First Regular Session Seventy-fifth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 25-0311.01 Kristen Forrestal x4217

SENATE BILL 25-010

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Mullica and Pelton B.,

Brown,

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Senate Committees Health & Human Services **House Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS IN HEALTH CARE.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov.</u>)

Subject to specific requirements, the bill allows a notice to a party or other document required by law in an insurance transaction or that is to serve as evidence of health insurance coverage to be delivered, stored, and presented by electronic means if the electronic means meet the requirements of the "Uniform Electronic Transactions Act". The delivery of a notice or document by electronic means is considered the equivalent to and has the same effect as any other delivery method required by law. The bill requires health insurance carriers to deliver paper communications to individuals that may not have consistent access to the internet and to any individuals that may elect to receive paper communications upon request.

An insurance producer is not subject to civil liability for any harm or injury that occurs because of a party's election to receive any notice or document by electronic means or by a carrier's failure to deliver or a party's failure to receive a notice or document by electronic means.

A carrier may mail, deliver, or, if the carrier obtains separate, specific consent, post on the carrier's website a health coverage plan and an endorsement that does not contain personal identifying information. If the carrier elects to post a health coverage plan and an endorsement on the carrier's website in lieu of mailing or delivering the health coverage plan and endorsement, the carrier shall comply with certain conditions.

The commissioner of insurance is required to adopt rules to implement the bill.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 10-16-170 as 3 follows: 4 10-16-170. Delivery of notices and documents by electronic 5 means - definitions - consent required - withdrawal of consent -6 employers - immunity from liability - posting of plans and 7 endorsements on carrier website - applicability - rules. (1) AS USED 8 IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES: 9 (a) "DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS" MEANS: 10 (I) DELIVERY TO AN ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESS AT WHICH A 11 PARTY HAS CONSENTED TO RECEIVE NOTICES OR DOCUMENTS; OR 12 (II) POSTING ON AN ELECTRONIC NETWORK OR SITE ACCESSIBLE 13 VIA THE INTERNET, A MOBILE APPLICATION, A COMPUTER, A MOBILE 14 DEVICE, A TABLET, OR ANY OTHER ELECTRONIC DEVICE, TOGETHER WITH 15 SEPARATE NOTICE OF THE POSTING PROVIDED BY ELECTRONIC MAIL TO THE 16 ADDRESS AT WHICH THE PARTY HAS CONSENTED TO RECEIVE NOTICE OR BY 17 ANY OTHER DELIVERY METHOD THAT HAS BEEN CONSENTED TO BY THE

PARTY. THE SEPARATE NOTICE OF THE POSTING MUST CONTAIN THE
 INTERNET ADDRESS AT WHICH THE DOCUMENTS ARE POSTED, AND
 DELIVERY IS EFFECTIVE UPON THE POSTING OR THE ACTUAL DELIVERY OF
 THE SEPARATE NOTICE OF THE POSTING, WHICHEVER OCCURS LATER.

5 (b) "PARTY" MEANS A RECIPIENT OF A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT
6 REQUIRED AS PART OF AN INSURANCE TRANSACTION, INCLUDING AN
7 APPLICANT FOR HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, A COVERED PERSON, A
8 POLICYHOLDER, OR AN ANNUITY CONTRACT HOLDER.

9 (2) (a) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE 16 TO 10 THE CONTRARY, SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION, A 11 NOTICE TO A PARTY OR OTHER DOCUMENT REQUIRED BY LAW IN AN 12 INSURANCE TRANSACTION OR THAT IS TO SERVE AS EVIDENCE OF HEALTH 13 INSURANCE COVERAGE MAY BE DELIVERED, STORED, AND PRESENTED BY 14 ELECTRONIC MEANS IF THE ELECTRONIC MEANS MEET THE REQUIREMENTS 15 OF THE "UNIFORM ELECTRONIC TRANSACTIONS ACT", ARTICLE 71.3 OF 16 TITLE 24.

(b) THE DELIVERY OF A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT IN ACCORDANCE
WITH THIS SECTION IS CONSIDERED THE EQUIVALENT TO AND HAS THE
SAME EFFECT AS ANY DELIVERY METHOD REQUIRED BY LAW, INCLUDING
DELIVERY BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL, FIRST-CLASS MAIL WITH POSTAGE
PREPAID, CERTIFIED MAIL, CERTIFICATE OF MAIL, OR CERTIFICATE OF
MAILING.

23 (3) A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT MAY BE DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC
24 MEANS BY A CARRIER TO A PARTY PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IF:

(a) THE PARTY HAS AFFIRMATIVELY CONSENTED ELECTRONICALLY,
 OR CONFIRMED CONSENT ELECTRONICALLY, IN A MANNER THAT
 REASONABLY DEMONSTRATES THAT THE PARTY CAN ACCESS INFORMATION

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IN THE ELECTRONIC FORM THAT WILL BE USED FOR NOTICES OR
 DOCUMENTS DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS TO WHICH THE PARTY HAS
 GIVEN CONSENT, AND THE PARTY HAS NOT WITHDRAWN THE CONSENT;
 AND

5 (b) BEFORE THE PARTY CONSENTS, THE CARRIER PROVIDES THE
6 PARTY A CLEAR AND CONSPICUOUS STATEMENT INFORMING THE PARTY OF:
7 (I) THE HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCESS
8 TO AND RETENTION OF A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT DELIVERED BY
9 ELECTRONIC MEANS;

10 (II) THE TYPES OF NOTICES AND DOCUMENTS TO WHICH THE
11 PARTY'S CONSENT APPLIES;

12 (III) THE RIGHT OF THE PARTY TO WITHDRAW CONSENT AT ANY
13 TIME, AT NO CHARGE, AND ANY CONDITIONS OR CONSEQUENCES TO BE
14 IMPOSED IN THE EVENT CONSENT IS WITHDRAWN;

(IV) THE PROCEDURES A PARTY MUST FOLLOW TO WITHDRAW
CONSENT, WHICH PROCEDURES MUST BE NO MORE BURDENSOME THAN THE
PROCEDURES REQUIRED TO PROVIDE CONSENT, TO HAVE A NOTICE OR
DOCUMENT DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS, OR TO UPDATE THE
PARTY'S ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESS; AND

20 (V) THE PARTY'S RIGHT TO HAVE ANY NOTICE OR DOCUMENT
21 DELIVERED IN PAPER FORM UPON REQUEST.

(4) (a) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION, AN
EMPLOYER OFFERING A HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN MAY, ON BEHALF OF A
COVERED PERSON ENROLLED IN THE PLAN, PROVIDE CONSENT TO THE
MAILING OF ALL COMMUNICATIONS RELATED TO THE PLAN BY ELECTRONIC
MEANS IF, BEFORE CONSENTING ON BEHALF OF A COVERED PERSON, AN
EMPLOYER HAS:

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(I) CONFIRMED THAT THE COVERED PERSON ROUTINELY USES
 ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS DURING THE NORMAL COURSE OF
 EMPLOYMENT AND IS ABLE TO ACCESS AND RETAIN ELECTRONIC
 COMMUNICATIONS THAT MAY BE DELIVERED BY THE CARRIER; AND

5 (II) INFORMED THE COVERED PERSON THAT THE CONSENT WILL BE
6 PROVIDED AND NOTICES AND DOCUMENTS RELATED TO THE PLAN MAY BE
7 DELIVERED TO THE COVERED PERSON'S WORK ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESS
8 UNLESS THE COVERED PERSON AFFIRMATIVELY OPTS OUT OF DELIVERY BY
9 ELECTRONIC MEANS OR PROVIDES AN ALTERNATIVE ELECTRONIC MAIL
10 ADDRESS.

11

(b) THE CARRIER FOR THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN SHALL:

12 (I) PROVIDE THE COVERED PERSON WITH A CLEAR AND13 CONSPICUOUS STATEMENT INFORMING THE COVERED PERSON OF:

14 (A) THE TYPES OF NOTICES AND DOCUMENTS THAT MAY BE
15 DELIVERED TO THE COVERED PERSON BY ELECTRONIC MEANS;

16 (B) THE RIGHT OF THE COVERED PERSON TO WITHDRAW CONSENT
17 TO HAVE A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS AT
18 ANY TIME WITHOUT CHARGE;

19 (C) THE PROCEDURES THE COVERED PERSON MUST FOLLOW TO
20 WITHDRAW CONSENT TO HAVE A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT DELIVERED BY
21 ELECTRONIC MEANS AND TO UPDATE THE COVERED PERSON'S ELECTRONIC
22 MAIL ADDRESS; AND

(D) THE RIGHT OF THE COVERED PERSON TO HAVE ANY NOTICE OR
DOCUMENT DELIVERED, UPON REQUEST, IN PAPER FORM FREE OF CHARGE;
AND

26 (II) PROVIDE THE COVERED PERSON AN OPPORTUNITY TO OPT OUT
27 OF DELIVERY BY ELECTRONIC MEANS.

(5) A CARRIER THAT RECEIVES A PARTY'S CONSENT FOR THE
 DELIVERY OF NOTICES OR DOCUMENTS BY ELECTRONIC MEANS SHALL
 ENSURE THAT THE APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER
 THE "UNIFORM ELECTRONIC TRANSACTIONS ACT", ARTICLE 71.3 OF TITLE
 24, ARE SATISFIED, AS REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION.

6 (6) (a) WHEN A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT IS PROVIDED
7 ELECTRONICALLY TO A PARTY PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, A CARRIER
8 SHALL APPRISE THE PARTY OF THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE NOTICE OR
9 DOCUMENT, WHEN IT IS NOT OTHERWISE REASONABLY EVIDENT, AND OF
10 THE RIGHT TO REQUEST AND OBTAIN A PAPER VERSION OF THE NOTICE OR
11 DOCUMENT.

12 (b) A CARRIER SHALL TAKE ALL REASONABLE MEASURES TO 13 ENSURE THAT DELIVERY BY ELECTRONIC MEANS PURSUANT TO THIS 14 SECTION RESULTS IN THE PARTY'S RECEIPT OF THE NOTICE OR DOCUMENT. 15 (7) AFTER A PARTY GIVES CONSENT FOR THE DELIVERY OF NOTICES 16 AND DOCUMENTS BY ELECTRONIC MEANS, IF A CHANGE IN THE HARDWARE 17 OR SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS NEEDED TO ACCESS OR RETAIN A NOTICE OR 18 DOCUMENT CREATES A MATERIAL RISK THAT THE PARTY WILL NOT BE 19 ABLE TO ACCESS OR RETAIN A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT TO WHICH THE 20 CONSENT APPLIES, THE CARRIER SHALL NOT DELIVER THE NOTICE OR 21 DOCUMENT BY ELECTRONIC MEANS UNLESS THE CARRIER COMPLIES WITH 22 SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION AND PROVIDES THE PARTY A STATEMENT 23 THAT DESCRIBES:

(a) THE REVISED HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS FOR
ACCESS TO AND RETENTION OF A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT DELIVERED BY
ELECTRONIC MEANS; AND

27 (b) The right of the party to withdraw consent without

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THE IMPOSITION OF ANY CONDITION OR CONSEQUENCE THAT WAS NOT
 DISCLOSED AT THE TIME OF INITIAL CONSENT.

3 (8) (a) THIS SECTION DOES NOT AFFECT REQUIREMENTS RELATED
4 TO THE CONTENT OR TIMING OF ANY NOTICE OR DOCUMENT REQUIRED BY
5 ANY OTHER APPLICABLE LAW.

6 (b) IF ANOTHER APPLICABLE LAW EXPRESSLY REQUIRES A
7 CONFIRMATION OF RECEIPT OF A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT, THE NOTICE OR
8 DOCUMENT MAY BE DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS ONLY IF THE
9 METHOD USED PROVIDES FOR ACTIVE CONFIRMATION OF RECEIPT BY THE
10 RECIPIENT.

(c) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT
THAT A CARRIER DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS BEFORE THE
EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION TO A PARTY WHO, BEFORE THAT DATE,
CONSENTED TO RECEIVE THE NOTICE OR DOCUMENT BY ELECTRONIC
MEANS AS OTHERWISE ALLOWED BY LAW.

16 (d) THE LEGAL EFFECTIVENESS, VALIDITY, OR ENFORCE ABILITY OF
17 ANY CONTRACT OR POLICY OF INSURANCE EXECUTED BY A PARTY SHALL
18 NOT BE DENIED SOLELY BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE OF THE CARRIER TO
19 OBTAIN OR CONFIRM THE PARTY'S CONSENT FOR THE DELIVERY OF NOTICES
20 OR DOCUMENTS BY ELECTRONIC MEANS SO LONG AS THE NOTICE OR
21 DOCUMENT IS DELIVERED IN PAPER FORM.

(9) (a) A PARTY'S WITHDRAWAL OF CONSENT DOES NOT AFFECT
THE LEGAL EFFECTIVENESS, VALIDITY, OR ENFORCEABILITY OF A NOTICE
OR DOCUMENT THAT IS DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS TO THE PARTY
BEFORE THE PARTY'S WITHDRAWAL OF CONSENT IS EFFECTIVE.

26 (b) A WITHDRAWAL OF CONSENT BY A PARTY SHALL BE EFFECTIVE
27 WITHIN A REASONABLE PERIOD OF TIME AFTER RECEIPT OF THE

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1 WITHDRAWAL BY THE CARRIER.

2 (c) A CARRIER'S FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH SUBSECTION (3) OR (4) 3 OF THIS SECTION MAY BE TREATED, AT THE ELECTION OF A PARTY, AS A 4 WITHDRAWAL OF THE PARTY'S CONSENT FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION. 5 (10) IF THE CONSENT OF A PARTY TO RECEIVE NOTICES OR 6 DOCUMENTS BY ELECTRONIC MEANS IS ON FILE WITH A CARRIER BEFORE 7 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION, AND A CARRIER INTENDS TO 8 DELIVER ADDITIONAL NOTICES OR DOCUMENTS TO THE PARTY BY 9 ELECTRONIC MEANS PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, THEN PRIOR TO 10 DELIVERING THE ADDITIONAL NOTICES OR DOCUMENTS BY ELECTRONIC 11 MEANS, THE CARRIER SHALL COMPLY WITH SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS 12 SECTION AND SHALL PROVIDE THE PARTY A STATEMENT THAT DESCRIBES: 13 (a) THE NOTICES OR DOCUMENTS TO BE DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC 14 MEANS THAT WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS; 15 AND 16 (b) THE PARTY'S RIGHT TO WITHDRAW CONSENT TO HAVE NOTICES 17 OR DOCUMENTS DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS, WITHOUT THE 18 IMPOSITION OF ANY CONDITION OR CONSEQUENCE THAT WAS NOT 19 DISCLOSED AT THE TIME OF INITIAL CONSENT. 20 (11) (a) A CARRIER SHALL DELIVER A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT BY 21 ANY OTHER DELIVERY METHOD PERMITTED BY LAW OTHER THAN BY 22 ELECTRONIC MEANS IF: 23 (I) THE CARRIER ATTEMPTS TO DELIVER THE NOTICE OR DOCUMENT 24 BY ELECTRONIC MEANS AND REASONABLY BELIEVES THAT THE NOTICE OR 25 DOCUMENT HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED BY THE PARTY; OR 26 (II) THE CARRIER BECOMES AWARE THAT THE ELECTRONIC MAIL 27 ADDRESS PROVIDED BY THE PARTY IS NO LONGER VALID.

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(b) A PARTY'S CONSENT TO HAVE NOTICES OR DOCUMENTS
 DELIVERED BY ELECTRONIC MEANS DOES NOT PRECLUDE THE CARRIER
 FROM DELIVERING A NOTICE OR DOCUMENT BY ANY OTHER DELIVERY
 METHOD PERMITTED BY LAW.

5 (12) AN INSURANCE PRODUCER LICENSED PURSUANT TO PART 4 OF
6 ARTICLE 2 OF THIS TITLE 10 IS NOT SUBJECT TO CIVIL LIABILITY FOR ANY
7 HARM OR INJURY THAT OCCURS BECAUSE OF A PARTY'S ELECTION TO
8 RECEIVE ANY NOTICE OR DOCUMENT BY ELECTRONIC MEANS OR BY A
9 CARRIER'S FAILURE TO DELIVER OR A PARTY'S FAILURE TO RECEIVE A
10 NOTICE OR DOCUMENT BY ELECTRONIC MEANS.

11 (13) (a) A HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND AN ENDORSEMENT THAT 12 DOES NOT CONTAIN PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION MAY BE 13 MAILED, DELIVERED, OR, IF THE CARRIER OBTAINS SEPARATE, SPECIFIC 14 CONSENT, POSTED ON THE CARRIER'S WEBSITE. IF THE CARRIER ELECTS TO 15 POST A COVERED PERSON'S HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND AN 16 ENDORSEMENT ON THE CARRIER'S WEBSITE IN LIEU OF MAILING OR 17 DELIVERING THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND ENDORSEMENT TO THE 18 COVERED PERSON, THE CARRIER SHALL COMPLY WITH THE FOLLOWING 19 CONDITIONS:

20 (I) THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND ENDORSEMENT MUST BE
21 ACCESSIBLE TO THE COVERED PERSON AND PRODUCER OF RECORD AND
22 REMAIN ACCESSIBLE WHILE THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN IS IN FORCE;

23 (II) AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN, THE
24 CARRIER SHALL EITHER:

25 (A) MAKE THE EXPIRED HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND
26 ENDORSEMENT AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST, FOR A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS;
27 OR

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(B) IF THE CARRIER CONTINUES TO MAKE THE EXPIRED HEALTH
 COVERAGE PLAN OR ENDORSEMENT AVAILABLE ON ITS WEBSITE, CONTINUE
 TO ALLOW THE COVERED PERSON TO ACCESS THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN
 AND ENDORSEMENT FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS;

5 (III) THE CARRIER SHALL POST THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND
6 ENDORSEMENT IN A MANNER THAT ENABLES THE COVERED PERSON AND
7 PRODUCER OF RECORD TO PRINT AND SAVE THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN
8 AND ENDORSEMENT USING A PROGRAM OR APPLICATION THAT IS WIDELY
9 AVAILABLE ON THE INTERNET AND FREE TO USE;

(IV) THE CARRIER SHALL PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION
IN, OR SIMULTANEOUS WITH, EACH DECLARATION PAGE PROVIDED AT THE
TIME OF ISSUANCE OF THE INITIAL HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND ANY
RENEWALS OF THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN:

14 (A) A DESCRIPTION OF THE EXACT HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND
15 ENDORSEMENT FORM APPLICABLE TO THE COVERED PERSON;

16 (B) A DESCRIPTION OF THE COVERED PERSON'S RIGHT TO RECEIVE,
17 UPON REQUEST AND WITHOUT CHARGE, AN ELECTRONIC AND A PAPER COPY
18 OF THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND ENDORSEMENT; AND

19 (C) THE INTERNET ADDRESS AT WHICH THE HEALTH COVERAGE20 PLAN AND ENDORSEMENT ARE POSTED;

(V) THE CARRIER, UPON A COVERED PERSON'S REQUEST AND
WITHOUT CHARGE FOLLOWING RECEIPT OF THE INITIAL COPY, SHALL MAIL
A PAPER COPY OF THE HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN AND ENDORSEMENT TO
THE COVERED PERSON; EXCEPT THAT THE CARRIER MAY CHARGE A FEE FOR
SUBSEQUENT MAILINGS OF PAPER COPIES; AND

26 (VI) THE CARRIER SHALL PROVIDE NOTICE, EITHER
27 ELECTRONICALLY OR IN WRITING AT THE COVERED PERSON'S OPTION, OF:

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(A) ANY CHANGE TO THE FORMS OR ENDORSEMENT;

1

2 (B) THE COVERED PERSON'S RIGHT TO OBTAIN, UPON REQUEST AND
3 ONCE WITHOUT CHARGE FOLLOWING RECEIPT OF THE INITIAL COPY, A
4 PAPER COPY OF THE FORMS OR ENDORSEMENT; AND

5 (C) THE INTERNET ADDRESS AT WHICH THE FORMS OR
6 ENDORSEMENT IS POSTED.

(b) THIS SUBSECTION (13) DOES NOT AFFECT THE TIMING OR
CONTENT OF ANY DISCLOSURE OR DOCUMENT REQUIRED TO BE PROVIDED
OR MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY COVERED PERSON UNDER APPLICABLE LAW.
(14) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL
ADOPT RULES TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION, INCLUDING RULES THAT
REQUIRE EACH CARRIER THAT PROVIDES A HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN TO:
(a) ISSUE A STANDARDIZED WRITTEN OR ELECTRONIC CARD

14 CONTAINING NECESSARY PLAN INFORMATION TO EACH COVERED PERSON;
15 AND

16 (b) ISSUE A WRITTEN VERSION OF THE CARD CONTAINING THE
17 REQUIRED INFORMATION TO A COVERED PERSON UPON THE COVERED
18 PERSON'S REQUEST.

19 SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date -20 **applicability.** (1) This act takes effect January 1, 2026; except that, if a 21 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the 22 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act 23 within the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general 24 assembly, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless 25 approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 26 2026 and, in such case, will take effect January 1, 2026, or on the date of 27 the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor, whichever is

- 1 later.
- 2 (2) This act applies to conduct occurring on or after the applicable
- 3 effective date of this act.