

#### RIGHT START

— FOR COLORADO ——

Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health in Colorado

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Mental Health Center & Denver

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### Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health

Infant and early childhood mental health (IECMH) is the developing capacity of the child from birth to 5 years old to form close and secure adult and peer relationships; experience, manage, and express a full range of emotions; and explore the environment and learn—all in the context of family, community, and culture. (ZERO TO THREE, 2017)

ZERO TO THREE 2017

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#### Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health



- Promotion of healthy social and emotional development;
- · Prevention of mental health problems; and
- Treatment of the mental health problems of very young children in the context of their families
- A core premise is young children develop within the context of their caregiving relationships

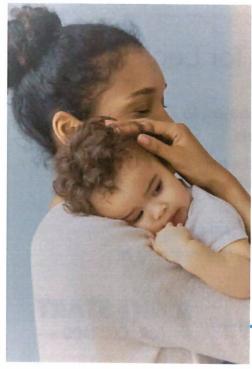
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## The Continuum of Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health Supports and Services



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### Investments and supports are needed across the IECMH continuum

- There will always be the need for mental health treatment services.
- It is not a failure of the promotion and prevention system for mental health treatment needs to exist.

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# Early Childhood Mental Health Needs during COVID

- Over the last 15 months, young children, families, early childhood providers and communities have experienced trauma, fear, anxiety, and disruptions in their lives due to COVID-19 with communities of color disproportionately impacted and experiencing much higher cases and deaths.
- In a Yale Zigler Center national study of over 57,000 child care providers during the pandemic, elevated stress was reported in 19-20% of early educators and 36-42% reported clinical depression, compared to 7% and 10% rates pre-pandemic.
- Furthermore, 56% reported increased rates of externalizing behaviors in the children in the care, and 55% reported increased rates of internalizing behaviors, with many reporting seeing these increases in half or more of the children in their care.

- Gilliam et al (2021) COVID-19 Transmission in US Child care Programs. Pediatrics



### Recommended Next Steps for Legislation

- 1. Increase funding specifically tied/ designated to IECMH (i.e., children ages 0-5 years) treatment needs.
  - Fund IECMH workforce development and services, including training clinicians in evidence based, dyadic treatment models specifically designed for the 0-5 population.
- 2. Require HCPF to meaningful engage IECMH clinical community in problem solving barriers to the delivery of dyadic IECMH treatment services.

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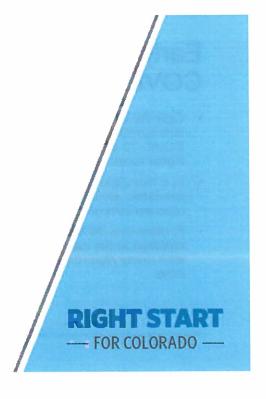
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### Questions?



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