

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-fifth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**REENGROSSED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments  
Adopted in the House of Introduction*

LLS NO. 25-0464.01 Shelby Ross x4510

**HOUSE BILL 25-1070**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING THE CONDITIONS WHEN ELECTROCONVULSIVE**  
102      **TREATMENT MAY BE PERFORMED ON A MINOR.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

For a minor who is 15 years of age or younger, current law authorizes electroconvulsive treatment (ECT) to be performed if certain conditions are met, including that ECT is medically necessary to treat life-threatening malignant catatonia. The bill removes this condition.

The bill authorizes the minor to object to ECT verbally or in writing and sets forth the procedures for when a minor objects. A minor

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.*  
*Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
February 5, 2025

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
February 4, 2025

has no legal authority to object to ECT if the ECT is medically necessary to treat life-threatening malignant catatonia.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 13-20-403, **amend**  
3 **(2) and (3) as follows:**

4 **13-20-403. Restrictions on electroconvulsive treatment - rights**  
5 **of minors.** (2) Electroconvulsive treatment may be performed on a minor  
6 who is sixteen years of age or older but under eighteen years of age only  
7 if two individuals licensed to practice medicine in Colorado and  
8 specializing in psychiatry approve the treatment, and a THE MINOR'S  
9 parent, LEGAL CUSTODIAN, or LEGAL guardian of the minor consents to the  
10 treatment.

11 (3) Electroconvulsive treatment may be performed on a minor  
12 who is fifteen years of age or younger only if:

13 (a) Two individuals licensed to practice medicine in Colorado and  
14 specializing in psychiatry approve the electroconvulsive treatment. ONE  
15 OF THE INDIVIDUALS MUST ALSO SPECIALIZE IN CHILD AND ADOLESCENT  
16 PSYCHIATRY.

17 (b) Other less-invasive treatments have failed;

18 (c) ~~Electroconvulsive treatment is medically necessary to treat~~  
19 ~~life-threatening malignant catatonia;~~

20 (d) Electroconvulsive treatment is performed by at least one  
21 physician, or the physician's designee, who is trained and credentialed in  
22 electroconvulsive treatment; and

23 (e) ~~A parent or guardian of the minor~~ THE MINOR'S PARENT, LEGAL  
24 CUSTODIAN, OR LEGAL GUARDIAN consents to electroconvulsive treatment.



1           **SECTION 2. Safety clause.** The general assembly finds,  
2 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
3 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for  
4 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state  
5 institutions.