Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

BILL A

LLS NO. 24-0378.01 Alison Killen x4350

HOUSE BILL

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Kipp and Taggart,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Bridges and Van Winkle,

House Committees

Senate Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING THE STREAMLINING OF PROCESSES FOR FILING SALES

102 AND USE TAX RETURNS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov/.)

Sales and Use Tax Simplification Task Force. Under current law, the executive director of the department of revenue is authorized to permit taxpayers whose monthly tax collected is less than \$300 to make returns and pay taxes at quarterly intervals. The bill increases that threshold to \$600 for returns that must be filed on and after January 1, 2025.

The bill also imposes thresholds that home rule cities, towns, and city and counties that collect their own sales and use taxes and do not use the electronic sales and use tax simplification system administered by the department of revenue (SUTS) must adhere to in allowing taxpayers to make returns and pay sales and use taxes. On and after January 1, 2025, a taxpayer must be permitted to make returns and pay sales and use taxes as follows:

- Once a year if the taxpayer annually collects less than \$2,000;
- Quarterly if the taxpayer annually collects between \$2,000 and \$25,000; and
- Monthly if the taxpayer annually collects more than \$25,000.

Additionally, the bill requires all local taxing jurisdictions to begin using SUTS by July 1, 2025. Local taxing jurisdictions that do not begin using SUTS by July 1, 2025, will be precluded from participating in the streamlined process for collecting sales and use tax from retailers that have a state standard retail license and either do not have a physical presence within the local taxing jurisdiction or have only incidental presence.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 29-2-106, **amend** (8)

3 as follows:

1

10

11

4 29-2-106. Collection - administration - enforcement.

5 (8) **Uniform collection procedures.** (a) Each home rule city, town, and

6 city and county shall follow, and conform its ordinances where necessary

7 to, the statute of limitations applicable to the enforcement of state sales

8 and use tax collections, the statute of limitations applicable to refunds of

9 state sales and use taxes, the amount of penalties and interest payable on

delinquent remittances of state sales and use taxes, and the posting of

bonds pursuant to section 39-21-1050. C.R.S.

12 (b) On and after January 1, 2025, a home rule city, town,

13 AND CITY AND COUNTY THAT COLLECTS ITS OWN SALES AND USE TAX AND

14 DOES NOT USE THE ELECTRONIC SALES AND USE TAX SIMPLIFICATION

-2- DRAFT

| 1 | SYSTEM CREATED IN SECTION 39-26-802.7 SHALL PERMIT TAXPAYERS TO |
|-----|--|
| 2 | MAKE RETURNS AND PAY TAXES AS FOLLOWS: |
| 3 | (I) TAXPAYERS THAT ANNUALLY COLLECT LESS THAN TWO |
| 4 | THOUSAND DOLLARS IN TAX MUST MAKE RETURNS AND PAY TAXES AT |
| 5 | INTERVALS NOT GREATER THAN ONCE EVERY YEAR; |
| 6 | (II) TAXPAYERS THAT ANNUALLY COLLECT AT LEAST TWO |
| 7 | THOUSAND DOLLARS IN TAX BUT NO MORE THAN TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND |
| 8 | DOLLARS IN TAX MUST MAKE RETURNS AND PAY TAXES AT INTERVALS NOT |
| 9 | GREATER THAN ONCE EVERY THREE MONTHS; AND |
| 10 | (III) TAXPAYERS THAT ANNUALLY COLLECT MORE THAN |
| 11 | TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS IN TAX MUST MAKE RETURNS AND PAY |
| 12 | TAXES AT INTERVALS ON A CALENDAR-MONTH BASIS. |
| 13 | SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 39-26-109 as |
| 14 | follows: |
| 15 | 39-26-109. Reports of vendor. If the accounting methods |
| 16 | regularly employed by the vendor in the transaction of his THE VENDOR'S |
| 17 | business, or other conditions, are such that reports of sales made on a |
| 18 | calendar-month basis will impose unnecessary hardship, the executive |
| 19 | director of the department of revenue, upon written request of the vendor, |
| 20 | may accept reports at such intervals as will in his the executive |
| 21 | DIRECTOR'S opinion better suit the convenience of the taxpayer and will |
| 22 | not jeopardize the collection of the tax AS FOLLOWS: |
| 23 | (a) For returns that must be filed before January 1, 2025, |
| 24 | the executive director may by rule permit taxpayers whose monthly tax |
| 25 | collected is less than three hundred dollars to make returns and pay taxes |
| 26 | at intervals not greater than every three months; AND |
| 2.7 | (b) FOR RETURNS THAT MUST BE FILED ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1. |

-3- DRAFT

| 1 | 2025, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MAY BY RULE PERMIT TAXPAYERS WHOSE |
|----|---|
| 2 | MONTHLY TAX COLLECTED IS LESS THAN SIX HUNDRED DOLLARS TO MAKE |
| 3 | RETURNS AND PAY TAXES AT INTERVALS NOT GREATER THAN EVERY |
| 4 | THREE MONTHS. |
| 5 | SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-801, add (2) |
| 6 | as follows: |
| 7 | 39-26-801. Legislative declaration. (2) The General assembly |
| 8 | FURTHER FINDS AND DECLARES THAT: |
| 9 | (a) In 2019, after careful consideration of the findings and |
| 10 | RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SALES AND USE TAX SIMPLIFICATION TASK |
| 11 | Force, created in Section $39-26-802$ (1)(a)(I), the general assembly |
| 12 | AUTHORIZED THE DEPLOYMENT OF THE ELECTRONIC SALES AND USE TAX |
| 13 | SIMPLIFICATION SYSTEM, COMMONLY KNOWN AS SUTS, PURSUANT TO |
| 14 | SECTION 39-26-802.7; |
| 15 | (b) SUTS is a key component of the simplified sales and use |
| 16 | TAX SYSTEM ENVISIONED BY THE SALES AND USE TAX SIMPLIFICATION |
| 17 | TASK FORCE AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO BE IMPLEMENTED BY THE |
| 18 | DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE. SUTS IS DESIGNED TO SIMPLIFY AND |
| 19 | STREAMLINE THE ADMINISTRATION, IMPOSITION, AND COLLECTION OF |
| 20 | SALES AND USE TAXES FOR THE STATE, STATE-COLLECTED LOCAL TAXING |
| 21 | JURISDICTIONS, AND HOME RULE, SELF-COLLECTING LOCAL TAXING |
| 22 | JURISDICTIONS, THEREBY INCREASING ADMINISTRATIVE EFFICIENCY, |
| 23 | RETAILER COMPLIANCE, AND TAX REVENUE COLLECTIONS. |
| 24 | (c) While the general assembly did not require home rule, |
| 25 | SELF-COLLECTING LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTIONS TO IMMEDIATELY BEGIN |
| 26 | USING SUTS, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXPRESSLY STATED ITS INTENT |
| 27 | THAT ALL HOME RILLE LOCAL TAXING HIRISDICTIONS WOULD |

-4- DRAFT

| 1 | VOLUNTARILY PARTICIPATE IN SUTS NO LATER THAN APRIL 12, 2022; |
|----|---|
| 2 | (d) Currently, sixty of the sixty-eight home rule, |
| 3 | SELF-COLLECTING LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTIONS IN THE STATE USE SUTS. |
| 4 | ONE ADDITIONAL LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTION HAS SIGNED AN |
| 5 | AGREEMENT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE TO BEGIN USING SUTS |
| 6 | IN THE NEAR TERM. HOWEVER, SEVEN HOME RULE MUNICIPALITIES ARE |
| 7 | NOT PARTICIPATING IN SUTS, INCLUDING ASPEN, CASTLE ROCK, CENTRAL |
| 8 | CITY, DELTA, STERLING, TELLURIDE, AND WOODLAND PARK. |
| 9 | (e) WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THESE SEVEN LOCAL TAXING |
| 10 | JURISDICTIONS: |
| 11 | (I) THE SIMPLIFICATION GOALS AND CONSEQUENTIAL BENEFITS OF |
| 12 | SUTS CANNOT BE ACHIEVED; AND |
| 13 | (II) BUSINESSES OPERATING IN MULTIPLE JURISDICTIONS IN |
| 14 | COLORADO WILL CONTINUE TO BE BURDENED BY THE COMPLEXITY AND |
| 15 | LACK OF UNIFORMITY OF THE STATE AND LOCAL SALES TAX SYSTEM, |
| 16 | RETAILER COMPLIANCE WILL BE COMPROMISED, ADMINISTRATION OF THE |
| 17 | STATE AND LOCAL SALES TAX SYSTEM WILL REMAIN UNNECESSARILY |
| 18 | INEFFICIENT, AND REVENUE COLLECTION WILL NOT BE OPTIMIZED. |
| 19 | (f) Additionally, failure to participate in SUTS will |
| 20 | NECESSARILY PRECLUDE THESE SEVEN LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTIONS FROM |
| 21 | PARTICIPATING IN THE STREAMLINED PROCESS FOR LICENSING AND |
| 22 | COLLECTING SALES AND USE TAXES FROM RETAILERS THAT HAVE A STATE |
| 23 | STANDARD RETAIL LICENSE AND EITHER DO NOT HAVE PHYSICAL PRESENCE |
| 24 | IN THE LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTION OR HAVE ONLY INCIDENTAL PHYSICAL |
| 25 | PRESENCE IN THE LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTION AS SET FORTH IN SECTION |
| 26 | 39-26-802.9; AND |
| 27 | (a) REQUIDING ALL LOCAL TAYING HIDISDICTIONS INCLUDING |

-5- DRAFT

| 1 | THOSE GOVERNED BY A HOME RULE CHARTER, TO BEGIN USING SUTS NO |
|----|---|
| 2 | Later than July 1, 2025, is the necessary next step toward the |
| 3 | EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF A SIMPLER, MORE BUSINESS-FRIENDLY, |
| 4 | AND MORE EFFICIENT SALES AND USE TAX SYSTEM IN THE STATE. |
| 5 | SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-802.7, add |
| 6 | (2)(f) as follows: |
| 7 | 39-26-802.7. Electronic sales and use tax simplification system |
| 8 | - sourcing method - implementation - legislative intent - definitions. |
| 9 | (2) (f) (I) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION TO THE |
| 10 | CONTRARY, ALL LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTIONS GOVERNED BY A HOME |
| 11 | RULE CHARTER SHALL BEGIN USING THE ELECTRONIC SALES AND USE TAX |
| 12 | SIMPLIFICATION SYSTEM NO LATER THAN JULY 1, 2025. |
| 13 | (II) FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENT SET FORTH IN |
| 14 | SUBSECTION (2)(f)(I) OF THIS SECTION PRECLUDES A LOCAL TAXING |
| 15 | JURISDICTION FROM PARTICIPATING IN THE STREAMLINED PROCESS FOR |
| 16 | COLLECTING SALES AND USE TAXES FROM RETAILERS THAT HAVE A STATE |
| 17 | STANDARD RETAIL LICENSE AND EITHER DO NOT HAVE PHYSICAL PRESENCE |
| 18 | WITHIN THE LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTION OR HAVE ONLY INCIDENTAL |
| 19 | PHYSICAL PRESENCE WITHIN THE LOCAL TAXING JURISDICTION AS SET |
| 20 | FORTH IN SECTION 39-26-802.9. |
| 21 | SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act |
| 22 | takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the |
| 23 | ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except |
| 24 | that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V |
| 25 | of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this |
| 26 | act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take |

-6- DRAFT

- 1 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
- November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
- 3 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

-7- DRAFT