Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REREVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted in the Second House

LLS NO. 24-1099.01 Michael Dohr x4347

SENATE BILL 24-189

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

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Senate Committees

House Committees

Judiciary

Judiciary

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING GENDER-RELATED CHANGES TO CRIMES THAT INVOLVE 102 BIAS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill adds gender identity and gender expression to the classes identified in bias-motivated crimes and harassment. The bill redefines sexual orientation for purposes of bias-motivated crimes as an individual's identity, or another individual's perception thereof, in relation to the gender or genders to which the individual is sexually or emotionally attracted and the behavior or social affiliation that may result from the

HOUSE 3rd Reading Unamended May 6, 2024

HOUSE
Amended 2nd Reading

SENATE 3rd Reading Unamended April 9, 2024

SENATE Amended 2nd Reading April 8, 2024

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.

Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.

Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

| 1 | Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: |
|----|---|
| 2 | SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-121, amend (1). |
| 3 | (2) introductory portion and (5)(b) as follows: |
| 4 | 18-9-121. Bias-motivated crimes - legislative declaration. |
| 5 | (1) The general assembly hereby finds and declares that it is the right of |
| 6 | every person, regardless of race, color, ancestry, religion, national origin, |
| 7 | physical or mental disability, or sexual orientation, OR TRANSGENDER |
| 8 | IDENTITY to be secure and protected from fear, intimidation, harassment, |
| 9 | and physical harm caused by the activities of individuals and groups. The |
| 10 | general assembly further finds that the advocacy of unlawful acts against |
| 11 | persons or groups because of a person's or group's race, color, ancestry, |
| 12 | religion, national origin, physical or mental disability, or sexual |
| 13 | orientation, OR TRANSGENDER IDENTITY for the purpose of inciting and |
| 14 | provoking bodily injury or damage to property poses a threat to public |
| 15 | order and safety and should be subject to criminal sanctions. |
| 16 | (2) A person commits a bias-motivated crime if, with the intent to |
| 17 | intimidate or harass another person, in whole or in part, because of that |
| 18 | person's actual or perceived race; color; religion; ancestry; national |
| 19 | origin; physical or mental <u>disability; or sexual orientation; he or she</u> OR |
| 20 | TRANSGENDER IDENTITY THE PERSON: |
| 21 | (5) For purposes of this section: |
| 22 | (b) "Sexual orientation" means a person's actual or perceived |
| 23 | orientation toward heterosexuality, homosexuality, bisexuality, or |
| 24 | transgender status A PERSON'S ORIENTATION TOWARD SEXUAL OR |
| 25 | EMOTIONAL ATTRACTION AND THE BEHAVIOR OR SOCIAL AFFILIATION |

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| 1 | THAT MAY RESULT FROM THE ATTRACTION. |
|----|---|
| 2 | SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-111, amend |
| 3 | (2)(a) as follows: |
| 4 | 18-9-111. Harassment - Kiana Arellano's Law. (2) (a) A |
| 5 | person who violates subsection (1)(a) or (1)(c) of this section or violates |
| 6 | any provision of subsection (1) of this section with the intent to intimidate |
| 7 | or harass another person, in whole or in part, because of that person's |
| 8 | actual or perceived race; color; religion; ancestry; national origin; |
| 9 | physical or mental disability, as defined in section 18-9-121; (5)(a); or |
| 10 | sexual orientation, as defined in section 18-9-121; (5)(b), OR |
| 11 | TRANSGENDER IDENTITY commits a class 1 misdemeanor. |
| 12 | SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-1-901, add |
| 13 | (3)(r.5) as follows: |
| 14 | 18-1-901. Definitions. $(3)(r.5)$ "Transgender identity" means |
| 15 | IDENTITY BASED ON AN INDIVIDUAL'S GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION |
| 16 | BEING DIFFERENT FROM THAT TYPICALLY ASSOCIATED WITH THEIR SEX AT |
| 17 | BIRTH. |
| 18 | SECTION 4. Effective date - applicability. This act takes effect |
| 19 | July 1, 2024, and applies to offenses committed on or after said date. |
| 20 | SECTION 5. Safety clause. The general assembly finds, |
| 21 | determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate |
| 22 | preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for |
| 23 | the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state |
| 24 | institutions. |

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