

HB 24-1448

## Legislative Council Staff

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

## Fiscal Note

| Drafting Number: Prime Sponsors: | LLS 24-0977 <br> Rep. McCluskie; Bacon <br> Sen. Lundeen; Zenzinger | Date: <br> Bill Status: <br> Fiscal Analyst: | April 15, 2024 <br> House Education <br> Anna Gerstle \| 303-866-4375 anna.gerstle@coleg.gov |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bill Topic: | NEW PUBLIC SCHOOL FINANCE FORMULA |  |  |
| Summary of Fiscal Impact: | $\boxtimes$ State Revenue <br> $\boxtimes$ State Expenditure | $\boxtimes$ State Diversion TABOR Refund | Local Government <br> $\boxtimes$ School District |
|  | The bill creates a new scho the distribution of public sc changes how money flows state expenditures and sch | finance formula, s ool lands revenue nto various funds, m ol district funding | ting in FY 2025-26, and restructures d Permanent Fund interest. The bill impact state revenue, and increases an ongoing basis. |
| Appropriation Summary: | For FY 2024-25, the bill requires a net appropriation increase of $\$ 13,584,344$ to the Colorado Department of Education. See State Appropriations Section. |  |  |

Fiscal Note Status: The fiscal note reflects the introduced bill.

Table 1. State Fiscal Impacts Under HB 24-1448

|  |  | Budget Year FY 2024-25 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Out Year } \\ \text { FY 2025-26 } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Expenditures | School Finance ${ }^{1}$ | - | \$84,752,413 |
|  | General Fund | \$2,084,344 | \$190,104 |
|  | Public School Cap Constr. Assist. Fund | \$11,500,000 | \$26,500,000 |
|  | State Education Fund | \$10,000,000 | \$15,000,000 |
|  | Centrally Appropriated | \$39,415 | \$39,415 |
|  | Total Expenditures | \$23,623,759 | \$126,481,932 |
|  | Total FTE | 2.0 FTE | 2.0 FTE |
| Diversions | Permanent Fund | (\$1.5 million) | ( $\$ 11.5$ million) |
|  | Perm Fund. Interest Earnings | (\$2.5 million) | (\$2.5 million) |
|  | State Land Board Admin Fund | \$2.5 million | \$2.5 million |
|  | State Public School Fund | (\$10.0 million) | ( $\$ 15.0$ million) |
|  | Public School Cap Constr. Assist. Fund | - | \$14.5 million |
|  | Charter School Facilities Account | \$11.5 million | \$12.0 million |
|  | Net Diversion | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Budget Impacts | General Fund Reserve | \$312,652 | \$28,516 |
| 1 The state share of school finance is paid by the General Fund, State Education Fund, and State Public School Fund. <br> 2 The Charter Schools Facilities Account is in the Public School Capital Construction Assistance Fund. |  |  |  |

## Summary of Legislation

Beginning in FY 2025-26, the bill creates a new school finance formula to establish total program funding for the state's 178 school districts, to be phased in over six years. The bill also restructures the distribution of public school land proceeds and Permanent Fund interest and income for public schools.

## New School Finance Formula

Under the bill, a district's total program funding is calculated as follows, with each component of the new formula discussed in more detail below.

## District Total Program Funding =

## Foundation funding

base per pupil x funded pupil count without online and extended high school

## $+$ <br> At-risk funding

base per pupil x $0.25 \times$ at-risk student count

## English Language Learner (ELL) funding

base per pupil x $0.25 \times$ ELL student count

## Special education funding

base per pupil x $0.25 \times$ special education student count

## Cost of living funding

base per pupil $x$ cost of living factor $x$ funded pupil count without online/extended high school

$$
+
$$

## Size funding

base per pupil x size factor x funded pupil count without online and extended high school

## Locale funding

base per pupil x locale factor x funded pupil count without online and extended high school

## Online and extended high school funding

flat per pupil rate $x$ online and extended high school count
Formula structure. Under current law, a district's cost of living and size factors are used multiplicatively to calculate a preliminary per pupil amount, which is then used to calculate a district's at-risk and ELL funding. The bill removes this multiplicative structure. Instead, each factor is calculated directly using the base per pupil amount, and then funding for each factor is additively summed to calculate total district funding.

Funded pupil count. The bill makes two changes to the calculation of a district's funded pupil count.

- Averaging of student counts. Under current law, a district's funded pupil count is the greater of a district's current year student count, or a two-, three-, four-, or five-year average of student counts. The bill eliminates the fifth year of averaging, so that the funding pupil count is the greatest of the current year student count or the average count over two, three, or four years.
- Minimum funded pupil count. Under current law, a district receives funding for the greater of their calculated funded pupil count or 50 pupils. The bill increases the minimum funded pupil count to 60 .

Foundation funding. The base per pupil amount, which is $\$ 8,496.38$ for FY 2024-25 and constitutionally required to increase each year by at least the rate of inflation, is multiplied by the district's funded pupil count to determine a district's foundation funding.

Student factors. The bill modifies the current at-risk and ELL factors, and creates a new factor providing funding based on the number of special education students in a district. At-risk, ELL, and special education factors are calculated directly off the base per pupil amount.

- At-risk. The bill increases the at-risk factor from 0.12 to 0.25 , and eliminates the current at-risk concentration factor. The bill does not change how at-risk students are counted.
- ELL. The bill increases the ELL factor from 0.08 to 0.25 .
- Special education. The bill adds a new factor for special education students, set at 0.25 . The bill does not change categorical funding for special education.
- Online and extended high school. The bill does not change how online and extended high school funding are calculated. Under both current law and the bill, extended high school and online students are funded at a flat per student rate (\$9,738 in FY 2023-24), which grows annually by the rate of inflation thereafter.

District factors. The bill modifies the calculation of the size and cost of living factors and creates a new locale factor for some districts. District factors are calculated directly off the base per pupil amount.

- Cost of living. Under current law, district cost of living factors are applied only to the portion of the base associated with personnel costs, and because of the way they are calculated, can never decrease. Under the bill, a district's cost of living factor is applied to the full base. In addition, factors are recalculated every two years by comparing district cost of living to the cost in the lowest cost of living district. Cost of living factors can thus increase or decrease every two years when recalculated, but cannot exceed 0.23.
- Size. The bill utilizes the same size factor calculation structure as is in current law, except that only districts with a funded pupil count of 6,500 or less receive size factor funding. The new formula does not include the existing size factor smoothing and charter school subtraction provisions.
- Locale. The bill adds a new factor based on a district's locale designation, as determined by the federal National Center for Education Statistics. Only districts with the following locale designations receive funding, at the weight in parenthesis.
- Rural Fringe (0.15) ○ Town Fringe (0.025)
- Rural Distant (0.2) ○ Town Distant (0.05)
- Rural Remote (0.25) ○ Town Remote (0.10)

If the federal locale factor designation does not align with a district's actual characteristics, the Colorado Department of Education (CDE), in consultation with Legislative Council Staff, may adjust the designation accordingly.

Implementation. The bill phases in the implementation of the new formula over six years, including a hold harmless provision for districts and a process for reviewing implementation.

- Phase in period. The bill phases in the costs associated with the new formula over six years. Districts receive total program as calculated under the current formula, plus:
- 18 percent of the difference between the total program calculated under the current formula and the new formula in FY 2025-26;
- 34 percent of the difference in FY 2026-27,
- 50 percent of the difference in FY 2027-28;
- 66 percent of the difference in FY 2028-29; and
- 82 percent of the difference in FY 2029-30.

Beginning in FY 2030-31, a district's total program is calculated based solely on the new formula.

- Hold harmless. If a district's new total program is less than they would receive under the current formula, the district receives its total program under the current formula. The hold harmless provision remains in place through FY 2029-30, the last year of the phase-in period.
- Review of new formula. During the phase in period, the Joint Budget Committee (JBC) must monitor the fiscal impact of district total program determinations and consider economic conditions, the trend of statewide local share, and any other relevant factors. The JBC and General Assembly may take action to ensure the sustainable transition to the new formula.

Mill levy overrides. Under current law, school districts can levy mill levy overrides that generate up to 25 percent of their total program funding ( 30 percent for small rural districts). The bill aligns district mill levy override limits with total program funding under the new formula, including the phased in amounts over six years and the fully implemented formula beginning in FY 2030-31.

Studies. By June 30, 2025, the bill requires that the CDE contract for two studies. One study must analyze weighted student budgeting, which is a school district budgeting practice that allocates per pupil revenue to schools based on the individual student characteristics. The other study must examine methods of counting students using multiple count days annually. The bill specifies the General Assembly's intent to implement a student enrollment count method based on multiple days, beginning in FY 2026-27.

## Public School Lands Revenue \& Distribution

The bill restructures how proceeds from public school lands in the State Land Trust and the interest and income earned on those proceeds are distributed and utilized for public school funding and capital construction.

Public school lands income. Under current law, proceeds from public school lands are used for State Land Board operations in the Department of Natural Resources (DNR), then the greater of $\$ 40$ million or 50 percent is distributed to the Public School Capital Construction Assistance Fund (PSCCAF) to support the Building Excellent Schools Today (BEST) program. Finally, any remaining proceeds are deposited in the Permanent Fund to be invested. Under the bill, the PSCCAF receives the greater of $\$ 40$ million or:

- 50 percent plus $\$ 10$ million in FY 2024-25;
- 50 percent plus $\$ 15$ million in FY 2025-26; and
- 50 percent plus $\$ 21$ million beginning in FY 2026-27.

Permanent Fund interest and income. Under current law, the interest and income earned on the Permanent Fund is used for the Public School Fund Investment Board (PFIB) expenses, distributed to the State Public School Fund (up to $\$ 21$ million), and the PSCCAF (up to $\$ 20.0$ million). The bill makes the following changes to the distribution of Permanent Fund interest and income:

- reduces the distribution to the State Public School Fund to $\$ 11.0$ million in FY 2024-25, $\$ 6.0$ million in FY 2025-26, and eliminates it beginning in FY 2026-27.
- adds $\$ 11.0$ million in FY 2024-25 and $\$ 6.0$ million in FY 2025-26 to the principal of the Permanent Fund;
- specifies that the restricted account of the PSCCAF receives the remaining interest and income earned on the Permanent Fund in FY 2024-25 and FY 2025-26, and all interest and earnings beginning in FY 2026-27; and
- shifts the Public School Fund Investment Board (PFIB) expenses from the Permanent Fund interest to the public school lands income in the State Land Board Administration Fund.

Charter school facilities. The bill specifies that $\$ 11.5$ million in FY 2024-25 be credited from the PSCCAF to the Charter School Facilities Assistance Account, increasing annually to $\$ 15.0$ million by FY 2028-29.

Certificates of participation. The bill increases the limit on certificates of participation for public school capital construction projects from $\$ 125$ million to $\$ 150$ million, beginning in FY 2024-25.

## Background

Current school finance formula. A detailed overview of the current school finance formula is available here.

Public school lands. The State Land Board in the Department of Natural Resources manages the public school lands, the proceeds from which are distributed to the BEST public school capital construction program, cover State Land Board administrative costs, and are deposited into the Permanent Fund. The Permanent Fund is an inviolate fund that is invested, with the interest and earnings distributed to the State Public School Fund and to BEST.

## Assumptions

The fiscal note assumes that the FY 2024-25 Long Bill will become law. It does not account for other pending legislation impacting the school finance formula, including Senate Bill 24-188 (School Finance Act) and House Bill 24-1393 (Accelerating Students through Concurrent Enrollment).

FY 2025-26. The projections in the fiscal note for FY 2025-26 utilize the Legislative Council Staff March 2024 forecast for inflation ( 2.6 percent), and December 2023 forecast for student enrollment counts and assessed values. Projected enrollment counts and assessed values are at the district level, and contain typical forecast uncertainty.

Subsequent years. Beginning in FY 2026-27, the fiscal note utilizes high-level estimates, as discussed below. These estimates have significantly more uncertainty, which increases with each additional out year. Future-year estimates are best used to understand the interaction of the phase-in with funding under the current formula and proposed formula changes.

- Inflation. The fiscal note assumes the Legislative Council Staff March 2024 forecast for inflation of 3.3 percent for FY 2026-27, and 2.3 percent for FY 2027-28. A forecast is not available for subsequent years, so the fiscal note assumes a flat 2.3 percent inflation rate for the remainder of the phase in period, through FY 2030-31.
- Enrollment. District level enrollment estimates for FY 2026-27 and FY 2027-28 assume a percent change for each district, based on recent trends and excluding any large fluctuations. The estimated percent change was applied to all district enrollment counts for each of the out years projected. The fiscal note does not include any adjustments to student counts based on a multiple count day method beginning in FY 2026-27.
- Local share. District level local share estimates for FY 2026-27 and FY 2027-28 were developed using a weighted average of historical growth rates for assessed values for different property classes over the last five reassessment and non-reassessment cycles.


## State Revenue

Beginning in FY 2025-26, the bill reduces the amount of money deposited in the Permanent Fund. To the extent that the reduction in the principal of the fund reduces the interest earned, state revenue will decrease. The amount of the reduction will depend on investment decisions and has not been estimated.

In addition, by shifting some expenditures from Permanent Fund interest and income to public school land proceeds, the bill may require the State Land Board to adjust decisions in order to generate additional public school lands revenue. Any additional revenue from public school lands to cover the costs has not been estimated.

## State Diversions

The bill modifies the flow of public school lands revenue and associated interest and income to the Permanent Fund, State Public School Fund, PSCCAF, and the Charter School Facilities Assistance Account. It also shifts PFIB expenses in the Department of Treasury from Permanent Fund interest to the State Land Board Trust Administration Fund. These diversions of funds are shown in Table 2.

## Table 2

Changes to Diversion Under HB24-1448
Dollars in Millions

Fund
FY 24-25
FY 25-26
FY 26-27 FY 27-28 FY 28-29

| Allocation of Public School Land Proceeds |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PSCCAF | \$10.0 | \$15.0 | \$21.0 | \$21.0 | \$21.0 |
| State Land Board Admin Fund | \$2.5 | \$2.5 | \$2.5 | \$2.5 | \$2.5 |
| Permanent Fund | (\$12.5) | (\$17.5) | (\$23.5) | (\$23.5) | (\$23.5) |
| Total | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Allocation of Interest/Earnings from Permanent Fund |  |  |  |  |  |
| State Public School Fund | (\$10.0) | (\$15.0) | (\$21.0) | (\$21.0) | (\$21.0) |
| Permanent Fund | \$11.0 | \$6.0 | - | - | - |
| PSCCAF | \$1.5 | \$11.5 | \$23.5 | \$23.5 | \$23.5 |
| PFIB Expenses | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) |
| Total | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Allocation to Charter School Facilities Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| PSCCAF | (\$11.5) | (\$12.0) | (\$13.0) | (\$14.0) | (\$15.0) |
| Charter School Facilities Account | \$11.5 | \$12.0 | \$13.0 | \$14.0 | \$15.0 |
| Total | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Net Diversions |  |  |  |  |  |
| Permanent Fund | (\$1.5) | (\$11.5) | (\$23.5) | (\$23.5) | (\$23.5) |
| Perm. Fund Interest | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) | (\$2.5) |
| State Land Board Admin Fund | \$2.5 | \$2.5 | \$2.5 | \$2.5 | \$2.5 |
| State Public School Fund | (\$10.0) | (\$15.0) | (\$21.0) | (\$21.0) | (\$21.0) |
| PSCCAF | \$0.0 | \$14.5 | \$31.5 | \$30.5 | \$29.5 |
| Charter School Facilities Account | \$11.5 | \$12.0 | \$13.0 | \$14.0 | \$15.0 |
| Total | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |

## State Expenditures

The bill increases state expenditures by $\$ 23.6$ million in FY 2024-25 and $\$ 126.5$ million in FY 2025-26. Costs continue to increase for the state share of school finance and CDE staff costs in subsequent years. Costs are paid from the State Education Fund, PSCCAF, and General Fund, with the capital construction costs offset by the reduced diversions to the State Public School Fund and Permanent Fund discussed above. School finance costs beginning in FY 2025-26 may be paid from the General Fund, State Education Fund, or State Public School Fund.

Table 2
Summary of Expenditures Under HB24-1448
FY 2024-25
FY 2025-26

| Department of Education |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| State Share of School Finance | - | $\$ 84,752,413$ |
| Backfill for State Public School Fund | $\$ 10,000,000$ | $\$ 15,000,000$ |
| BEST and Charter School Capital Construction | $\$ 11,500,000$ | $\$ 26,500,000$ |
| Student Count \& Budgeting Studies | $\$ 1,843,400$ |  |
| Staff Costs (2.0 FTE) | $\$ 240,944$ | $\$ 190,104$ |
| Centrally Appropriated Costs ${ }^{1}$ | $\$ 39,415$ | $\$ 39,415$ |
|  | Total Cost | $\mathbf{\$ 2 3 , 6 2 3 , 7 5 9}$ |

1 Centrally appropriated costs are not included in the bill's appropriation.

## New School Finance Formula

FY 2025-26. In FY 2025-26, the first year of the phase in, the bill increases total program to $\$ 10.0$ billion, an increase of $\$ 89.2$ million compared to current law. The state share increases by $\$ 84.8$ million and the local share increases by $\$ 4.5$ million. Table 3 shows the changes in FY 2025-26 under the bill, compared to current law. School districts impacts are further discussed in the school district section below. Appendix A shows the change in school finance funding for each school district as a result of the bill.

## Table 3

Projected Change in School Finance Funding Under HB24-1448
Compared to current law

| Fiscal Year | Pupil <br> Count | Per Pupil <br> Funding | Total Program | State Share | Local Share |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| FY 2025-26 Current Law | 844,281 | $\$ 11,708$ | $\$ 9,884,759,731$ | $\$ 5,221,122,139$ | $\$ 4,663,637,592$ |
| FY 2025-26 Under Bill | 839,933 | $\$ 11,875$ | $\$ 9,974,000,700$ | $\$ 5,305,874,552$ | $\$ 4,668,126,148$ |
| Change | $\mathbf{( 4 , 3 4 8 )}$ | $\$ 167$ | $\$ 89,240,969$ | $\$ 84,752,413$ | $\$ 4,488,556$ |
| Percent Change | $-\mathbf{0 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1 \%}$ |

Compared to FY 2024-25. Compared to projected funding in FY 2024-25, total program under the bill will be $\$ 274.2$ million higher than the prior year. This represents the change in funding as a result of the bill, as well as the inflationary, enrollment, and assessed value changes that will occur under current law and under the bill. It does not include changes to the formula in Senate Bill 24-188 (School Finance Act) or House Bill 24-1393 (Accelerating Students through Concurrent Enrollment).

Future years. The new formula will continue to be phased in though FY 2029-30, with each district receiving the amount that it would receive under current law, plus an increasing portion of the difference between current law funding and the new formula. Beginning in FY 2030-31, districts will receive funding solely determined on the new formula, which will be fully phased in and without a hold harmless provision.

The bill is expected to increase statewide total program year over year by approximately $\$ 174.2$ million in FY 2026-27, $\$ 267.1$ million in FY 2027-28, $\$ 363.9$ million in FY 2028-29, $\$ 462.7$ million in FY 2029-30, and $\$ 581.0$ million when fully phased in in FY 2030-31. Figure 5 below shows the trajectory of the phase in on a statewide basis. Individual district trajectories will vary, depending on how district characteristics and student attributes interact with both the current and new formulas. Should actual enrollment and inflation deviate from these estimates, total program amounts will differ.

Figure 5

## Phase-in of New Statewide Total Program Under HB 24-1448

Nominal Dollars in Billions


## Changes to Distribution of Public School Lands Revenue

The changes to the distribution of public school lands revenue and Permanent Fund interest and income result in increased expenditures for capital construction and for existing line items currently funded with interest and income via the State Public School Fund.

Backfill for existing programs. By diverting Permanent Fund interest and income from the State Public School Fund to other purposes, the bill requires funding to backfill the programs that are currently funded out of the State Public School Fund. Those programs and the required backfill amounts are shown in Table 6 below, and are based on the amounts in the Long Bill for FY 2024-25. The fiscal note assumes that FY 2024-25 costs are paid out of the State Education Fund, but ongoing costs could be paid out of the General Fund or State Education Fund.

Table 6
Backfill for Line Items Currently Funded by the State Public School Fund Under HB24-1448

|  | FY 2024-25 | FY 2025-26 | FY 2026-27 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| State Share of School Finance | $\$ 5,000,000$ | $\$ 6,481,887$ | $\$ 6,481,887$ |
| At-Risk Per Pupil Additional Funding | $\$ 5,000,000$ | $\$ 5,000,000$ | $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| At-Risk Supplemental Aid | - | $\$ 3,518,113$ | $\$ 7,009,989$ |
| State Match for National School Lunch Program | - | - | $\$ 2,472,644$ |
| Printing of Education Laws |  | - | - |
|  | Total Cost | $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 5 , 0 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |

BEST and charter school construction. The PSCCAF supports the BEST program and charter school capital construction. By modifying the diversion of public school lands proceeds and Permanent Fund interest and income, the bill increases the amount available for capital construction by $\$ 11.5$ million in FY 2024-25, $\$ 26.5$ million in FY 2025-26, and up to $\$ 44.5$ million in subsequent years. Of those amounts, the bill allocates $\$ 11.5$ million in FY 2024-25 for charter school capital construction, increasing annually until it reaches $\$ 15.0$ million in FY 2028-29.

Exact amounts deposited in the PSCCAF and Charter School Facilities Account are listed in Table 5 above. Charter school capital construction funds are allocated on a per pupil basis; the other PSCCAF funds are allocated through the BEST program.

## Administration \& Contracting

Colorado Department of Education. CDE will incur staffing, contracting, and associated contract costs to implement the new school finance formula and contract for the two required studies. These costs are assumed to be paid from the General Fund.

Table 7
CDE Administration and Contracting Costs Under HB 24-1448
FY 2024-25
FY 2025-26

| Department of Education |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Personal Services | $\$ 187,544$ | $\$ 187,544$ |
| Operating Expenses | $\$ 2,560$ | $\$ 2,560$ |
| Capital Outlay Costs | $\$ 13,340$ | - |
| Contract Costs | $\$ 1,800,000$ | - |
| Request for Proposals | $\$ 43,400$ | - |
| Contract Data Staff | $\$ 37,500$ | - |
| Centrally Appropriated Costs ${ }^{1}$ | $\$ 39,415$ | $\$ 39,415$ |
|  | Total Cost | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 1 2 3 , 7 5 9}$ |
|  | Total FTE | $\mathbf{2 . 0} \mathbf{~ F T E}$ |

- Staff. CDE requires 2.0 FTE in the School Finance Unit. In FY 2024-25, staff will manage the two studies, including data support for the contractors, update systems and data protocols to include the new formula, and support districts in the transition to the new formula. Beginning in FY 2025-26, CDE staff will provide technical assistance and support to school districts during the transition period to the new formula.
- Studies. CDE will incur costs in FY 2024-25 only to contract with vendors for the student count and weighted student budgeting studies required by the bill. Based on recent studies, costs are estimated to range from $\$ 600,000$ to $\$ 1.5$ million per study. The fiscal note assumes a cost of $\$ 1.8$ million for both studies, to be allocated between them by CDE, based on the bids received. CDE also requires $\$ 21,700$ per study for the request for proposals and $\$ 37,500$ in temporary data management staff to support the student count study in FY 202425 only. Temporary staff costs assume 300 hours at a standard rate of $\$ 125$ per hour.

Department of Natural Resources. The Department of Natural Resources, which includes the State Land Board, will have minimal workload increase to adjust materials and tracking related to the public school lands proceeds and distributions. No change in appropriations is required.

Centrally appropriated costs. Pursuant to a Joint Budget Committee policy, certain costs associated with this bill are addressed through the annual budget process and centrally appropriated in the Long Bill or supplemental appropriations bills, rather than in this bill. These costs, which include employee insurance and supplemental employee retirement payments, are shown in Table 2.

## Other Budget Impacts

General Fund reserve. Under current law, an amount equal to 15 percent of General Fund appropriations must be set aside in the General Fund statutory reserve. If the additional school finance costs are paid from the General Fund, the bill will increase the amount of General Fund held in reserve, decreasing the amount of General Fund available for other purposes.

## School Districts

As discussed in the State Expenditures section above, the bill increases total program in FY 2025-26 to $\$ 10.0$ billion, an increase of $\$ 89.2$ million compared to current law. It increases the state share by $\$ 84.8$ million, and the local share by $\$ 4.5$ million in FY 2025-26.

Figure 8 below shows the projected change in total program for each district in FY 2025-26, the first year of the phase in. Appendix A includes individual district changes to funded pupil count, total program, and state and local shares, comparing FY 2025-26 funding under the new formula to current law. Other comparisons and maps will be available on the Legislative Council Staff school finance simulation tool, available here.

Figure 8
FY 2025-26 Projected Change in Total Program
Compared to current law
First year of phase in; including hold harmless


Funded pupil count. By changing the averaging provision from five years to four years and increasing the minimum funded pupil count to 60, the bill reduces the projected number of funded pupils statewide by 4,348 in FY 2025-26, from 844,281 to 839,933. Individual district funded pupil count changes range from a 593 student FTE reduction (Jefferson County) to a 10 student FTE increase (multiple districts). See Appendix A for district-level detail.

District funding. Under the bill, district total program impacts in FY 2025-26 range from flat (six districts that are held harmless) to a 5.7 percent increase (Kim). Statewide average per pupil funding in FY 2025-26 increases from $\$ 11,708$ to $\$ 11,875$, an increase of $\$ 167$.

District per pupil amounts decrease for five districts; these districts have increased total program, but have greater percentage increases in their funded pupil count. District per pupil amounts increase for 172 districts, with the largest per pupil increase in Edison, a district that is held harmless but has a lower funded pupil count as a result of the bill. The per pupil funding for one district (Moffat School District in Saguache County) does not change under the bill.

Hold harmless. Districts whose total program under the new formula is below what they would receive under current law will receive their current law total program. This hold harmless provision is expected to impact six districts in FY 2025-26, including Aspen, Telluride, Ouray, Moffat (Saguache), Mesa Valley, and Edison. Some districts may remain in the hold harmless throughout the phase in period, while others may move out of the hold harmless during the phase in period if their new formula total program exceeds their current law hold harmless.

The hold harmless provision ends with the phase in FY 2030-31, when total program for all districts will be calculated using the new formula.

Mill levy overrides. By aligning the mill levy override cap with the new formula and phase in, the bill allows most districts to generate additional mill levy override revenue. Currently, there are 13 districts with approved mill levies that float to their 25 or 30 percent cap in order to collect the maximum allowable revenue.

Capital construction. As discussed above, the bill makes additional money available for the BEST program and charter school capital construction. The amount of funding an individual district receives depends on its participation in the BEST program.

## Technical Note

As discussed above, the bill requires General Fund or State Education Fund expenditures for line items that are currently funded by interest and earnings in the State Public School Fund. Current law requires that the printing of education laws and up to $\$ 3.8$ million for at-risk supplemental aid to be paid from the State Public School Fund. As a result, statutory changes are required to switch the funding source for these line items, which would be necessary beginning in FY 2025-26. The fiscal note assumes that these statutory changes will be made.

## Effective Date

The bill takes effect upon signature of the Governor, or upon becoming law without his signature.

## State Appropriations

For FY 2024-25, the bill requires the following appropriations to the Colorado Department of Education:

- an increase of $\$ 2,084,344$ from the General Fund for staff and contracting costs, and 2.0 FTE;
- an increase of $\$ 5,000,000$ from the State Education Fund and a corresponding decrease from the State Public School Fund for the state share of total program;
- an increase of $\$ 5,000,000$ from the State Education Fund and a corresponding decrease from the State Public School Fund for at-risk per pupil additional funding;
- an increase of $\$ 11,500,000$ from the Charter School Facilities Assistance Account in the Public School Capital Construction Assistance Fund;
- an increase of $\$ 2,500,000$ from the State Land Board Trust Administration Fund, and a corresponding decrease from the Permanent Fund.


## State and Local Government Contacts

Education Legislative Council Staff Natural Resources<br>Treasury

The revenue and expenditure impacts in this fiscal note represent changes from current law under the bill for each fiscal year. For additional information about fiscal notes, please visit the General Assembly website.

Appendix A
School Finance Funding Comparison with Current Law
FY 2025-26 with HB24-1448 Relative to Current Law

|  |  | FY 2025-26 Under Current Law |  |  |  |  |  | FY 2025-26 Under Bill |  |  |  |  |  | Change from Current Law |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County | District | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program | State Share | Local Share | PPR | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program year 1 of phase in and hold harmless | State Share |  | Local Share | PPR | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program | State Share | Local Share | PPR | \% Change in Total Program |
| ADAMS | MAPLETON | 6,618 | \$81,069,801 | \$44,868,513 | \$36,201,288 | \$12,250 | 6,618 | \$82,107,477 | \$45,906,189 | \$ | 36,201,288 | \$12,407 |  | \$1,037,676 | \$1,037,676 | \$0 | \$157 | 1.3\% |
| ADAMS | ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR | 38,483 | \$444,620,554 | \$312,413,701 | \$132,206,853 | \$11,554 | 38,116 | \$449,009,046 | \$316,802,193 | \$ | 132,206,853 | \$11,780 | (367.4) | \$4,388,492 | \$4,388,492 | \$0 | \$227 | 1.0\% |
| ADAMS | COMMERCE CITY | 5,801 | \$71,934,201 | \$35,389,479 | \$36,544,722 | \$12,401 | 5,661 | \$72,891,812 | \$36,347,089 | \$ | 36,544,722 | \$12,876 | (139.8) | \$957,611 | \$957,611 | \$0 | \$475 | 1.3\% |
| ADAMS | BRIGHTON | 23,976 | \$274,653,246 | \$179,998,042 | \$94,655,203 | \$11,455 | 23,976 | \$277,575,544 | \$182,920,341 | \$ | 94,655,203 | \$11,577 | - | \$2,922,298 | \$2,922,298 | \$0 | \$122 | 1.1\% |
| ADAMS | bennett | 1,545 | \$18,406,608 | \$3,084,212 | \$15,322,395 | \$11,915 | 1,545 | \$19,064,849 | \$3,742,454 | \$ | 15,322,395 | \$12,341 |  | \$658,242 | \$658,242 | \$0 | \$426 | 3.6\% |
| adams | strasburg | 1,125 | \$13,574,305 | \$9,307,558 | \$4,266,747 | \$12,066 | 1,125 | \$14,070,221 | \$9,803,474 | \$ | 4,266,747 | \$12,507 |  | \$495,916 | \$495,916 | \$0 | \$441 | 3.7\% |
| ADAMS | WESTMINSTER | 8,023 | \$98,086,989 | \$63,197,266 | \$34,889,724 | \$12,225 | 7,838 | \$98,969,152 | \$64,079,429 | \$ | 34,889,724 | \$12,628 | (185.8) | \$882,163 | \$882,163 | \$0 | \$402 | 0.9\% |
| alamosa | Alamosa | 2,064 | \$23,889,325 | \$17,774,573 | \$6,114,753 | \$11,574 | 2,037 | \$24,266,188 | \$18,151,435 | \$ | 6,114,753 | \$11,912 | (26.9) | \$376,862 | \$376,862 | \$0 | \$338 | 1.6\% |
| alamosa | SANGRE DE CRIITO | 274 | \$4,378,891 | \$2,746,039 | \$1,632,852 | \$16,011 | 274 | \$4,471,180 | \$2,838,328 | \$ | 1,632,852 | \$16,348 | - | \$92,289 | \$92,289 | \$0 | \$337 | 2.1\% |
| arapahoe | ENGLEWOOD | 2,154 | \$26,479,130 | \$54,132 | \$26,424,998 | \$12,293 | 2,132 | \$26,801,096 | \$376,098 | \$ | 26,424,998 | \$12,572 | (22.2) | \$321,966 | \$321,966 | \$0 | \$279 | 1.2\% |
| arapahoe | sheridan | 959 | \$13,327,674 | \$3,746,206 | \$9,581,468 | \$13,899 | 935 | \$13,378,914 | \$3,797,446 | \$ | 9,581,468 | \$14,303 | (23.5) | \$51,240 | \$51,240 | \$0 | \$404 | 0.4\% |
| arapahoe | cherry creek | 50,124 | \$587,530,351 | \$387,880,664 | \$199,649,687 | \$11,722 | 49,746 | \$589,843,109 | \$390,193,421 | \$ | 199,649,687 | \$11,857 | (377.8) | \$2,312,758 | \$2,312,758 | \$0 | \$136 | 0.4\% |
| arapahoe | LIttleton | 12,973 | \$144,947,423 | \$63,724,206 | \$81,223,218 | \$11,173 | 12,865 | \$145,656,138 | \$64,432,921 | \$ | 81,223,218 | \$11,322 | (108.1) | \$708,715 | \$708,715 | \$0 | \$149 | 0.5\% |
| arapahoe | deER TRAIL | 358 | \$5,562,072 | \$3,831,985 | \$1,730,087 | \$15,537 | 358 | \$5,697,302 | \$3,967,215 | \$ | 1,730,087 | \$15,914 | - | \$135,230 | \$135,230 | \$0 | \$378 | 2.4\% |
| arapahoe | AURORA | 38,074 | \$482,592,395 | \$313,189,922 | \$169,402,473 | \$12,675 | 38,074 | \$487,735,677 | \$318,333,204 | \$ | 169,402,473 | \$12,810 |  | \$5,143,282 | \$5,143,282 | \$0 | \$135 | 1.1\% |
| arapahoe | byers | 6,090 | \$68,791,037 | \$66,526,357 | \$2,264,681 | \$11,297 | 6,090 | \$69,598,821 | \$67,334,141 | \$ | 2,264,681 | \$11,429 |  | \$807,784 | \$807,784 | \$0 | \$133 | 1.2\% |
| archuleta | ARCHULETA | 1,583 | \$18,850,935 | \$1,583,094 | \$17,267,841 | \$11,908 | 1,561 | \$19,328,066 | \$2,060,225 | \$ | 17,267,841 | \$12,379 | (21.6) | \$477,131 | \$477,131 | \$0 | \$470 | 2.5\% |
| васа | WALSH | 164 | \$3,281,111 | \$2,525,310 | \$755,801 | \$20,007 | 164 | \$3,328,065 | \$2,572,264 | \$ | 755,801 | \$20,293 | - | \$46,954 | \$46,954 | \$0 | \$286 | 1.4\% |
| baca | PRITCHETT | 50 | \$1,213,483 | \$368,264 | \$845,219 | \$24,077 | 60 | \$1,259,604 | \$414,385 | \$ | 845,219 | \$20,993 | 9.6 | \$46,121 | \$46,121 | \$0 | $(\$ 3,884)$ | 3.8\% |
| BaCA | SPRINGFIELD | 258 | \$4,95,975 | \$2,976,580 | \$1,219,395 | \$16,282 | 258 | \$4,282,892 | \$3,063,497 | \$ | 1,219,395 | \$16,620 |  | \$86,917 | \$86,917 | \$0 | \$337 | 2.1\% |
| васА | VILAS | 210 | \$3,699,976 | \$3,482,710 | \$217,266 | \$17,585 | 210 | \$3,754,775 | \$3,537,508 | \$ | 217,266 | \$17,846 |  | \$54,799 | \$54,799 | \$0 | \$260 | 1.5\% |
| baca | CAMPO | 50 | \$1,148,207 | \$802,989 | \$345,217 | \$22,964 | 60 | \$1,197,117 | \$851,900 | \$ | 345,217 | \$19,952 | 10.0 | \$48,911 | \$48,911 | \$0 | (\$3,012) | 4.3\% |
| bent | LAS ANIMAS | 943 | \$11,278,561 | \$9,071,918 | \$2,206,644 | \$11,958 | 943 | \$11,394,607 | \$9,187,963 | \$ | 2,206,644 | \$12,090 | (0.7) | \$116,045 | \$116,045 | \$0 | \$132 | 1.0\% |
| bent | mcclave | 228 | \$3,774,651 | \$3,010,273 | \$764,377 | \$16,563 | 228 | \$3,866,488 | \$3,102,111 | \$ | 764,377 | \$16,966 |  | \$91,838 | \$91,838 | \$0 | \$403 | 2.4\% |
| boulder | St Vrain | 30,942 | \$352,065,804 | \$154,127,834 | \$197,937,970 | \$11,378 | 30,866 | \$353,336,375 | \$155,398,405 | \$ | 197,937,970 | \$11,447 | (75.8) | \$1,270,571 | \$1,270,571 | \$0 | \$69 | 0.4\% |
| boulder | boulder | 27,210 | \$313,063,319 | \$5,909,507 | \$307,153,813 | \$11,505 | 27,113 | \$313,745,881 | \$6,592,069 | \$ | 307,153,813 | \$11,572 | (97.8) | \$682,562 | \$682,562 | \$0 | \$67 | 0.2\% |
| Chaffee | buena vista | 928 | \$11,088,081 | \$94,206 | \$10,993,875 | \$11,948 | 920 | \$11,379,286 | \$385,411 | \$ | 10,993,875 | \$12,369 | (8.0) | \$291,205 | \$291,205 | \$0 | \$420 | 2.6\% |
| CHAFFEE | SALIDA | 1,414 | \$16,091,590 | \$4,897,916 | \$11,193,674 | \$11,383 | 1,414 | \$16,573,096 | \$5,379,422 | \$ | 11,193,674 | \$11,724 |  | \$481,506 | \$481,506 | \$0 | \$341 | 3.0\% |
| Cheyenne | kit carson | 93 | \$2,039,918 | \$1,299,407 | \$740,511 | \$21,864 | 93 | \$2,067,697 | \$1,327,185 | \$ | 740,511 | \$22,162 | - | \$27,778 | \$27,778 | \$0 | \$298 | 1.4\% |
| CHEYENNE | CHEYENNE | 179 | \$3,494,243 | \$2,202,895 | \$1,291,348 | \$19,521 | 179 | \$3,531,773 | \$2,240,425 | \$ | 1,291,348 | \$19,731 | - | \$37,530 | \$37,530 | \$0 | \$210 | 1.1\% |
| Clear creek | Clear creek | 600 | \$7,735,378 | \$2,451,451 | \$5,283,927 | \$12,899 | 591 | \$7,965,004 | \$2,681,077 | \$ | 5,283,927 | \$13,477 | (8.7) | \$229,626 | \$229,626 | \$0 | \$578 | 3.0\% |
| conejos | NORTH CONEJOS | 964 | \$11,371,450 | \$10,092,251 | \$1,279,199 | \$11,800 | 953 | \$11,742,778 | \$10,463,580 | \$ | 1,279,199 | \$12,327 | (11.1) | \$371,329 | \$371,329 | \$0 | \$527 | 3.3\% |
| conejos | SANFORD | 414 | \$5,546,350 | \$5,145,939 | \$400,410 | \$13,397 | 414 | \$5,707,188 | \$5,306,778 | \$ | 400,410 | \$13,785 | - | \$160,839 | \$160,839 | \$0 | \$388 | 2.9\% |
| conejos | south conejos | 170 | \$3,462,789 | \$2,299,971 | \$1,162,818 | \$20,369 | 170 | \$3,501,359 | \$2,338,541 | \$ | 1,162,818 | \$20,596 | - | \$38,570 | \$38,570 | \$0 | \$227 | 1.1\% |
| COSTLLA | CENTENNIAL | 162 | \$3,323,040 | \$1,705,416 | \$1,617,624 | \$20,462 | 159 | \$3,360,340 | \$1,742,716 | \$ | 1,617,624 | \$21,188 | (3.8) | \$37,301 | \$37,301 | \$0 | \$725 | 1.1\% |
| COSTLLA | SIERRA GRANDE | 284 | \$4,535,458 | \$1,769,255 | \$2,766,202 | \$15,970 | 284 | \$4,644,976 | \$1,878,773 | \$ | 2,766,202 | \$16,356 | - | \$109,518 | \$109,518 | \$0 | \$386 | 2.4\% |
| crowley | CRowley | 360 | \$5,198,925 | \$3,669,469 | \$1,529,456 | \$14,433 | 350 | \$5,336,285 | \$3,806,828 | \$ | 1,529,456 | \$15,268 | (10.7) | \$137,359 | \$137,359 | \$0 | \$835 | 2.6\% |
| custer | WESTCLIFFE | 308 | \$4,765,675 | \$73 | \$4,765,602 | \$15,453 | 303 | \$4,896,098 | \$49 | \$ | 4,896,049 | \$16,180 | (5.8) | \$130,422 | (\$24) | \$130,446 | \$727 | 2.7\% |
| delta | delta | 4,257 | \$48,613,540 | \$30,029,395 | \$18,584,146 | \$11,419 | 4,204 | \$49,150,035 | \$30,565,890 | \$ | 18,584,146 | \$11,691 | (53.1) | \$536,495 | \$536,495 | \$0 | \$272 | 1.1\% |
| denver | denver | 82,989 | \$1,000,046,946 | \$256,362,985 | \$743,683,961 | \$12,050 | 82,593 | \$1,009,609,383 | \$265,925,422 | \$ | 743,683,961 | \$12,224 | (396.2) | \$9,562,437 | \$9,562,437 | \$0 | \$174 | 1.0\% |
| dolores | DOLores | 236 | \$4,235,360 | \$2,258,825 | \$1,976,536 | \$17,946 | 235 | \$4,305,365 | \$2,328,829 | \$ | 1,976,536 | \$18,360 | (1.5) | \$70,004 | \$70,004 | \$0 | \$413 | 1.7\% |
| douglas | Douglas | 62,355 | \$699,072,761 | \$376,612,846 | \$322,459,915 | \$11,211 | 61,970 | \$700,084,343 | \$377,624,428 | \$ | 322,459,915 | \$11,297 | (385.0) | \$1,011,582 | \$1,011,582 | \$0 | \$86 | 0.1\% |
| EAGLE | EAGLE | 6,540 | \$79,935,998 | \$16,520,699 | \$63,415,300 | \$12,223 | 6,486 | \$81,214,668 | \$17,799,368 | \$ | 63,415,300 | \$12,521 | (53.8) | \$1,278,669 | \$1,278,669 | \$0 | \$299 | 1.6\% |
| Elbert | Elzabeth | 2,936 | \$33,397,764 | \$20,900,106 | \$12,497,658 | \$11,374 | 2,936 | \$34,348,956 | \$21,851,299 | \$ | 12,497,658 | \$11,698 | - | \$951,193 | \$951,193 | \$0 | \$324 | 2.8\% |
| Elbert | kIowa | 316 | \$5,025,995 | \$3,032,030 | \$1,993,965 | \$15,930 | 316 | \$5,111,172 | \$3,117,207 | \$ | 1,993,965 | \$16,200 |  | \$85,177 | \$85,177 | \$0 | \$270 | 1.7\% |
| Eleert | blg sandy | 305 | \$4,964,880 | \$3,463,005 | \$1,501,875 | \$16,257 | 305 | \$5,063,213 | \$3,561,338 | \$ | 1,501,875 | \$16,579 | - | \$98,333 | \$98,333 | \$0 | \$322 | 2.0\% |
| Elbert | elbert | 257 | \$4,413,979 | \$3,314,349 | \$1,099,630 | \$17,208 | 257 | \$4,476,112 | \$3,376,482 | \$ | 1,099,630 | \$17,451 | - | \$62,133 | \$62,133 | \$0 | \$242 | 1.4\% |
| Eleert | agate | 65 | \$1,610,954 | \$829,049 | \$781,905 | \$24,784 | 63 | \$1,618,739 | \$836,834 | \$ | 781,905 | \$25,532 | (1.6) | \$7,785 | \$7,785 | \$0 | \$748 | 0.5\% |
| el paso | CALHAN | 431 | \$6,058,882 | \$4,190,011 | \$1,868,872 | \$14,058 | 431 | \$6,213,468 | \$4,344,597 | \$ | 1,868,872 | \$14,416 | - | \$154,586 | \$154,586 | \$0 | \$359 | 2.6\% |
| elpaso | harrison | 12,235 | \$144,128,419 | \$124,353,607 | \$19,774,812 | \$11,780 | 12,116 | \$145,296,582 | \$125,521,770 | \$ | 19,774,812 | \$11,992 | (118.7) | \$1,168,163 | \$1,168,163 | \$0 | \$212 | 0.8\% |
| el paso | WIDEFIELD | 9,138 | \$101,391,989 | \$72,087,281 | \$29,304,708 | \$11,095 | 9,117 | \$102,784,769 | \$73,480,061 | \$ | 29,304,708 | \$11,275 | (21.9) | \$1,392,780 | \$1,392,780 | \$0 | \$179 | 1.4\% |
| elpaso | fountain | 7,417 | \$82,994,742 | \$75,198,717 | \$7,796,025 | \$11,190 | 7,302 | \$83,995,951 | \$76,199,926 | \$ | 7,796,025 | \$11,503 | (114.9) | \$1,001,209 | \$1,001,209 | \$0 | \$313 | 1.2\% |
| el paso | COLORADO SPRINGS | 25,537 | \$294,711,110 | \$184,863,898 | \$109,847,213 | \$11,541 | 25,473 | \$297,165,079 | \$187,317,867 | \$ | 109,847,213 | \$11,666 | (64.5) | \$2,453,969 | \$2,453,969 | \$0 | \$126 | 0.8\% |
| elpaso | Cheyenne mountain | 3,653 | \$40,455,828 | \$21,569,623 | \$18,886,205 | \$11,075 | 3,653 | \$40,738,957 | \$21,852,752 | \$ | 18,886,205 | \$11,152 | - | \$283,129 | \$283,129 | \$0 | \$78 | 0.7\% |
| el paso | MANITOU SPRINGS | 1,233 | \$14,750,584 | \$8,500,659 | \$6,249,925 | \$11,959 | 1,218 | \$14,845,549 | \$8,595,624 | \$ | 6,249,925 | \$12,189 | (15.5) | \$94,966 | \$94,966 | \$0 | \$230 | 0.6\% |
| elpaso | academy | 25,745 | \$284,476,482 | \$192,357,640 | \$92,118,842 | \$11,050 | 25,745 | \$285,080,223 | \$192,961,381 | \$ | 92,118,842 | \$11,073 | - | \$603,740 | \$603,740 | \$0 | \$23 | 0.2\% |
| el paso | ellicott | 888 | \$11,320,504 | \$9,278,646 | \$2,041,859 | \$12,748 | 887 | \$11,708,765 | \$9,666,906 | \$ | 2,041,859 | \$13,199 | (0.9) | \$388,261 | \$388,261 | \$0 | \$451 | 3.4\% |
| el paso | PEYTON | 589 | \$7,565,631 | \$5,103,907 | \$2,461,724 | \$12,856 | 589 | \$7,782,376 | \$5,320,652 | \$ | 2,461,724 | \$13,224 |  | \$216,745 | \$216,745 | \$0 | \$368 | 2.9\% |


|  |  | FY 2025-26 Under Current Law |  |  |  |  |  | FY 2025-26 Under Bill |  |  |  |  | Change from Current Law |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County | District | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program | State Share | Local Share | PPR | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program year 1 of phase in and hold harmless | State Share |  | Local Share | PR | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program | State Share | Local Share | PPR | \% Change in Total Program |
| ELPASO | HANOVER | 255 | \$4,515,011 | \$3,674,241 | \$840,771 | \$17,706 | 254 | \$4,604,417 | \$3,763,646 | \$ | 840,771 | \$18,106 | (0.7) | \$89,405 | \$89,405 | \$0 | \$400 | 2.0\% |
| el paso | LEWIS-PALMER | 6,304 | \$69,805,021 | \$39,277,328 | \$30,527,693 | \$11,073 | 6,303 | \$70,169,687 | \$39,641,994 | \$ | 30,527,693 | \$11,132 | (0.6) | \$364,666 | \$364,666 | \$0 | \$59 | 0.5\% |
| elpaso | FALCON | 31,537 | \$352,266,509 | \$295,686,313 | \$56,580,195 | \$11,170 | 31,537 | \$354,714,050 | \$298,133,854 | \$ | 56,580,195 | \$11,248 |  | \$2,447,541 | \$2,447,541 | \$0 | \$78 | 0.7\% |
| el paso | EDISON | 78 | \$1,840,655 | \$1,592,341 | \$248,313 | \$23,628 | 68 | \$1,840,655 | \$1,592,341 | \$ | 248,313 | \$26,910 | (9.5) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$3,282 | 0.0\% |
| el paso | miami-yoder | 424 | \$5,913,198 | \$4,634,075 | \$1,279,123 | \$13,946 | 424 | \$6,139,643 | \$4,860,519 | \$ | 1,279,123 | \$14,480 |  | \$226,444 | \$226,444 | \$0 | \$534 | 3.8\% |
| fremont | CANON CITY | 3,148 | \$35,250,517 | \$22,888,589 | \$12,361,928 | \$11,196 | 3,107 | \$35,914,778 | \$23,552,850 | \$ | 12,361,928 | \$11,559 | (41.2) | \$664,262 | \$664,262 | \$0 | \$362 | 1.9\% |
| fremont | florence | 1,274 | \$14,742,905 | \$9,818,872 | \$4,924,033 | \$11,574 | 1,256 | \$15,245,454 | \$10,321,422 | \$ | 4,924,033 | \$12,134 | (17.4) | \$502,549 | \$502,549 | \$0 | \$560 | 3.4\% |
| FREMONT | COTOPAXI | 164 | \$3,343,039 | \$178,785 | \$3,164,255 | \$20,384 | 157 | \$3,385,722 | \$221,468 | \$ | 3,164,255 | \$21,634 | (7.5) | \$42,683 | \$42,683 | \$0 | \$1,250 | 1.3\% |
| garfild | ROARING FORK | 6,013 | \$74,007,115 | \$12,691,022 | \$61,316,093 | \$12,309 | 6,013 | \$75,434,471 | \$14,118,378 | \$ | 61,316,093 | \$12,546 |  | \$1,427,356 | \$1,427,356 | \$0 | \$237 | 1.9\% |
| garfield | RIFLE | 4,498 | \$50,361,517 | \$37,818,476 | \$12,543,041 | \$11,197 | 4,498 | \$51,878,943 | \$39,335,901 | \$ | 12,543,041 | \$11,534 |  | \$1,517,426 | \$1,517,426 | \$0 | \$337 | 3.0\% |
| GARFIEL | PARACHUTE | 1,113 | \$14,264,179 | \$9,832,156 | \$4,432,023 | \$12,816 | 1,107 | \$14,438,916 | \$10,006,893 | \$ | 4,432,023 | \$13,048 | (6.4) | \$174,737 | \$174,737 | \$0 | \$232 | 1.2\% |
| GILPIN | GILPIN | 378 | \$5,672,946 | \$2,234,763 | \$3,438,183 | \$15,000 | 369 | \$5,756,392 | \$2,318,209 | \$ | 3,438,183 | \$15,583 | (8.8) | \$83,446 | \$83,446 | \$0 | \$583 | 1.5\% |
| grand | WEST GRAND | 425 | \$6,055,123 | \$3,392,786 | \$2,662,337 | \$14,264 | 425 | \$6,251,701 | \$3,589,364 | \$ | 2,662,337 | \$14,727 |  | \$196,578 | \$196,578 | \$0 | \$463 | 3.2\% |
| grand | EASt GRand | 1,232 | \$14,491,825 | \$164 | \$14,491,660 | \$11,766 | 1,228 | \$15,207,742 | \$0 | \$ | 15,207,742 | \$12,384 | (3.7) | \$715,918 | (\$164) | \$716,082 | \$618 | 4.9\% |
| GUNNISON | GUNNISON | 1,989 | \$23,068,653 | \$3,064,321 | \$20,004,332 | \$11,597 | 1,985 | \$24,131,030 | \$4,126,699 | \$ | 20,004,332 | \$12,158 | (4.4) | \$1,062,377 | \$1,062,377 | \$0 | \$561 | 4.6\% |
| HINSDALE | HINSDALE | 69 | \$1,737,199 | \$218,018 | \$1,519,181 | \$25,140 | 69 | \$1,738,575 | \$219,395 | \$ | 1,519,181 | \$25,160 |  | \$1,377 | \$1,377 | \$0 | \$20 | 0.1\% |
| huerfano | huerfano | 447 | \$6,159,539 | \$2,003,822 | \$4,155,717 | \$13,789 | 442 | \$6,244,374 | \$2,088,657 | \$ | 4,155,717 | \$14,131 | (4.8) | \$84,835 | \$84,835 | \$0 | \$342 | 1.4\% |
| huerfano | La Veta | 202 | \$3,648,646 | \$2,290,819 | \$1,357,827 | \$18,036 | 202 | \$3,750,175 | \$2,392,348 | \$ | 1,357,827 | \$18,538 |  | \$101,529 | \$101,529 | \$0 | \$502 | 2.8\% |
| Jackson | NORTH PARK | 148 | \$3,100,624 | \$91,574 | \$3,009,050 | \$20,894 | 147 | \$3,123,668 | \$114,618 | \$ | 3,009,050 | \$21,206 | (1.1) | \$23,043 | \$23,043 | \$0 | \$312 | 0.7\% |
| Jefferson | Jefferson | 73,358 | \$830,365,877 | \$392,726,391 | \$437,639,486 | \$11,319 | 72,765 | \$834,590,583 | \$396,951,098 | \$ | 437,639,486 | \$11,470 | (593.3) | \$4,224,707 | \$4,224,707 | \$0 | \$150 | 0.5\% |
| kıowa | EADS | 190 | \$3,520,144 | \$2,810,202 | \$799,942 | \$18,527 | 190 | \$3,585,735 | \$2,875,793 | \$ | 709,942 | \$18,872 |  | \$65,591 | \$65,591 | \$0 | \$345 | 1.9\% |
| kıowa | PLAINVIEW | 209 | \$3,442,895 | \$2,856,083 | \$586,811 | \$16,465 | 209 | \$3,521,960 | \$2,935,149 | \$ | 586,811 | \$16,843 | - | \$79,066 | \$79,066 | \$0 | \$378 | 2.3\% |
| kit carson | ARRIBA-FLAGLER | 151 | \$2,996,186 | \$1,566,433 | \$1,429,752 | \$19,855 | 151 | \$3,061,470 | \$1,631,718 | \$ | 1,429,752 | \$20,288 |  | \$65,284 | \$65,284 | \$0 | \$433 | 2.2\% |
| kit carson | HI PLAINS | 109 | \$2,253,089 | \$1,328,193 | \$924,895 | \$20,652 | 108 | \$2,299,128 | \$1,374,232 | \$ | 924,895 | \$21,288 | (1.1) | \$46,039 | \$46,039 | \$0 | \$637 | 2.0\% |
| kit carson | Stratton | 200 | \$3,639,650 | \$2,815,775 | \$823,875 | \$18,216 | 198 | \$3,723,149 | \$2,899,274 | \$ | 823,875 | \$18,851 | (2.3) | \$83,499 | \$83,499 | \$0 | \$635 | 2.3\% |
| kit carson | bethune | 99 | \$2,247,706 | \$1,676,554 | \$571,151 | \$22,681 | 98 | \$2,270,210 | \$1,699,059 | \$ | 571,151 | \$23,071 | (0.7) | \$22,504 | \$22,504 | \$0 | \$390 | 1.0\% |
| kit carson | burlington | 697 | \$8,491,392 | \$4,55,964 | \$3,932,427 | \$12,176 | 697 | \$8,723,371 | \$4,790,944 | \$ | 3,932,427 | \$12,508 | - | \$231,979 | \$231,979 | \$0 | \$333 | 2.7\% |
| LAKE | LAKE | 874 | \$11,043,201 | \$223 | \$11,042,978 | \$12,634 | 861 | \$11,379,164 | \$75 | \$ | 11,379,089 | \$13,219 | (13.3) | \$335,963 | (\$147) | \$336,110 | \$585 | 3.0\% |
| la plata | DURANGO | 5,645 | \$64,773,765 | \$42,211,768 | \$22,561,997 | \$11,474 | 5,617 | \$65,583,789 | \$43,021,792 | \$ | 22,561,997 | \$11,677 | (28.8) | \$810,024 | \$810,024 | \$0 | \$203 | 1.3\% |
| la plata | BAYFIELD | 1,261 | \$15,372,810 | \$11,428,685 | \$3,944,125 | \$12,194 | 1,245 | \$15,607,941 | \$11,663,816 | \$ | 3,944,125 | \$12,533 | (15.4) | \$235,131 | \$235,131 | \$0 | \$340 | 1.5\% |
| LA Plata | ignacio | 743 | \$9,737,267 | \$7,459,638 | \$2,277,629 | \$13,102 | 743 | \$9,984,760 | \$7,707,131 | \$ | 2,277,629 | \$13,435 | - | \$247,493 | \$247,493 | \$0 | \$333 | 2.5\% |
| LARIMER | POUDRE | 32,605 | \$360,667,223 | \$200,969,005 | \$159,698,218 | \$11,062 | 32,605 | \$361,965,395 | \$202,267,177 | \$ | 159,698,218 | \$11,101 | - | \$1,298,172 | \$1,298,172 | \$0 | \$40 | 0.4\% |
| LARIMER | THOMPSON | 14,454 | \$160,072,316 | \$54,201,169 | \$105,871,147 | \$11,075 | 14,361 | \$161,215,805 | \$55,344,658 | \$ | 105,871,147 | \$11,226 | (93.1) | \$1,143,489 | \$1,143,489 | \$0 | \$151 | 0.7\% |
| LARIMER | estes park | 955 | \$12,038,683 | \$316 | \$12,038,367 | \$12,609 | 943 | \$12,247,780 | \$142 | \$ | 12,247,639 | \$12,995 | (12.3) | \$209,097 | (\$174) | \$209,271 | \$386 | 1.7\% |
| las animas | TRINIDAD | 762 | \$10,103,612 | \$6,373,579 | \$3,730,033 | \$13,261 | 755 | \$10,152,516 | \$6,422,482 | \$ | 3,730,033 | \$13,456 | (7.4) | \$48,904 | \$48,904 | \$0 | \$195 | 0.5\% |
| las animas | PRIMERO | 233 | \$4,045,250 | \$3,257,525 | \$787,725 | \$17,391 | 233 | \$4,126,174 | \$3,338,449 | \$ | 787,725 | \$17,739 |  | \$80,925 | \$80,925 | \$0 | \$348 | 2.0\% |
| las animas | hoehne | 291 | \$4,458,477 | \$2,532,987 | \$1,925,490 | \$15,321 | 285 | \$4,512,976 | \$2,587,486 | \$ | 1,925,490 | \$15,818 | (5.7) | \$54,499 | \$54,499 | \$0 | \$497 | 1.2\% |
| las animas | AGUILAR | 106 | \$2,341,684 | \$1,325,236 | \$1,016,448 | \$22,091 | 106 | \$2,380,358 | \$1,363,910 | \$ | 1,016,448 | \$22,456 |  | \$38,674 | \$38,674 | \$0 | \$365 | 1.7\% |
| las animas | BRANSON | 406 | \$4,613,407 | \$4,031,820 | \$581,588 | \$11,355 | 406 | \$4,693,540 | \$4,111,952 | \$ | 581,588 | \$11,560 | (0.3) | \$80,133 | \$80,133 | \$0 | \$206 | 1.7\% |
| las animas | KIM | 50 | \$1,076,292 | \$606,791 | \$469,501 | \$21,526 | 60 | \$1,137,284 | \$667,783 | \$ | 469,501 | \$18,955 | 10.0 | \$60,992 | \$60,992 | \$0 | (\$2,571) | 5.7\% |
| Lincoln | genoa-hugo | 208 | \$3,804,211 | \$2,24,331 | \$1,558,880 | \$18,289 | 208 | \$3,878,117 | \$2,319,237 | \$ | 1,558,880 | \$18,645 |  | \$73,906 | \$73,906 | \$0 | \$355 | 1.9\% |
| Lincoln | LIMON | 462 | \$5,963,893 | \$3,132,692 | \$2,831,201 | \$12,923 | 462 | \$6,190,350 | \$3,359,149 | \$ | 2,831,201 | \$13,414 | - | \$226,458 | \$226,458 | \$0 | \$491 | 3.8\% |
| lincoln | karval | 50 | \$1,72,531 | \$958,710 | \$213,822 | \$23,451 | 60 | \$1,227,561 | \$1,013,739 | \$ | 213,822 | \$20,459 | 10.0 | \$55,030 | \$55,030 | \$0 | (\$2,991) | 4.7\% |
| logan | Valley | 1,793 | \$20,753,010 | \$12,821,755 | \$7,931,255 | \$11,577 | 1,769 | \$21,049,994 | \$13,118,739 | \$ | 7,931,255 | \$11,901 | (23.8) | \$296,984 | \$296,984 | \$0 | \$324 | 1.4\% |
| logan | frenchman | 198 | \$3,585,058 | \$2,060,663 | \$1,524,395 | \$18,134 | 198 | \$3,641,277 | \$2,116,882 | \$ | 1,524,395 | \$18,428 | (0.1) | \$56,218 | \$56,218 | \$0 | \$294 | 1.6\% |
| Logan | BUFFALO | 319 | \$4,795,906 | \$3,437,938 | \$1,357,968 | \$15,034 | 319 | \$4,874,136 | \$3,516,168 | \$ | 1,357,968 | \$15,279 | - | \$78,230 | \$78,230 | \$0 | \$245 | 1.6\% |
| logan | plateau | 188 | \$3,509,639 | \$1,925,424 | \$1,584,216 | \$18,668 | 188 | \$3,555,964 | \$1,971,748 | \$ | 1,584,216 | \$18,915 | - | \$46,325 | \$46,325 | \$0 | \$246 | 1.3\% |
| MESA | Debeque | 159 | \$3,297,373 | \$2,157,686 | \$1,139,688 | \$20,804 | 159 | \$3,341,625 | \$2,201,938 | \$ | 1,139,688 | \$21,083 | - | \$44,252 | \$44,252 | \$0 | \$279 | 1.3\% |
| MESA | Plateau valley | 311 | \$4,729,824 | \$2,29,407 | \$2,432,417 | \$15,233 | 311 | \$4,823,558 | \$2,391,141 | \$ | 2,432,417 | \$15,535 |  | \$93,735 | \$93,735 | \$0 | \$302 | 2.0\% |
| MESA | mesa valley | 20,615 | \$228,291,580 | \$139,909,662 | \$88,381,919 | \$11,074 | 20,328 | \$228,291,580 | \$139,909,662 | \$ | 88,381,919 | \$11,230 | (286.5) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$156 | 0.0\% |
| mineral | CREEDE | 114 | \$2,568,685 | \$705,951 | \$1,862,734 | \$22,532 | 114 | \$2,582,510 | \$79,776 | \$ | 1,862,734 | \$22,654 |  | \$13,825 | \$13,825 | \$0 | \$121 | 0.5\% |
| MOFFAT | moffat | 1,834 | \$20,840,185 | \$8,968,146 | \$11,872,039 | \$11,362 | 1,807 | \$21,487,841 | \$9,615,802 | \$ | 11,872,039 | \$11,895 | (27.7) | \$647,655 | \$647,655 | \$0 | \$533 | 3.1\% |
| montezuma | MONTEZUMA | 2,454 | \$27,619,180 | \$11,569,866 | \$16,049,314 | \$11,254 | 2,430 | \$28,313,828 | \$12,264,514 | \$ | 16,049,314 | \$11,652 | (24.2) | \$694,648 | \$694,648 | \$0 | \$398 | 2.5\% |
| montezuma | DOLORES | 649 | \$8,160,693 | \$6,148,345 | \$2,012,347 | \$12,574 | 649 | \$8,425,185 | \$6,412,837 | \$ | 2,012,347 | \$12,982 |  | \$264,492 | \$264,492 | \$0 | \$408 | 3.2\% |
| montezuma | mancos | 515 | \$6,637,899 | \$5,161,496 | \$1,476,403 | \$12,889 | 515 | \$6,904,274 | \$5,427,871 | \$ | 1,476,403 | \$13,406 |  | \$266,375 | \$266,375 | \$0 | \$517 | 4.0\% |
| montrose | MONTROSE | 5,724 | \$66,786,590 | \$38,596,722 | \$28,189,868 | \$11,669 | 5,713 | \$68,175,083 | \$39,985,215 | \$ | 28,189,868 | \$11,934 | (11.0) | \$1,388,493 | \$1,388,493 | \$0 | \$266 | 2.1\% |
| MONTROSE | WEST END | 231 | \$4,308,084 | \$3,502,360 | \$805,724 | \$18,666 | 229 | \$4,356,848 | \$3,551,124 | \$ | 805,724 | \$19,026 | (1.8) | \$48,764 | \$48,764 | \$0 | \$360 | 1.1\% |
| morgan | BRUSH | 1,360 | \$16,693,227 | \$7,969,782 | \$8,723,445 | \$12,274 | 1,360 | \$17,029,257 | \$8,305,812 | \$ | 8,723,445 | \$12,522 |  | \$336,030 | \$336,030 | \$0 | \$247 | 2.0\% |


|  | FY 2025-26 Under Current Law |  |  |  |  |  |  | FY 2025-26 Under Bill |  |  |  |  | Change from Current Law |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County | District | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program | State Share | Local Share | PPR | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program year 1 of phase in and hold harmless | State Share |  | Local Share | PPR | Funded Pupil Count | Total Program | State Share | Local Share | PPR | \% Change in Total Program |
| MORGAN | FT. MORGAN | 3,263 | \$38,350,880 | \$26,689,792 | \$11,661,088 | \$11,753 | 3,263 | \$39,265,275 | \$27,604,187 | \$ | 11,661,088 | \$12,033 | - | \$914,395 | \$914,395 | \$0 | \$280 | 2.4\% |
| morgan | WELDON | 197 | \$3,805,465 | \$2,761,559 | \$1,043,905 | \$19,337 | 195 | \$3,844,918 | \$2,801,012 | \$ | 1,043,905 | \$19,707 | (1.7) | \$39,453 | \$39,453 | \$0 | \$371 | 1.0\% |
| morgan | WIGGINS | 852 | \$10,352,784 | \$251 | \$10,352,533 | \$12,151 | 852 | \$1,802,691 | \$113 | \$ | 10,802,578 | \$12,679 |  | \$449,907 | (\$138) | \$450,044 | \$528 | 4.3\% |
| otero | east otero | 1,325 | \$16,241,904 | \$12,958,196 | \$3,283,709 | \$12,257 | 1,318 | \$16,384,692 | \$13,100,984 | \$ | 3,283,709 | \$12,432 | (7.2) | \$142,788 | \$142,788 | \$0 | \$175 | 0.9\% |
| otero | ROCKY FORD | 611 | \$8,106,509 | \$6,627,382 | \$1,479,127 | \$13,274 | 594 | \$8,145,585 | \$6,666,458 | \$ | 1,479,127 | \$13,725 | (17.2) | \$39,076 | \$39,076 | \$0 | \$451 | 0.5\% |
| otero | manzanola | 174 | \$3,584,145 | \$3,183,242 | \$400,903 | \$20,634 | 174 | \$3,601,643 | \$3,200,740 | \$ | 400,903 | \$20,735 |  | \$17,499 | \$17,499 | \$0 | \$101 | 0.5\% |
| otero | FOWLER | 361 | \$5,208,753 | \$4,159,599 | \$1,049,154 | \$14,449 | 361 | \$5,358,051 | \$4,308,897 | \$ | 1,049,154 | \$14,863 |  | \$149,298 | \$149,298 | \$0 | \$414 | 2.9\% |
| otero | CHERAW | 216 | \$3,895,645 | \$3,566,514 | \$329,130 | \$18,035 | 216 | \$3,924,015 | \$3,594,884 | \$ | 329,130 | \$18,167 |  | \$28,370 | \$28,370 | \$0 | \$131 | 0.7\% |
| otero | SWINK | 305 | \$4,693,184 | \$3,891,483 | \$801,701 | \$15,413 | 303 | \$4,702,245 | \$3,900,544 | \$ | 801,701 | \$15,529 | (1.7) | \$9,061 | \$9,061 | \$0 | \$116 | 0.2\% |
| ouray | OURAY | 159 | \$3,580,254 | \$511,362 | \$3,068,892 | \$22,531 | 155 | \$3,580,254 | \$511,362 | \$ | 3,068,892 | \$23,084 | (3.8) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$552 | 0.0\% |
| ouray | RIDGWAY | 299 | \$5,004,331 | \$648,736 | \$4,355,595 | \$16,715 | 297 | \$5,079,869 | \$724,274 | \$ | 4,355,595 | \$17,127 | (2.8) | \$75,538 | \$75,538 | \$0 | \$412 | 1.5\% |
| PARK | PLATTE CANYON | 710 | \$9,182, 253 | \$2,735,542 | \$6,446,711 | \$12,931 | 697 | \$9,437,044 | \$2,990,333 | \$ | 6,446,711 | \$13,532 | (12.7) | \$254,791 | \$254,791 | \$0 | \$601 | 2.8\% |
| park | Park | 523 | \$6,933,870 | \$0 | \$6,933,870 | \$13,260 | 522 | \$7,203,871 | \$0 | \$ | 7,203,871 | \$13,806 | (1.1) | \$270,001 | \$0 | \$270,001 | \$545 | 3.9\% |
| PHILLIPS | holyoke | 549 | \$7,036,703 | \$4,138,833 | \$2,897,871 | \$12,810 | 537 | \$7,252,333 | \$4,354,462 | \$ | 2,897,871 | \$13,508 | (12.4) | \$215,629 | \$215,629 | \$0 | \$697 | 3.1\% |
| PHILLIPS | haxtun | 291 | \$4,250,204 | \$2,997,735 | \$1,252,469 | \$14,595 | 286 | \$4,365,584 | \$3,113,115 | \$ | 1,252,469 | \$15,275 | (5.4) | \$115,380 | \$115,380 | \$0 | \$679 | 2.7\% |
| PITKiN | ASPEN | 1,548 | \$23,266,462 | \$0 | \$23,266,462 | \$15,026 | 1,527 | \$23,266,462 | \$0 | \$ | 23,266,462 | \$15,241 | (21.8) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$215 | 0.0\% |
| PROWERS | granada | 189 | \$3,564,194 | \$2,951,834 | \$612,360 | \$18,898 | 189 | \$3,623,598 | \$3,011,238 | \$ | 612,360 | \$19,213 |  | \$59,404 | \$59,404 | \$0 | \$315 | 1.7\% |
| PRowERS | lamar | 1,383 | \$16,598,529 | \$13,433,951 | \$3,164,578 | \$12,004 | 1,360 | \$16,766,748 | \$13,602,170 | \$ | 3,164,578 | \$12,326 | (22.5) | \$168,219 | \$168,219 | \$0 | \$322 | 1.0\% |
| PROWERS | ноLLY | 246 | \$4,006,153 | \$2,940,571 | \$1,065,581 | \$16,292 | 245 | \$4,119,396 | \$3,053,815 | \$ | 1,065,581 | \$16,786 | (0.5) | \$113,244 | \$113,244 | \$0 | \$495 | 2.8\% |
| PROWERS | WILEY | 245 | \$4,020,017 | \$3,526,046 | \$493,971 | \$16,381 | 245 | \$4,090,556 | \$3,596,584 | \$ | 493,971 | \$16,669 |  | \$70,539 | \$70,539 | \$0 | \$287 | 1.8\% |
| РUEвLO | PUEBLO CITY | 13,944 | \$166,086,993 | \$119,690,412 | \$46,396,582 | \$11,911 | 13,821 | \$167,047,454 | \$120,650,872 | \$ | 46,396,582 | \$12,086 | (122.5) | \$960,460 | \$960,460 | \$0 | \$175 | 0.6\% |
| PUEbLO | pueblo rural | 10,268 | \$113,592,791 | \$77,004,929 | \$36,587,862 | \$11,063 | 10,262 | \$115,083,523 | \$78,495,661 | \$ | 36,587,862 | \$11,214 | (5.7) | \$1,490,732 | \$1,490,732 | \$0 | \$151 | 1.3\% |
| RIo blanco | meEker | 679 | \$8,204,993 | \$4,421,060 | \$3,783,933 | \$12,080 | 679 | \$8,522,817 | \$4,738,884 | \$ | 3,783,933 | \$12,548 |  | \$317,823 | \$317,823 | \$0 | \$468 | 3.9\% |
| RIo blanco | Rangely | 485 | \$6,013,595 | \$4,149,295 | \$1,864,300 | \$12,412 | 485 | \$6,240,851 | \$4,376,551 | \$ | 1,864,300 | \$12,881 |  | \$227,256 | \$227,256 | \$0 | \$469 | 3.8\% |
| RIO Grande | del norte | 380 | \$5,455,699 | \$2,22,795 | \$3,232,904 | \$14,376 | 373 | \$5,599,820 | \$2,366,916 | \$ | 3,232,904 | \$15,029 | (6.9) | \$144,122 | \$144,122 | \$0 | \$653 | 2.6\% |
| RIo Grande | monte vista | 954 | \$11,541,133 | \$8,83, 685 | \$2,710,448 | \$12,104 | 946 | \$11,733,207 | \$9,022,759 | \$ | 2,710,448 | \$12,408 | (7.9) | \$192,074 | \$192,074 | \$0 | \$304 | 1.7\% |
| RIo Grande | SARGEnt | 304 | \$4,595,628 | \$3,087,540 | \$1,508,088 | \$15,097 | 298 | \$4,666,777 | \$3,158,689 | \$ | 1,508,088 | \$15,645 | (6.1) | \$71,149 | \$71,149 | \$0 | \$547 | 1.5\% |
| ROUTT | HAYDEN | 420 | \$5,959,145 | \$1,535,781 | \$4,423,364 | \$14,188 | 420 | \$6,132,303 | \$1,708,940 | \$ | 4,423,364 | \$14,601 |  | \$173,158 | \$173,158 | \$0 | \$412 | 2.9\% |
| Routt | Steamboat springs | 2,639 | \$30,658,144 | \$19,154,173 | \$11,503,970 | \$11,618 | 2,619 | \$31,229,976 | \$19,726,006 | \$ | 11,503,970 | \$11,923 | (19.6) | \$571,833 | \$571,833 | \$0 | \$305 | 1.9\% |
| ROUTT | SOUTH ROUTT | 321 | \$5,115,205 | \$1,610,697 | \$3,504,508 | \$15,935 | 321 | \$5,227,986 | \$1,723,478 | \$ | 3,504,508 | \$16,287 | - | \$112,781 | \$112,781 | \$0 | \$351 | 2.2\% |
| Saguache | mountain valley | 183 | \$3,522,221 | \$2,328,805 | \$1,193,416 | \$19,205 | 183 | \$3,592,123 | \$2,398,707 | \$ | 1,193,416 | \$19,586 | - | \$69,902 | \$69,902 | \$0 | \$381 | 2.0\% |
| Saguache | MOFFAT | 187 | \$4,031,741 | \$2,312,024 | \$1,719,717 | \$21,618 | 187 | \$4,031,741 | \$2,312,024 | \$ | 1,719,717 | \$21,618 |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | 0.0\% |
| Saguache | CENTER | 572 | \$7,632,673 | \$6,073,672 | \$1,559,001 | \$13,356 | 568 | \$7,890,088 | \$6,331,086 | \$ | 1,559,001 | \$13,884 | (3.2) | \$257,415 | \$257,415 | \$0 | \$528 | 3.4\% |
| san juan | SILVERTON | 79 | \$1,882,914 | \$542,158 | \$1,340,755 | \$23,925 | 79 | \$1,896,471 | \$555,715 | \$ | 1,340,755 | \$24,128 | (0.1) | \$13,557 | \$13,557 | \$0 | \$203 | 0.7\% |
| san miguel | telluride | 808 | \$12,723,065 | \$2,306,979 | \$10,416,086 | \$15,750 | 790 | \$12,723,065 | \$2,306,979 | \$ | 10,416,086 | \$16,107 | (17.9) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$357 | 0.0\% |
| san miguel | NORWOOD | 169 | \$3,611,877 | \$3,047,364 | \$564,514 | \$21,372 | 168 | \$3,623,538 | \$3,059,024 | \$ | 564,514 | \$21,530 | (0.7) | \$11,661 | \$11,661 | \$0 | \$158 | 0.3\% |
| sedgwick | julesburg | 775 | \$8,803,725 | \$7,704,597 | \$1,099,129 | \$11,355 | 775 | \$8,972,039 | \$7,872,910 | \$ | 1,099,129 | \$11,572 | - | \$168,313 | \$168,313 | \$0 | \$217 | 1.9\% |
| sedgwick | PLATTE VALLEY | 125 | \$2,662,853 | \$1,700,409 | \$962,444 | \$21,252 | 125 | \$2,689,764 | \$1,727,320 | \$ | 962,444 | \$21,467 |  | \$26,911 | \$26,911 | \$0 | \$215 | 1.0\% |
| Summit | SUMMIT | 3,442 | \$42,430,792 | \$0 | \$42,430,792 | \$12,326 | 3,428 | \$43,410,687 | \$0 | \$ | 43,410,687 | \$12,665 | (14.8) | \$979,895 | \$0 | \$979,895 | \$339 | 2.3\% |
| teller | CRIPPLE CREEK | 290 | \$4,682,863 | \$68 | \$4,682,794 | \$16,126 | 288 | \$4,812,109 | \$0 | \$ | 4,812,109 | \$16,709 | (2.4) | \$129,247 | (\$68) | \$129,315 | \$583 | 2.8\% |
| teller | WOODLAND PARK | 1,842 | \$21,064,301 | \$6,864,182 | \$14,200,120 | \$11,436 | 1,794 | \$21,328,069 | \$7,127,949 | \$ | 14,200,120 | \$11,889 | (47.9) | \$263,767 | \$263,767 | \$0 | \$452 | 1.3\% |
| WASHINGTON | AKRON | 409 | \$5,654,134 | \$3,915,266 | \$1,738,867 | \$13,824 | 409 | \$5,825,296 | \$4,086,429 | \$ | 1,738,867 | \$14,243 |  | \$171,163 | \$171,163 | \$0 | \$418 | 3.0\% |
| WASHINGTON | arickaree | 82 | \$1,916,365 | \$1,167,496 | \$748,869 | \$23,485 | 81 | \$1,929,489 | \$1,180,619 | \$ | 748,869 | \$23,969 | (1.1) | \$13,123 | \$13,123 | \$0 | \$484 | 0.7\% |
| WASHINGTON | OTIS | 201 | \$3,798,145 | \$3,011,350 | \$786,795 | \$18,896 | 201 | \$3,852,366 | \$3,065,571 | \$ | 786,795 | \$19,166 | - | \$54,221 | \$54,221 | \$0 | \$270 | 1.4\% |
| WASHINGTON | lone star | 124 | \$2,712,725 | \$1,748,987 | \$963,738 | \$21,948 | 123 | \$2,726,958 | \$1,763,220 | \$ | 963,738 | \$22,116 | (0.3) | \$14,233 | \$14,233 | \$0 | \$169 | 0.5\% |
| WASHINGTON | woodin | 72 | \$1,677,496 | \$575,764 | \$1,101,732 | \$23,299 | 72 | \$1,697,476 | \$595,744 | \$ | 1,101,732 | \$23,576 | - | \$19,979 | \$19,979 | \$0 | \$277 | 1.2\% |
| weld | GILCREST | 1,711 | \$19,984,472 | \$5,307,482 | \$14,676,990 | \$11,683 | 1,692 | \$20,812,423 | \$6,135,433 | \$ | 14,676,990 | \$12,300 | (18.6) | \$827,951 | \$827,951 | \$0 | \$618 | 4.1\% |
| weld | EATON | 2,049 | \$22,825,883 | \$484 | \$22,825,400 | \$11,140 | 2,049 | \$23,167,480 | \$45 | \$ | 23,167,435 | \$11,307 | - | \$341,597 | (\$439) | \$342,036 | \$167 | 1.5\% |
| WELD | kenenesburg | 2,593 | \$29,702,936 | \$4,763,133 | \$24,939,803 | \$11,455 | 2,593 | \$30,986,791 | \$6,046,988 | \$ | 24,939,803 | \$11,950 | - | \$1,283,855 | \$1,283,855 | \$0 | \$495 | 4.3\% |
| weld | WINDSOR | 8,371 | \$92,712,676 | \$27,642,304 | \$65,070,371 | \$11,075 | 8,371 | \$92,758,789 | \$27,688,418 | \$ | 65,070,371 | \$11,081 | - | \$46,113 | \$46,113 | \$0 | \$6 | 0.0\% |
| weld | Johnstown | 3,943 | \$43,667,711 | \$14,983,456 | \$28,684,256 | \$11,075 | 3,943 | \$44,281,328 | \$15,597,073 | \$ | 28,684,256 | \$11,230 | - | \$613,617 | \$613,617 | \$0 | \$156 | 1.4\% |
| weld | Greeley | 22,300 | \$262,035,698 | \$174,130,697 | \$87,905,001 | \$11,751 | 22,300 | \$265,227,263 | \$177,322,262 | \$ | 87,905,001 | \$11,894 | - | \$3,191,565 | \$3,191,565 | \$0 | \$143 | 1.2\% |
| weld | PLATTE VALLEY | 1,085 | \$13,005,746 | \$0 | \$13,005,746 | \$11,990 | 1,083 | \$13,417,604 | \$0 | \$ | 13,417,604 | \$12,389 | (1.7) | \$411,858 | \$0 | \$411,858 | \$399 | 3.2\% |
| weld | FT. LUPTON | 2,273 | \$26,638,478 | \$6,689,085 | \$19,949,393 | \$11,717 | 2,264 | \$27,133,057 | \$7,183,665 | \$ | 19,949,393 | \$11,987 | (9.8) | \$494,580 | \$494,580 | \$0 | \$269 | 1.9\% |
| weld | AULT-HIGHLAND | 997 | \$11,868,212 | \$0 | \$11,868,212 | \$11,904 | 997 | \$12,340,501 | \$50 | \$ | 12,340,451 | \$12,378 |  | \$472,289 | \$50 | \$472,239 | \$474 | 4.0\% |
| weld | BRIGGSDALE | 169 | \$3,365,079 | \$282 | \$3,364,797 | \$19,923 | 167 | \$3,399,460 | \$0 | \$ | 3,399,460 | \$20,356 | (1.9) | \$34,381 | (\$282) | \$34,663 | \$433 | 1.0\% |
| weld | PRAIRIE | 170 | \$3,320,629 | \$960,539 | \$2,360,090 | \$19,533 | 167 | \$3,351,002 | \$990,912 | \$ | 2,360,090 | \$20,090 | (3.2) | \$30,374 | \$30,374 | \$0 | \$557 | 0.9\% |
| wELD | PAWNEE | 60 | \$1,490,701 | \$68 | \$1,490,634 | \$24,845 | 60 | \$1,497,451 | \$223 | \$ | 1,497,229 | \$24,958 |  | \$6,750 | \$155 | \$6,595 | \$113 | 0.5\% |

## Appendix A

School Finance Funding Comparison with Current Law
FY 2025-26 with HB24-1448 Relative to Current Law


