
SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENT SUBSTANCE USE COMMITTEE, REFERRED TO
IN THIS SECTION AS THE "COMMITTEE". ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 1, 2023,
THE COMMISSIONER SHALL APPOINT THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS TO SERVE
ON THE COMMITTEE:

9 (I) TWO MEMBERS WHO ARE STUDENTS AT A PUBLIC SECONDARY 10 SCHOOL, ONE WHO ATTENDS A SCHOOL THAT IS LOCATED IN A RURAL 11 SCHOOL DISTRICT AND ONE WHO ATTENDS A SCHOOL THAT IS NOT 12 LOCATED IN RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT;

(II) Two members who are teachers at a public secondary
school, one who teaches at a school that is located in a rural
school district and one who teaches at a school that is not
located in a rural school district;

17 (III) Two MEMBERS WHO ARE SCHOOL COUNSELORS AT A PUBLIC
18 SECONDARY SCHOOL, ONE WHO IS A SCHOOL COUNSELOR AT A SCHOOL
19 THAT IS LOCATED IN A RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT AND ONE WHO IS A SCHOOL
20 COUNSELOR AT A SCHOOL THAT IS NOT LOCATED IN A RURAL SCHOOL
21 DISTRICT;

(IV) Two members who are school administrators at a
public secondary school, one who is a school administrator at
a school that is located in a rural school district and one who
is a school administrator at a school that is not located in a
Rural school district;

27 (V) TWO MEMBERS WHO ARE PARENTS OR LEGAL GUARDIANS OF

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A STUDENT ATTENDING A PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOL, ONE WHO IS A
 PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A STUDENT ATTENDING A SCHOOL THAT
 IS LOCATED IN A RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT AND ONE WHO IS A PARENT OR
 LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A STUDENT ATTENDING A SCHOOL THAT NOT IS
 LOCATED IN A RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT; AND

6 (VI) TWO MEMBERS WHO ARE LICENSED MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS
7 WITH EXPERTISE IN ADOLESCENT SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS, ONE WHO
8 PRACTICES IN A RURAL REGION AND ONE WHO PRACTICES IN AN URBAN OR
9 SUBURBAN REGION.

10 (b) To the extent practicable, the membership of the
11 COMMITTEE MUST INCLUDE PERSONS FROM THROUGHOUT THE STATE AND
12 REFLECT THE RACIAL, ETHNIC, AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY OF THE STATE.
13 (c) MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE SERVE AT THE PLEASURE OF THE
14 COMMISSIONER, AND SERVE WITHOUT COMPENSATION OR PER DIEM.

15 (2) THE COMMITTEE SHALL DEVELOP A PRACTICE, OR IDENTIFY OR 16 MODIFY AN EXISTING PRACTICE, FOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS TO IMPLEMENT 17 THAT IDENTIFIES STUDENTS WHO NEED SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT, 18 OFFERS A BRIEF INTERVENTION, AND REFERS THE STUDENTS TO SUBSTANCE 19 USE TREATMENT RESOURCES. THE COMMITTEE SHALL CONSIDER EXISTING 20 AND AVAILABLE INFORMATION CONCERNING SECONDARY SCHOOL 21 STUDENT SUBSTANCE USE IN COLORADO, AND HOW THE PRACTICE MUST 22 ADDRESS THE CHALLENGES, RESOURCES, AND NEEDS IDENTIFIED FROM THE 23 EXISTING AND AVAILABLE INFORMATION.

(3) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 5, 2024, THE COMMITTEE SHALL
SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT THAT DETAILS THE RECOMMENDED
PRACTICE PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION. THE
DEPARTMENT SHALL PUBLISH THE REPORT ON ITS WEBSITE AND SUBMIT

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THE REPORT TO THE SUPERINTENDENT OF EVERY SCHOOL DISTRICT AND
 THE CHIEF ADMINISTRATOR OF EVERY INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL THAT
 IS A SECONDARY SCHOOL.

4 (4) As used in this section, unless the context otherwise
5 REQUIRES:

6 (a) "LICENSED MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL" MEANS A PSYCHOLOGIST
7 OR PHYSICIAN LICENSED TO PRACTICE IN COLORADO.

8 (b) "RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT IN 9 COLORADO THAT THE DEPARTMENT DETERMINES IS RURAL, BASED ON THE 10 GEOGRAPHIC SIZE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND THE DISTANCE OF THE 11 SCHOOL DISTRICT FROM THE NEAREST LARGE, URBANIZED AREA.

12 (5) This section is repealed, effective July 1, 2025.

SECTION 3. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.