First Regular Session Seventy-fifth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 25-0570.01 Jason Gelender x4330

HOUSE BILL 25-1037

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Marshall and Soper,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Frizell and Mullica,

House Committees

Senate Committees

Finance Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING A STATE INCOME TAX CREDIT FOR A LICENSED TEACHER
102 WHO IS EMPLOYED AS A TEACHER IN A PUBLIC SCHOOL.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

For income tax years commencing on or after January 1, 2025, but before January 1, 2027, the bill allows a refundable state income tax credit, which is intended to offset the various expenses that licensed teachers often incur throughout an academic year for classroom supplies, professional development costs, supplemental educational materials, field trips, and other items that improve the quality of the educational services

that they provide, to a licensed teacher who is employed as a teacher in a public school on a full-time basis for at least one-half of an academic year (eligible teacher) during the income tax year for which the credit is claimed. The amount of the credit is \$1,000 for an eligible teacher who is employed for the equivalent of an entire academic year and \$500 for an eligible teacher who is employed for one-half of an academic year. Two eligible teachers who file a joint income tax return may each claim the credit.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

1

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-22-571 as 3 follows: 4 39-22-571. Credit - licensed teachers - tax preference 5 performance statement - legislative declaration - definitions - repeal. 6 (1) (a) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT: 7 (I) LICENSED TEACHERS WHO TEACH IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS OFTEN 8 SPEND THEIR OWN MONEY TO PAY FOR CLASSROOM SUPPLIES, 9 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT COSTS, SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL 10 MATERIALS, FIELD TRIPS, AND OTHER ITEMS THAT IMPROVE THE QUALITY 11 OF THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICES THAT THEY PROVIDE; 12 (II) THESE ITEMS PURCHASED BY LICENSED TEACHERS WITH THEIR 13 OWN MONEY BENEFIT THEIR STUDENTS AND THE PUBLIC, AND THE PUBLIC 14 SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR BEARING THEIR COSTS; AND 15 THE INCOME TAX CREDIT CREATED IN THIS SECTION IS 16 INTENDED TO SHIFT SOME OF THE COSTS CURRENTLY INCURRED BY 17 LICENSED TEACHERS WHO TEACH IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS THAT SHOULD BE 18 INCURRED BY THE PUBLIC FROM LICENSED TEACHERS TO THE PUBLIC. 19 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 39-21-304 (1), WHICH 20 REQUIRES EACH BILL THAT CREATES A NEW TAX EXPENDITURE TO INCLUDE 21 A TAX PREFERENCE PERFORMANCE STATEMENT AS PART OF A STATUTORY

-2-

1	LEGISLATIVE DECLARATION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER FINDS AND
2	DECLARES THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE TAX CREDIT CREATED IN THIS
3	SECTION IS TO PROVIDE TAX RELIEF FOR ELIGIBLE TEACHERS. THE
4	GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL MEASURE THE
5	EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CREDIT IN ACHIEVING THIS PURPOSE BASED ON THE
6	NUMBER AND VALUE OF CREDITS CLAIMED.
7	(2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
8	REQUIRES:
9	(a) "ACADEMIC YEAR" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET FORTH IN
10	SECTION 22-63-103 (1).
11	(b) "Eligible full-time teacher" means a teacher whose
12	FEDERAL FORM W-2 FROM A PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYER INDICATES GROSS
13	WAGE INCOME OF FORTY THOUSAND DOLLARS OR MORE.
14	(c) "Eligible part-time teacher" means a teacher whose
15	FEDERAL FORM W-2 FROM A PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYER INDICATES GROSS
16	WAGE INCOME OF TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN
17	FORTY THOUSAND DOLLARS.
18	(d) "ELIGIBLE TEACHER" MEANS AN ELIGIBLE FULL-TIME TEACHER
19	OR AN ELIGIBLE PART-TIME TEACHER.
20	(e) "One-half of an academic year" means either the
21	PORTION OF AN ACADEMIC YEAR THAT BEGINS IN JANUARY OF AN INCOME
22	TAX YEAR OR THE PORTION OF AN ACADEMIC YEAR THAT ENDS IN
23	DECEMBER OF AN INCOME TAX YEAR.
24	(f) "PUBLIC SCHOOL" MEANS A SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
25	CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT PURSUANT TO PART
26	$1\ \text{of article}\ 30.5\ \text{of}\ \text{title}\ 22, \text{a charter}\ \text{school}\ \text{authorized}\ \text{by}\ \text{the}$
27	STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART 5 OF ARTICLE 30.5

-3-

1	OF TITLE 22, OR A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES CREATED AND
2	OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF TITLE 22.
3	(g) "TEACHER" MEANS A RESIDENT INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS A
4	VALID TEACHER LICENSE OF ANY TYPE DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-60.5-201
5	AND IS EMPLOYED TO INSTRUCT STUDENTS IN ANY PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THE
6	STATE.
7	(3) (a) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER
8	January 1, 2025, but before January 1, 2027, an eligible teacher
9	IS ALLOWED A CREDIT AGAINST THE INCOME TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS
10	ARTICLE 22 IN THE AMOUNT OF:
11	(I) ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS IF THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER IS AN
12	ELIGIBLE FULL-TIME TEACHER; OR
13	(II) FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS IF THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER IS AN
14	ELIGIBLE PART-TIME TEACHER.
15	(b) Two eligible teachers who file a joint return may each
16	CLAIM THE CREDIT IN THE APPLICABLE AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN EITHER
17	SUBSECTION $(3)(a)(I)$ OR $(3)(a)(II)$ OF THIS SECTION.
18	(c) THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION THAT
19	EXCEEDS THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER'S INCOME TAXES DUE IS REFUNDED TO
20	THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER.
21	(4) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2031.
22	SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
23	takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
24	ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except
25	that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V
26	of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this
27	act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take

-4- 1037

- 1 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
- November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
- 3 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

-5- 1037