First Regular Session Seventy-fifth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

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HJR25-1018

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HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 25-1018

101 CONCERNING RECOGNITION OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF LATINA AND

102 LATINO VETERANS.

1 WHEREAS, A diverse group with shared history and culture that 2 identifies as Latina/o, Hispanic, and Chicana/o, among other shared 3 identities, including many faiths, orientations, and all gender identities 4 has fought in support of the United States and the cause of freedom in 5 every American conflict since the American Revolution; and

- 6 WHEREAS, During the Revolutionary War, Colonel Bernardo de
 7 Galvez, the Spanish governor of the Louisiana territories, and his men
 8 helped General George Washington and the Continental Army defeat the
 9 British forces advancing into the then-southwestern U.S. territories; and
 - WHEREAS, In the 150 years following the American Revolution,

Latina/o service members fought with distinction in support of the United
 States in conflicts including the Spanish-American War and World War
 I. During World War II, Latina/o contributions in the Armed Forces
 increased extraordinarily; and

- 5 WHEREAS, Nearly 500,000 Latina/o Americans, many of them 6 women and the children of immigrants, fought for the cause of freedom 7 in World War II, among them the 158th Regimental Combat Team, 8 nicknamed the "Bushmasters", and Company E of the 141st Infantry 9 Regiment, which consisted entirely of Mexican-American soldiers; and
- WHEREAS, In 1948, in the aftermath of World War II, Dr. Hector
 Garcia founded the American GI Forum to ensure educational, medical,
 housing, and other benefits and services for Latina/o veterans. Dr. Garcia
 and the American GI Forum worked diligently to secure equal access to
 benefits, and in 1984, Dr. Garcia was the first Mexican American to
 receive the Presidential Medal of Freedom; and
- WHEREAS, In the Korean War, the Puerto Rican 65th Infantry
 Regiment, also known as "the Borinqueneers", served with distinction and
 valor; for their efforts, they were awarded two Presidential Unit Citations,
 a Meritorious Unit Commendation, and two Republic of Korea
 Presidential Unit Citations. In 2014, the unit was recognized with a
 Congressional Gold Medal; and
- WHEREAS, During the Vietnam War, more than 80,000 Latina/o
 service members served, 22 of whom were awarded the Congressional
 Medal of Honor; Latinas/os have also served the United States in the
 Global War on Terrorism, Gulf Wars, and elsewhere; and
- WHEREAS, In total, 59 Hispanic or Latina/o veterans have been
 awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for service in the United
 States Armed Forces; the medal is the country's highest award for military
 valor; and
- WHEREAS, Today, more than 200,000 Latinas/os are active duty
 members of the Armed Forces, and more than 1.5 million Latina/o
 veterans call the United States, including Colorado, home; now, therefore,
- Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the Seventy-fifth
 General Assembly of the State of Colorado, the Senate concurring herein:

1 That we, the members of the General Assembly, recognize and 2 commend the efforts and sacrifice of the millions of Latinas/os who have 3 served the cause of freedom as part of the Armed Forces of the United 4 States.

5 *Be It Further Resolved,* That a copy of this Joint Resolution be 6 sent to the American GI Forum of Colorado.