Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 24-0512.05 Jacob Baus x2173

HOUSE BILL 24-1363

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Garcia and Story,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Cutter,

House Committees Education **Senate Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING MEASURES TO ADDRESS CHARTER SCHOOL102 ACCOUNTABILITY.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

The bill requires, when appointing members to a charter school's governing body, that the appointing authority make reasonable efforts to ensure that at least one-third of the board is comprised of parents or legal guardians of students who are enrolled in the charter school and people who reflect the demographics of the community where the charter school is located.

The bill prohibits:

- Automatic waivers from being included in charter contracts executed or renewed on or after July 1, 2024; and
- A charter contract from waiving educator personnel performance evaluation system requirements.

Under current law, a charter school is not required to pay rent for school district facilities that are available, and an independent charter school is not required to pay more than \$12 in rent per year for a building of a public school that is subject to conversion. The bill repeals this provision.

The bill repeals a requirement that a school district prepare, and provide upon request, a list of vacant or underused buildings and land to the district charter schools, charter school applicants, and other interested persons, and repeals the ability of a district charter school or charter school applicant to apply to use the district building or land.

The bill requires information about laws and policies waived by the charter school to be provided in plain and easy-to-understand language on:

- A school district's enrollment website portal; and
- A charter school's website. Failure to satisfy this requirement is grounds for revocation or nonrenewal of the charter contract.

The bill requires a charter school to publicly report on its website its unredacted federal form 990 and an unredacted copy of any form including revenue and expenses related to marketing and student recruitment, except for redactions required to protect personal or confidential information.

The bill requires a charter school application or renewal to include:

- Descriptions of educational services that the applicant will provide that meet the unmet needs of the students in the community where the charter school is located and, in a charter renewal application, information concerning the progress and results in satisfying this purpose; and
- Its annual minimum pupil enrollment requirement. Failure to satisfy this requirement is grounds for revocation or nonrenewal of the charter contract.

Under current law, certain local board of education (local board) decisions may be appealed to the state board of education (state board). The state board may remand a decision to the local board for reconsideration. If the local board's decision remains unchanged, that decision may be appealed to the state board again. The state board's decision is then the final decision. The bill repeals the second remand to the state board, so that the local board's final decision ends the appeal process.

The bill creates a process for community members to appeal a

local board's decision to approve a charter application.

Under current law, a local board is prohibited from imposing a moratorium on the approval of district charter schools. The bill creates an exception for a school district whose pupil enrollment is less than the immediately preceding budget year or is projected to decline over the next 3 budget years.

The bill allows a local board to revoke or not renew a district charter school charter because of the school district's declining pupil enrollment or the district charter school's declining enrollment. The charter school may appeal the decision.

Under current law, a district accountability committee is required to review a charter school application. The bill requires a district accountability committee to also review a charter school renewal application.

The bill prohibits a charter school governing board member or leader from engaging in activity or having any financial interest that might result in a conflict of interest between the board member's or leader's charter school duties and personal or financial interest.

Under current law, as a part of a charter school contract, the school district and charter school negotiate funding. A school district may retain the actual amount of the charter school's per pupil share of central administrative overhead costs for services provided to the charter school, up to 5% of the district per pupil revenues for each pupil enrolled in a charter school. The bill requires the school district to retain the costs, including any costs that are otherwise not reimbursed for special education services provided to the charter school, and repeals the 5% cap.

Under current law, the department of education is required to submit an annual report to the governor and the house of representatives and senate education committees concerning charter schools. The bill requires the report to include data concerning attrition rates for charter school student enrollment and teacher and administration employment.

Current law generally requires school districts and boards of cooperative services to evaluate the performance of their licensed personnel. The bill requires an evaluation of all personnel, including at institute charter schools, regardless of whether the person is licensed.

22-30.5-103. Definitions. As used in this part 1, unless the

¹ Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

² SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-103, amend

^{3 (1.5)} introductory portion, (1.5)(b), (1.5)(c), and (4); and **add** (1.5)(d) as

⁴ follows:

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1 context otherwise requires:

2 (1.5) "Automatic waiver" means the A waiver of a state statute or
3 state board rule:

4 (b) That is available to each charter school, including an institute
5 charter school, and is valid for the initial, or subsequent renewal, term of
6 the charter contract; and

7 (c) For which a charter school, including an institute charter 8 school, is not required to submit a statement that specifies the manner in 9 which the charter school intends to comply with the intent of the 10 automatically waived state statute or state board rule; AND

11 (d) IS VALID ONLY FOR A CHARTER SCHOOL, INCLUDING AN
12 INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL, WHOSE CURRENT CHARTER CONTRACT WAS
13 EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024.

14 (4) "Local board of education" OR "LOCAL BOARD" means the15 school district board of education.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-104, amend
(6)(a), (6)(b), (6)(c)(VIII), (6)(c)(IX), (7)(c), and (7)(e); repeal (7.5); and
add (4)(c), (6)(c)(X), (6)(e), (14), and (15) as follows:

19 22-30.5-104. Charter school - requirements - authority - rules 20 - definitions - repeal. (4) (c) (I) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2024, WHEN MAKING 21 APPOINTMENTS TO THE GOVERNING BODY, THE APPOINTING AUTHORITY 22 SHALL MAKE REASONABLE EFFORTS TO APPOINT MEMBERS TO ENSURE 23 THAT AT LEAST ONE-THIRD OF THE GOVERNING BODY IS COMPRISED OF 24 PARENTS OR LEGAL GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE 25 CHARTER SCHOOL AND THE WHOLE GOVERNING BODY REFLECTS THE 26 DEMOGRAPHICS OF THE COMMUNITY WHERE THE CHARTER SCHOOL IS 27 LOCATED.

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1 (II) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2024, IF AT LEAST ONE-THIRD OF THE 2 GOVERNING BODY IS NOT COMPRISED OF PARENTS OR LEGAL GUARDIANS 3 OF STUDENTS WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE CHARTER SCHOOL OR THE 4 WHOLE GOVERNING BODY DOES NOT REFLECT THE DEMOGRAPHICS OF THE 5 COMMUNITY WHERE THE CHARTER SCHOOL IS LOCATED, THE APPOINTING 6 AUTHORITY SHALL SUBMIT A LETTER TO THE LOCAL BOARD THAT 7 EXPLAINS THE REASON.

8 (6) (a) Pursuant to contract, a charter school may operate free 9 from specified school district policies and free from state rules, as 10 provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection (6) SUBSECTION (6)(b) OF 11 THIS SECTION. Pursuant to contract, a local board of education may waive 12 locally imposed school district requirements, without seeking approval of 13 the state board; except that a charter school shall not, by contract or 14 otherwise, operate free of the requirements contained in the "Public 15 School Finance Act of 1994", article 54 of this title TITLE 22; the 16 requirements specified in part 4 of article 11 of this title TITLE 22 17 concerning school accountability committees; or the requirements 18 contained in the "Children's Internet Protection Act", article 87 of this 19 title TITLE 22. FOR CHARTER CONTRACTS THAT ARE EXECUTED OR 20 RENEWED ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2024, THE CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL NOT, 21 BY CONTRACT OR OTHERWISE, OPERATE FREE OF THE EDUCATION 22 PERSONNEL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS 23 CONTAINED IN ARTICLE 9 OF THIS TITLE 22.

(b) (I) The state board shall promulgate rules that list the
automatic waivers APPLICABLE ONLY for all charter schools WHOSE
CURRENT CHARTER CONTRACT WAS EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR
BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024. In promulgating the list of automatic waivers, the

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1 state board shall consider the overall impact and complexity of the 2 requirements specified in the statute and the potential consequences that 3 waiving the statute may have on the practices of a charter school. In 4 accordance with its rule-making authority, the state board may review the 5 list of automatic waivers at its discretion. Notwithstanding any provision 6 of this subsection (6)(b) to the contrary, the state board shall not include 7 the following statutes on the list of automatic waivers: 8 (H) (A) Section 22-9-106, concerning the performance evaluation 9 system for licensed EDUCATION personnel; 10 (1.5) (B) Section 22-32-109 (1)(b), concerning procedures for 11 competitive bidding in the purchase of goods and services, except 12 professional services; 13 (H) (C) Section 22-32-109 (1)(n), concerning the annual school 14 calendar and teacher-pupil contact hours; 15 (H.5) (D) Section 22-32-110 (1)(y), concerning the power to 16 accept and expend gifts, donations, or grants; and 17 (III) (E) Part 2 of article 63 of this title 22, concerning the 18 employment of licensed EDUCATION personnel. 19 (II) THIS SUBSECTION (6)(b) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2024. 20 (c) A school district, on behalf of a charter school, may apply to 21 the state board for a waiver of a state statute or state rule that is not an 22 automatic waiver. Notwithstanding any provision of this subsection (6) 23 to the contrary, the state board may not waive any statute or rule relating 24 to: 25 (VIII) Section 22-33-106.1 concerning suspension and expulsion 26 of students in preschool through second grade; or 27 (IX) Subsection (3) of this section and sections 22-32-110(1)(k) and 22-63-206 (1) relating to discrimination based on hair texture, hair
 type, or a protective hairstyle that is commonly or historically associated
 with race; OR

4 (X) EDUCATION PERSONNEL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION SYSTEM
5 REQUIREMENTS CONTAINED IN ARTICLE 9 OF THIS TITLE 22.

6 (e) (I) AN AUTOMATIC WAIVER INVOKED BY A CHARTER SCHOOL 7 WHOSE CHARTER CONTRACT WAS EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR BEFORE 8 JUNE 30, 2024, IS VALID UNTIL THE CHARTER CONTRACT EXPIRES. A 9 CHARTER SCHOOL WHOSE CHARTER CONTRACT WAS EXECUTED OR 10 RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, IS INELIGIBLE TO INVOKE ANY 11 AUTOMATIC WAIVER UPON A CHARTER SCHOOL RENEWAL APPLICATION 12 SUBMITTED OR CHARTER CONTRACT RENEWAL OCCURRING ON OR AFTER 13 JULY 1, 2024.

14 (II) AN AUTOMATIC WAIVER TERM INCLUDED IN A CHARTER 15 CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2024, IS NULL 16 AND VOID AS AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY AND IS UNENFORCEABLE. THIS 17 SUBSECTION (6)(e)(II) DOES NOT PROHIBIT A CHARTER SCHOOL FROM 18 OPERATING FREE FROM SPECIFIED STATE STATUTES, STATE BOARD RULES, 19 OR SCHOOL DISTRICT POLICIES, AS PROVIDED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. 20 (7) (c) In no event shall a charter school be required to pay rent 21 for space which is deemed available, as negotiated by contract, in school 22 district facilities. All other RENT FOR SCHOOL DISTRICT FACILITIES, AND 23 ALL OTHER costs for the operation and maintenance of the facilities used 24 by the charter school, shall be ARE subject to negotiation between the 25 charter school and the school district.

(e) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (b) and (c) of
 this subsection (7) or the provisions of subsection (7.5) of this section

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SUBSECTIONS (7)(b) AND (7)(c) OF THIS SECTION, a school district that has
 space in district facilities that is unoccupied may sell the facilities or use
 the facilities for a different purpose and is not required to maintain
 ownership of the facilities for potential use by a charter school.

5 (7.5) (a) No later than November 1, 2016, and no later than 6 November 1 each year thereafter, each school district that authorizes a 7 charter school and that has or is expecting to have one or more vacant or 8 underused buildings or vacant or underused land available during the next 9 school year shall prepare a list of the vacant or underused buildings and 10 land and provide the list, upon request, to charter schools authorized by 11 the school district, charter school applicants, and other interested persons. 12 The school district shall also post on its website a notice that the list of 13 underused and vacant buildings and land is available to interested persons 14 upon request. The school district must provide the list within two school 15 days after receiving a request. No later than forty-five days after the 16 school district posts the availability of the list or after receiving the list, 17 whichever is later, a charter school of the school district or charter 18 applicant may apply to the school district to use the building or the school 19 district land as the location for the charter school. The local board of 20 education shall review each application for use and, in a public meeting 21 held no later than ninety days after the school district posts the availability 22 of the list, approve or disapprove each application for use of the building 23 or school district land. If the local board of education disapproves an 24 application for use, it must explain at the public meeting and provide in 25 writing to the applicant the reasons for disapproval.

26 (b) For purposes of this subsection (7.5), a building is considered
 27 underused if it has unused capacity to accommodate two hundred fifty

1 students or more.

2 (14) (a) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2024, A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT 3 AUTHORIZES A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL IMPLEMENT A FUNCTION ON ITS 4 ENROLLMENT WEBSITE PORTAL THAT PROVIDES INFORMATION ABOUT THE 5 CHARTER SCHOOL SELECTED BY A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN AND 6 REQUIRES THE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN TO CONFIRM 7 ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF THE INFORMATION PRIOR TO 8 APPLICATION SUBMISSION AND ENROLLMENT CONFIRMATION IN THE 9 CHARTER SCHOOL. THE INFORMATION PROVIDED ABOUT THE CHARTER 10 SCHOOL MUST INCLUDE AN ITEMIZED LIST OF CITATIONS TO AND 11 **DESCRIPTIONS OF:** 12 (I) STATE STATUTES AND STATE BOARD RULES WAIVED BY THE 13 CHARTER SCHOOL; AND 14 (II) SCHOOL DISTRICT POLICIES FROM WHICH THE CHARTER SCHOOL 15 IS RELEASED. 16 (b) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2024, A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL POST AND 17 MAINTAIN ON ITS WEBSITE AN ITEMIZED LIST OF CITATIONS TO AND 18 DESCRIPTIONS OF: 19 (I) STATE STATUTES AND STATE BOARD RULES WAIVED BY THE 20 CHARTER SCHOOL; AND 21 (II) SCHOOL DISTRICT POLICIES FROM WHICH THE CHARTER SCHOOL 22 IS RELEASED. 23 (c) THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (14)(a) AND 24 (14)(b) OF THIS SECTION MUST BE IN PLAIN AND EASY-TO-UNDERSTAND 25 LANGUAGE. 26 (15) EACH CHARTER SCHOOL THAT IS REQUIRED TO ORGANIZE AS

27 A NONPROFIT CORPORATION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS

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1 SECTION OR SECTION 22-30.5-507 (4) SHALL POST AN UNREDACTED COPY 2 OF ITS FEDERAL FORM 990, OR AN EQUIVALENT FORM, AND AN 3 UNREDACTED COPY OF ANY FORM INCLUDING REVENUE AND EXPENSES 4 RELATED TO MARKETING AND STUDENT RECRUITMENT ON THE CHARTER 5 SCHOOL'S PUBLIC WEBSITE IN A FREE DOWNLOADABLE FORMAT; EXCEPT 6 THAT THE CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL REDACT ANY PERSONALLY 7 IDENTIFIABLE OR CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION THAT IS PROTECTED 8 PURSUANT TO FEDERAL OR STATE LAW.

9 SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-105, amend
10 (3) as follows:

11 22-30.5-105. Charter schools - contract contents - regulations. 12 (3) (a) \mathbf{A} FOR A CHARTER SCHOOL WHOSE CHARTER CONTRACT WAS 13 EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, THE contract 14 between a charter school and the chartering local board of education shall 15 MUST reflect all requests for release of the charter school from state 16 statutes and state board rules that are not automatic waivers and a list of 17 the automatic waivers that the charter school is invoking. Within ten days 18 after the contract is approved by the chartering local board of education, 19 the chartering local board of education shall deliver to the state board any 20 request for waiver of state statutes and state board rules that are not 21 automatic waivers. The chartering local board of education shall request 22 the release by submitting a complete copy of the signed charter contract. 23 Within forty-five days after a request for release is received by the state 24 board, the state board shall either grant or deny the request. If the state 25 board grants the request, it may orally notify the chartering local board of 26 education and the charter school of its decision. If the state board denies 27 the request, it shall MUST notify the chartering local board of education

1 and the charter school in writing that the request is denied and specify the 2 reasons for denial. If the chartering local board of education and the 3 charter school do not receive notice of the state board's decision within 4 forty-five days after submittal of the request for release, the request shall 5 be IS deemed granted. If the state board denies a request for release that 6 includes multiple state statutes or state board rules, the denial shall MUST 7 specify the state statutes and state board rules for which the release is 8 denied, and the denial shall apply APPLIES only to those SPECIFIED state 9 statutes and state board rules. so specified.

10 (b) FOR A CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR 11 AFTER JULY 1, 2024, THE CONTRACT BETWEEN A CHARTER SCHOOL AND 12 THE CHARTERING LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION MUST REFLECT ALL 13 REQUESTS FOR RELEASE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL FROM STATE STATUTES 14 AND STATE BOARD RULES. WITHIN TEN DAYS AFTER THE CONTRACT IS 15 APPROVED BY THE CHARTERING LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION, THE 16 CHARTERING LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION SHALL DELIVER TO THE STATE 17 BOARD ANY REQUEST RECEIVED FOR WAIVER OF STATE STATUTES AND 18 STATE BOARD RULES. THE CHARTERING LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION 19 SHALL REQUEST THE RELEASE BY SUBMITTING A COMPLETE COPY OF THE 20 SIGNED CHARTER CONTRACT. WITHIN FORTY-FIVE DAYS AFTER A REQUEST 21 FOR RELEASE IS RECEIVED BY THE STATE BOARD, THE STATE BOARD SHALL 22 EITHER GRANT OR DENY THE REQUEST. IF THE STATE BOARD GRANTS THE 23 REQUEST, IT MAY ORALLY NOTIFY THE CHARTERING LOCAL BOARD OF 24 EDUCATION AND THE CHARTER SCHOOL OF ITS DECISION. IF THE STATE 25 BOARD DENIES THE REQUEST, IT MUST NOTIFY THE CHARTERING LOCAL 26 BOARD OF EDUCATION AND THE CHARTER SCHOOL IN WRITING THAT THE 27 REQUEST IS DENIED AND SPECIFY THE REASONS FOR DENIAL. IF THE 1 CHARTERING LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION AND THE CHARTER SCHOOL DO 2 NOT RECEIVE NOTICE OF THE STATE BOARD'S DECISION WITHIN FORTY-FIVE 3 DAYS AFTER SUBMITTAL OF THE REQUEST FOR RELEASE, THE REQUEST IS 4 DEEMED GRANTED. IF THE STATE BOARD DENIES A REQUEST FOR RELEASE 5 THAT INCLUDES MULTIPLE STATE STATUTES OR STATE BOARD RULES, THE 6 DENIAL MUST SPECIFY THE STATE STATUTES AND STATE BOARD RULES FOR 7 WHICH THE RELEASE IS DENIED, AND THE DENIAL APPLIES ONLY TO THOSE 8 SPECIFIED STATE STATUTES AND STATE BOARD RULES.

9 SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-106, add
 10 (1)(f.5) and (1)(1.5) as follows:

22-30.5-106. Charter application - contents. (1) The charter
 school application is a proposed agreement upon which the charter
 applicant and the chartering local board of education negotiate a charter
 contract. At a minimum, each charter school application includes:

15 (f.5) DESCRIPTIONS OF EDUCATIONAL SERVICES THAT THE
16 PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL WILL PROVIDE, WHICH MUST SPECIFICALLY
17 ADDRESS SERVING UNMET NEEDS, AS IDENTIFIED BY THE SCHOOL DISTRICT,
18 OF THE STUDENTS IN THE COMMUNITY WHERE THE CHARTER SCHOOL IS
19 LOCATED;

20 (1.5) THE PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL'S ANNUAL MINIMUM PUPIL
21 ENROLLMENT REQUIREMENT;

SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-108, amend
(3) introductory portion, (3)(a), (3)(c), and (3.5); repeal (3)(d); and add
(4.5) as follows:

25 22-30.5-108. Appeal - standard of review - procedures - rules.
(3) If the notice of appeal, or the motion to review by the state board,
relates to a local board's decision to deny a charter application or to refuse

to renew or to revoke a charter, or to a local board's unilateral imposition
 of conditions that are unacceptable to the charter applicant or the charter
 school, the appeal and review process shall be IS as follows:

4 (a) Within sixty days after receipt of the notice of appeal or the 5 making of a motion to review by the state board and after reasonable 6 public notice, the state board shall review the decision of the local board 7 of education and make its findings. If the state board finds that the local 8 board's decision was contrary to the best interests of the pupils, school 9 district, or community, the state board shall remand such THE decision to 10 the local board of education with written instructions for reconsideration. 11 thereof. Said THE instructions shall MUST include specific 12 recommendations concerning the matters requiring reconsideration.

13 (c) Following the remand, THE LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION'S
14 FINAL DECISION IS NOT SUBJECT TO APPEAL if the local board of
15 education's final decision is still to:

(I) Deny a charter application or to unilaterally impose the
 condition on a charter applicant; or if the local board of education's final
 decision is still to

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(II) Refuse to renew or to revoke a charter; or

(III) to Unilaterally impose conditions unacceptable to the charter
 school. a second notice of appeal may be filed with the state board within
 thirty days following such final decision.

(d) Within thirty days following receipt of the second notice of
appeal or the making of a motion for a second review by the state board
and after reasonable public notice, the state board, at a public hearing,
shall determine whether the final decision of the local board of education
was contrary to the best interests of the pupils, school district, or

community. If such a finding is made, the state board shall remand such
final decision to the local board with instructions to approve the charter
application, or to renew or reinstate the charter or to approve or
disapprove the conditions imposed on the charter applicant or the charter
school. The decision of the state board shall be final and not subject to
appeal.

7 (3.5) In lieu of a first AN appeal to the state board pursuant to 8 paragraph (a) of subsection (3) SUBSECTION (3)(a) of this section, the 9 parties may agree to facilitation. Within thirty days after denial of a 10 charter application, or nonrenewal or revocation of a charter, or unilateral 11 imposition of conditions on a charter applicant or a charter school by the 12 local board of education, the parties may file a notice of facilitation with 13 the state board. The parties may continue in facilitation as long as both 14 parties agree to its continued use. If one party subsequently rejects 15 facilitation, and such THE rejection is not reconsidered within seven days, 16 the local board of education shall reconsider its denial of a charter 17 application, or nonrenewal or revocation of a charter, OR UNILATERAL 18 IMPOSITION OF CONDITIONS ON A CHARTER APPLICANT OR A CHARTER 19 SCHOOL and make a final decision as provided in paragraph (b) of 20 subsection (3) SUBSECTION (3)(b) of this section. The charter applicant 21 may file a notice of appeal with the state board as provided in paragraph 22 (c) of subsection (3) of this section within thirty days after a local board 23 of education's final decision to deny a charter application, to refuse to 24 renew or to revoke a charter, or to unilaterally impose conditions on a 25 charter applicant or a charter school.

26 (4.5) (a) IF THE NOTICE OF APPEAL, OR THE MOTION TO REVIEW BY
27 THE STATE BOARD, RELATES TO A LOCAL BOARD DECISION TO GRANT A

1 CHARTER, THE APPEAL AND REVIEW PROCESS IS AS FOLLOWS:

2 (I) WITHIN SIXTY DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE NOTICE OF APPEAL 3 OR THE MAKING OF A MOTION TO REVIEW BY THE STATE BOARD, AND 4 AFTER REASONABLE PUBLIC NOTICE, THE STATE BOARD, AT A PUBLIC 5 HEARING THAT MAY BE HELD IN THE DISTRICT WHERE THE PROPOSED 6 CHARTER SCHOOL HAS APPLIED FOR A CHARTER, SHALL REVIEW THE 7 DECISION OF THE LOCAL BOARD AND DETERMINE WHETHER THE DECISION 8 TO GRANT THE CHARTER APPLICATION WAS ARBITRARY AND CAPRICIOUS 9 OR WHETHER THE ESTABLISHMENT OR OPERATION OF THE PROPOSED 10 CHARTER SCHOOL WOULD:

11 (A) VIOLATE A FEDERAL OR STATE LAW CONCERNING CIVIL
12 RIGHTS; OR

13 (B) VIOLATE A COURT ORDER; AND

(II) IF THE STATE BOARD DETERMINES THE CHARTER APPLICATION
SHOULD BE DENIED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (4.5)(a)(I) OF THIS SECTION,
THE STATE BOARD SHALL REMAND THE DECISION TO THE LOCAL BOARD
WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO DENY THE CHARTER APPLICATION. THE STATE
BOARD'S DECISION IS FINAL AND NOT SUBJECT TO APPEAL.

(b) ANY PERSON WHO RESIDES IN THE GEOGRAPHIC BOUNDARIES
OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT WHERE THE LOCAL BOARD DECIDES TO GRANT A
CHARTER MAY APPEAL THE DECISION PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION
(4.5).

23 (c) THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION MAY PROMULGATE RULES AS
24 MAY BE NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THIS SUBSECTION (4.5).

25 SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-109, amend
26 (8); and add (9) as follows:

27 **22-30.5-109.** Charter schools - reporting - publicizing - limits

1 on enrollment - moratorium - closure - definition. (8) The local board 2 of education of a school district shall not impose a moratorium on the 3 approval of charter applications for charter schools within the school 4 district; EXCEPT THAT A LOCAL BOARD MAY IMPOSE A MORATORIUM ON 5 THE APPROVAL OF CHARTER APPLICATIONS FOR CHARTER SCHOOLS WITHIN 6 THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PUPIL ENROLLMENT IS 7 LESS THAN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PUPIL ENROLLMENT FROM THE 8 IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING BUDGET YEAR OR IS PROJECTED TO DECLINE 9 OVER THE SUBSEQUENT THREE BUDGET YEARS.

10 (9) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT
11 OTHERWISE REQUIRES, "PUPIL ENROLLMENT" HAS THE SAME MEANING SET
12 FORTH IN SECTION 22-54-103.

SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-110, amend
(2) introductory portion, (2)(a), and (3); and add (2)(a.5) and (2.5) as
follows:

16 22-30.5-110. Charter schools - term - renewal of charter 17 grounds for nonrenewal or revocation. (2) A charter school renewal
 18 application submitted to the chartering local board of education shall
 19 MUST contain:

20 (a) A report on the progress of the charter school in achieving the 21 goals, objectives, pupil performance standards, content standards, targets 22 for the measures used to determine the levels of attainment of the 23 performance indicators, and other terms of the charter contract and the 24 results achieved by the charter school's students on the assessments 25 administered through the Colorado student assessment program. THE 26 REPORT MUST ALSO CONTAIN INFORMATION CONCERNING THE 27 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES THAT THE CHARTER SCHOOL PROVIDES AND THE

PROGRESS AND RESULTS OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL IN SERVING, THROUGH
 THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, UNMET NEEDS, AS IDENTIFIED BY THE
 SCHOOL DISTRICT, OF THE STUDENTS IN THE COMMUNITY WHERE THE
 CHARTER SCHOOL IS LOCATED.

5 (a.5) FOR A CHARTER SCHOOL RENEWAL APPLICATION SUBJECT TO
6 APPROVAL ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2024, ALL REQUESTS FOR RELEASE OF THE
7 CHARTER SCHOOL FROM STATE STATUTES AND STATE BOARD RULES;

8 (2.5) (a) WITHIN FIFTEEN DAYS AFTER RECEIVING A CHARTER 9 SCHOOL RENEWAL APPLICATION, THE SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL DETERMINE 10 WHETHER THE APPLICATION CONTAINS THE MINIMUM COMPONENTS 11 SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION AND IS THEREFORE 12 COMPLETE. IF THE APPLICATION IS INCOMPLETE, THE SCHOOL DISTRICT 13 SHALL NOTIFY THE CHARTER APPLICANT WITHIN THE FIFTEEN-DAY PERIOD 14 AND PROVIDE A LIST OF THE INFORMATION REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE 15 APPLICATION. THE APPLICANT HAS FIFTEEN DAYS AFTER THE DATE THAT 16 THE APPLICANT RECEIVES THE NOTICE TO PROVIDE THE REQUIRED 17 INFORMATION TO THE LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION FOR REVIEW. THE 18 LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION IS NOT REQUIRED TO TAKE ACTION ON THE 19 APPLICATION IF THE APPLICANT DOES NOT PROVIDE THE REQUIRED 20 INFORMATION WITHIN THE FIFTEEN-DAY PERIOD. THE SCHOOL DISTRICT 21 MAY REOUEST ADDITIONAL INFORMATION DURING THE REVIEW PERIOD 22 AND PROVIDE REASONABLE TIME FOR THE APPLICANT TO RESPOND. THE 23 SCHOOL DISTRICT MAY ACCEPT ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION THE 24 APPLICANT PROVIDES THAT THE SCHOOL DISTRICT DOES NOT REQUEST. 25 THE DISTRICT ACCOUNTABILITY COMMITTEE SHALL REVIEW THE 26 COMPLETE APPLICATION AT LEAST FIFTEEN DAYS, IF POSSIBLE, BEFORE THE 27 LOCAL BOARD OF EDUCATION TAKES ACTION ON THE APPLICATION.

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(b) FOR PURPOSES OF REVIEWING A CHARTER SCHOOL RENEWAL
 APPLICATION, A DISTRICT ACCOUNTABILITY COMMITTEE SHALL INCLUDE
 AT LEAST:

4 (I) ONE PERSON WITH A DEMONSTRATED KNOWLEDGE OF CHARTER
5 SCHOOLS, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THAT PERSON RESIDES WITHIN THE
6 SCHOOL DISTRICT; AND

7 (II) ONE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A CHILD ENROLLED IN A
8 CHARTER SCHOOL IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

9 (3) (a) A charter may be revoked or not renewed by the chartering
10 local board of education A LOCAL BOARD MAY REVOKE OR NOT RENEW A
11 DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL'S CHARTER if it determines that the charter
12 school did any of the following:

13 (a) (I) Committed a material violation of any of the conditions,
14 standards, or procedures set forth in the charter contract;

15 (b) (II) Failed to meet or make adequate progress toward 16 achievement of the goals, objectives, content standards, pupil 17 performance standards, targets for the measures used to determine the 18 levels of attainment of the performance indicators, applicable federal 19 requirements, or other terms identified in the charter contract;

20 (c) (III) Failed to meet generally accepted standards of fiscal
 21 management; or

(d) (IV) Violated any provision of law from which the charter
 school was not specifically exempted;

(V) FAILED TO POST AND MAINTAIN ON ITS WEBSITE AN ITEMIZED
LIST OF CITATIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS OF STATE STATUTES AND STATE
BOARD RULES WAIVED BY THE CHARTER SCHOOL, OR SCHOOL DISTRICT
POLICIES FROM WHICH THE CHARTER SCHOOL IS RELEASED;

(VI) FAILED TO SATISFY ITS ANNUAL MINIMUM PUPIL ENROLLMENT
 REQUIREMENT; OR

3 (VII) FAILED TO COMPLY WITH A CIVIL JUDGMENT OR COURT
4 ORDER THAT AFFECTS THE COMMUNITY IT SERVES.

5 (b) A LOCAL BOARD MAY REVOKE OR NOT RENEW A DISTRICT
6 CHARTER SCHOOL'S CHARTER IF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IS EXPERIENCING
7 DECLINING PUPIL ENROLLMENT OR THE DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL IS
8 EXPERIENCING DECLINING PUPIL ENROLLMENT, OR IF A VIOLATION OF
9 SECTION 22-30.5-110.4 OCCURRED.

SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-30.5-110.4
as follows:

12 22-30.5-110.4. Conflict of interest. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY LAW
13 TO THE CONTRARY, A MEMBER OF A GOVERNING BOARD OF A CHARTER
14 SCHOOL OR THE LEADER OF A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL NOT ENGAGE IN
15 ANY ACTIVITY OR HAVE ANY FINANCIAL INTEREST THAT MAY RESULT IN A
16 CONFLICT OF INTEREST BETWEEN THE MEMBER'S OR LEADER'S DUTIES
17 CONCERNING THE CHARTER SCHOOL AND THE MEMBER'S OR LEADER'S
18 PERSONAL OR FINANCIAL INTEREST.

SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-112, amend
 (2)(a)(III)(A), (2)(a.3), and (2)(c)(II); and add (2)(a.1) as follows:

21 22-30.5-112. Charter schools - financing - guidelines definitions. (2) (a) (III) (A) For budget year 2000-01 and budget years
thereafter FOR A CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR
BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, except as otherwise provided in paragraph (a.3)
of this subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(a.3) OF THIS SECTION, each charter
school and the chartering school district shall negotiate funding under
PURSUANT TO the contract. The charter school shall MUST receive one

1 hundred percent of the district per pupil revenues for each pupil enrolled 2 in the charter school who is not an online pupil and one hundred percent 3 of the district per pupil online funding for each online pupil enrolled in 4 the charter school; except that the chartering school district may choose 5 to retain the actual amount of the charter school's per pupil share of the 6 central administrative overhead costs for services, actually provided to the 7 charter school up to five percent of the district per pupil revenues for each 8 pupil who is not an online pupil enrolled in the charter school. and up to 9 five percent of the district per pupil online funding for each online pupil 10 enrolled in the charter school.

11 (a.1) FOR A CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR 12 AFTER JULY 1, 2024, EACH CHARTER SCHOOL AND THE CHARTERING 13 SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL NEGOTIATE FUNDING PURSUANT TO THE 14 CONTRACT. THE CHARTER SCHOOL MUST RECEIVE ONE HUNDRED PERCENT 15 OF THE DISTRICT PER PUPIL REVENUES FOR EACH PUPIL ENROLLED IN THE 16 CHARTER SCHOOL WHO IS NOT AN ONLINE PUPIL AND ONE HUNDRED 17 PERCENT OF THE DISTRICT PER PUPIL ONLINE FUNDING FOR EACH ONLINE 18 PUPIL ENROLLED IN THE CHARTER SCHOOL; EXCEPT THAT THE CHARTERING 19 SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL RETAIN THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF THE CHARTER 20 SCHOOL'S PER PUPIL SHARE OF THE CENTRAL ADMINISTRATIVE OVERHEAD 21 COSTS FOR SERVICES, INCLUDING ANY COSTS THAT ARE OTHERWISE NOT 22 REIMBURSED FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE 23 CHARTER SCHOOL.

(a.3) HFFOR A CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR
BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, IF the authorizing school district enrolls five
hundred or fewer students, the charter school shall MUST receive funding
in the amount of the greater of one hundred percent of the district per

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1 pupil online funding for each online pupil enrolled in the charter school 2 plus one hundred percent of the district per pupil revenues for each pupil 3 who is not an online pupil enrolled in the charter school, minus the actual 4 amount of the charter school's per pupil share of the central administrative 5 overhead costs incurred by the school district, based on audited figures, 6 or eighty-five percent of the district per pupil revenues for each pupil 7 enrolled in the charter school who is not an online pupil plus eighty-five 8 percent of the district per pupil online funding for each online pupil 9 enrolled in the charter school.

10 (c) (II) For budget year 2000-01 and budget years thereafter FOR 11 A CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, the 12 amount of funding received by a charter school pursuant to this 13 subsection (2) shall MUST not be less than one hundred percent of the 14 chartering school district's district per pupil revenues, minus up to five 15 percent as provided in subparagraph (III) of paragraph (a) of this 16 subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(a)(III) OF THIS SECTION, multiplied by the 17 number of pupils enrolled in the charter school or as otherwise provided 18 in paragraph (a.3) of this subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(a.3) OF THIS 19 SECTION for any charter school chartered by a school district that enrolls 20 five hundred or fewer students.

21 SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-112.1,
 22 amend (3)(a) and (3)(b); and add (3)(a.5) as follows:

23 22-30.5-112.1. Charter schools - exclusive jurisdiction districts
24 - authorized on or after July 1, 2004 - financing - definitions.
25 (3) (a) For budget year 2004-05 and budget years thereafter FOR A
26 CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30,
27 2024, each district charter school and the qualifying school district that

1 approved the charter shall negotiate funding under PURSUANT TO the 2 charter contract. The district charter school shall MUST receive one 3 hundred percent of the adjusted district per pupil revenues for each pupil 4 enrolled in the district charter school who is not an online pupil and one 5 hundred percent of the district per pupil online funding for each online 6 pupil enrolled in the district charter school; except that the qualifying 7 school district may choose to retain the sum of the actual amount of the 8 district charter school's per pupil share of the central administrative 9 overhead costs for services actually provided to the district charter school, 10 up to five percent of the adjusted district per pupil revenues for each pupil 11 who is not an online pupil enrolled in the district charter school. and up 12 to five percent of the district per pupil online funding for each online 13 pupil enrolled in the district charter school.

14 (a.5) FOR A CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR 15 AFTER JULY 1, 2024, EACH DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL AND THE 16 QUALIFYING SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT APPROVED THE CHARTER SHALL 17 NEGOTIATE FUNDING PURSUANT TO THE CHARTER CONTRACT. THE 18 DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL MUST RECEIVE ONE HUNDRED PERCENT OF THE 19 ADJUSTED DISTRICT PER PUPIL REVENUES FOR EACH PUPIL ENROLLED IN 20 THE DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL WHO IS NOT AN ONLINE PUPIL AND ONE 21 HUNDRED PERCENT OF THE DISTRICT PER PUPIL ONLINE FUNDING FOR EACH 22 ONLINE PUPIL ENROLLED IN THE DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL; EXCEPT THAT 23 THE CHARTERING SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL RETAIN THE ACTUAL AMOUNT 24 OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S PER PUPIL SHARE OF THE CENTRAL 25 ADMINISTRATIVE OVERHEAD COSTS FOR SERVICES, INCLUDING ANY COSTS 26 THAT ARE OTHERWISE NOT REIMBURSED FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION 27 SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE CHARTER SCHOOL.

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1 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of this subsection (3) to the 2 contrary, if FOR A CHARTER CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR 3 BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, IF a qualifying school district enrolls five hundred 4 or fewer students, the district charter school shall MUST receive funding 5 in the amount of the greater of one hundred percent of the district per 6 pupil online funding for each online pupil enrolled in the district charter 7 school plus one hundred percent of the district per pupil revenues for each 8 pupil who is not an online pupil enrolled in the district charter school, 9 minus the actual amount of the district charter school's per pupil share of 10 the central administrative overhead costs incurred by the qualifying 11 school district, based on audited figures, or eighty-five percent of the 12 district per pupil revenues for each pupil enrolled in the district charter 13 school who is not an online pupil plus eighty-five percent of the district 14 per pupil online funding for each online pupil enrolled in the district 15 charter school. 16 SECTION 11. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-113, add 17 (4) as follows: 18 22-30.5-113. State board - department of education - duties -19 charter schools - evaluation - report. (4) FOR THE REPORT SUBMITTED

20 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, IN THE 2024-25 BUDGET YEAR, AND EACH
21 YEAR THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INCLUDE DATA CONCERNING
22 ATTRITION RATES FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN, AND TEACHERS,
23 ADMINISTRATORS, AND ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL EMPLOYED BY, A
24 CHARTER SCHOOL. AT A MINIMUM, THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE:

(a) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN A CHARTER SCHOOL
IN THE PRECEDING SCHOOL YEAR, REPORTED FOR THE STATE AS A WHOLE
AND FOR EACH DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL AND INSTITUTE CHARTER

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SCHOOL, IN TOTAL AND DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, AND
 GENDER;

3 (b) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN A CHARTER SCHOOL
4 IN THE CURRENT SCHOOL YEAR, REPORTED FOR THE STATE AS A WHOLE
5 AND FOR EACH DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL AND INSTITUTE CHARTER
6 SCHOOL, IN TOTAL AND DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, AND
7 GENDER;

8 (c) THE NUMBER OF TEACHERS EMPLOYED BY A CHARTER SCHOOL 9 IN THE PRECEDING SCHOOL YEAR, REPORTED FOR THE STATE AS A WHOLE 10 AND FOR EACH DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL AND INSTITUTE CHARTER 11 SCHOOL, IN TOTAL AND DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, AND 12 GENDER;

13 (d) THE NUMBER OF TEACHERS EMPLOYED BY A CHARTER SCHOOL
14 IN THE CURRENT SCHOOL YEAR, REPORTED FOR THE STATE AS A WHOLE
15 AND FOR EACH DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL AND INSTITUTE CHARTER
16 SCHOOL, IN TOTAL AND DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, AND
17 GENDER;

(e) THE NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATORS AND ADMINISTRATIVE
PERSONNEL EMPLOYED BY A CHARTER SCHOOL IN THE PRECEDING SCHOOL
YEAR, REPORTED FOR THE STATE AS A WHOLE AND FOR EACH DISTRICT
CHARTER SCHOOL AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL, IN TOTAL AND
DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, AND GENDER; AND

(f) THE NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATORS AND ADMINISTRATIVE
PERSONNEL EMPLOYED BY A CHARTER SCHOOL IN THE CURRENT SCHOOL
YEAR, REPORTED FOR THE STATE AS A WHOLE AND FOR EACH DISTRICT
CHARTER SCHOOL AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL, IN TOTAL AND
DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, AND GENDER.

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SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-306,
 amend (2)(a) as follows:

22-30.5-306. Independent charter schools - charter - term.
(2) With the assistance from the commissioner or the commissioner's
designee, the selected applicant and the local board of education shall
negotiate the terms of the independent charter, which may be different
from or in addition to the terms of the response to the request for
proposals; except that:

9 (a) The independent charter school shall be IS entitled to use the 10 school building in which the public school that is subject to conversion 11 was operated. The independent charter school and the local board of 12 education shall negotiate an amount of rent to be paid which shall be not 13 more than twelve dollars per year, and all other costs for the operation 14 and maintenance of the building and related facilities.

15 SECTION 13. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-502,
 16 amend (1.5)(b) and (1.5)(c); and add (1.5)(d) as follows:

17 22-30.5-502. Definitions. As used in this part 5, unless the
18 context otherwise requires:

19 (1.5) "Automatic waiver" means the waiver of a state statute or20 state board rule:

(b) That is available to each charter school, including each
institute charter school, and is valid for the initial, or subsequent renewal,
term of the charter contract; and

(c) For which a charter school, including an institute charter
school, is not required to submit a statement that specifies the manner in
which the charter school intends to comply with the intent of the
automatically waived state statute or state board rule; AND

(d) IS VALID ONLY FOR A CHARTER SCHOOL, INCLUDING AN
 INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL, WHOSE CURRENT CHARTER CONTRACT WAS
 EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024.

4 SECTION 14. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-507,
5 amend (7)(a) introductory portion, (7)(b)(VIII), and (7)(b)(IX); and add
6 (7)(b)(X), (7)(d), and (15) as follows:

7 22-30.5-507. Institute charter school - requirements -8 authority - rules - definitions. (7) (a) Pursuant to the charter contract, 9 an institute charter school may operate free from specified statutes and 10 state board rules. The state board shall promulgate rules that list the 11 automatic waivers for all charter schools WHOSE CURRENT CHARTER 12 CONTRACT WAS EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, 13 including institute charter schools. In promulgating the list of automatic 14 waivers, the state board shall consider the overall impact and complexity 15 of the requirements specified in the statute and the potential consequences that waiving the statute may have on the practices of a charter school, 16 17 including an institute charter school. In accordance with its rule-making 18 authority, the state board may review the list of automatic waivers at its 19 discretion. Notwithstanding any provision of this subsection (7)(a) to the 20 contrary, the state board shall not include the following statutes on the list 21 of automatic waivers:

(b) An institute charter school may apply to the state board,
through the institute, for a waiver of state statutes and state rules that are
not automatic waivers. The state board may waive state statutory
requirements or rules promulgated by the state board; except that the state
board may not waive any statute or rule relating to:

27 (VIII) Section 22-33-106.1 concerning suspension and expulsion

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1 of students in preschool through second grade; or

(IX) Subsection (3) of this section and sections 22-32-110 (1)(k)
and 22-63-206 (1) relating to discrimination based on hair texture, hair
type, or a protective hairstyle that is commonly or historically associated
with race; OR

6 (X) EDUCATION PERSONNEL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION SYSTEM
7 REQUIREMENTS CONTAINED IN ARTICLE 9 OF THIS TITLE 22.

8 (d) (I) AN AUTOMATIC WAIVER INVOKED BY AN INSTITUTE 9 CHARTER SCHOOL WHOSE CHARTER CONTRACT WAS EXECUTED OR 10 RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, IS VALID UNTIL THE CHARTER 11 CONTRACT EXPIRES. AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL WHOSE CHARTER 12 CONTRACT WAS EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2024, IS 13 INELIGIBLE TO INVOKE ANY AUTOMATIC WAIVER UPON AN INSTITUTE 14 CHARTER SCHOOL RENEWAL APPLICATION SUBMITTED OR CHARTER 15 CONTRACT RENEWAL OCCURRING ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2024.

(II) AN AUTOMATIC WAIVER TERM INCLUDED IN A CHARTER
CONTRACT EXECUTED OR RENEWED ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2024, IS NULL
AND VOID AS AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY AND IS UNENFORCEABLE. THIS
SUBSECTION (7)(d)(II) DOES NOT PROHIBIT AN INSTITUTE CHARTER
SCHOOL FROM OPERATING FREE FROM SPECIFIED STATUTES AND STATE
BOARD RULES, AS PROVIDED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

(15) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2024, AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL
SHALL POST AND MAINTAIN ON ITS WEBSITE AN ITEMIZED LIST OF
CITATIONS TO AND DESCRIPTIONS OF STATE STATUTES AND STATE BOARD
RULES WAIVED BY THE CHARTER SCHOOL.

26 SECTION 15. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-509, add
27 (1)(f.5) as follows:

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1 22-30.5-509. Institute charter school application - contents. 2 (1) The institute charter school application is a proposed agreement upon 3 which the institute charter applicant and the institute negotiate a charter 4 contract. At a minimum, each institute charter school application 5 includes: 6 (f.5)DESCRIPTIONS OF EDUCATIONAL SERVICES THAT THE 7 PROPOSED CHARTER SCHOOL WILL PROVIDE, WHICH MUST SPECIFICALLY 8 ADDRESS SERVING UNMET NEEDS, AS IDENTIFIED BY THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, 9 OF THE STUDENTS IN THE COMMUNITY WHERE THE CHARTER SCHOOL IS 10 LOCATED: 11 SECTION 16. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-30.5-511, 12 **amend** (3)(d) and (3)(e); and **add** (3)(f) as follows: 13 22-30.5-511. Institute charter schools - term - renewal of 14 contract - grounds for nonrenewal or revocation - appeal. (3) The 15 institute board may revoke or deny renewal of a charter contract if the 16 institute board determines that the institute charter school did any of the 17 following: 18 Failed to meet generally accepted standards of fiscal (d) 19 management; or 20 (e) Violated any provision of law from which the institute charter 21 school was not specifically exempted; OR 22 (f) FAILED TO POST AND MAINTAIN ON ITS WEBSITE AN ITEMIZED 23 LIST OF CITATIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS OF STATE STATUTES AND STATE 24 BOARD RULES WAIVED BY THE INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL. 25 **SECTION 17.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 22-9-101 as 26 follows: 22-9-101. Short title. This article ARTICLE 9 shall be known and 27

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may be cited as the "Licensed EDUCATION Personnel Performance
 Evaluation Act".

3 SECTION 18. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-102, amend
(1) introductory portion, (1)(a), (1)(b) introductory portion, (1)(b)(III),
(1)(b)(IV), and (2) as follows:

6 22-9-102. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly
7 hereby FINDS AND declares that:

8 (a) A system to evaluate the effectiveness of licensed EDUCATION 9 personnel is crucial to improving the quality of education in this state and 10 declares that such a THE system shall be IS applicable to all licensed 11 EDUCATION personnel in the school districts, and boards of cooperative 12 services, DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOLS, AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS 13 throughout the state; and

14 (b) The purposes of the evaluation shall be ARE to:

(III) Serve as a measurement of the professional growth and
development of licensed EDUCATION personnel;

17 (IV) Evaluate the level of performance based on the effectiveness
18 of licensed EDUCATION personnel; and

(2) The general assembly further declares that a professionally
 sound and credible system to evaluate the effectiveness of licensed
 EDUCATION personnel shall MUST be designed with the involvement of
 licensed EDUCATION personnel and citizens of the school district or board
 of cooperative services.

24 SECTION 19. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-103, amend
25 (1.5) and (5); and add (1.6), (1.7), (1.8), and (1.9) as follows:

26 22-9-103. Definitions. As used in this article 9, unless the context
27 otherwise requires:

1 (1.5) "Licensed personnel" or "licensed person" means a person 2 who is employed to instruct students, to provide professional services to 3 students in direct support of the education instructional program, or to 4 administer, direct, or supervise the instructional program in a school in 5 the state and who holds a valid license or authorization pursuant to article 6 60.5 of this title 22. "DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL" MEANS A CHARTER 7 SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OF EDUCATION 8 PURSUANT TO PART 1 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF THIS TITLE 22.

9 (1.6) "EDUCATION PERSONNEL" OR "EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL" 10 MEANS A PERSON WHO IS EMPLOYED TO INSTRUCT STUDENTS; TO PROVIDE 11 PROFESSIONAL SERVICES TO STUDENTS IN DIRECT SUPPORT OF THE 12 EDUCATION INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM; OR TO ADMINISTER, DIRECT, OR 13 SUPERVISE THE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM IN A PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THE 14 STATE, INCLUDING A DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL OR INSTITUTE CHARTER 15 SCHOOL, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PERSON HOLDS A VALID LICENSE 16 OR AUTHORIZATION PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 60.5 OF THIS TITLE 22.

17 (1.7) "INSTITUTE" MEANS THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
18 CREATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-30.5-503.

19 (1.8) "INSTITUTE BOARD" MEANS THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE
20 STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE APPOINTED PURSUANT TO SECTION
21 22-30.5-505.

(1.9) "INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL" MEANS A CHARTER SCHOOL
AUTHORIZED BY THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO
PART 5 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF THIS TITLE 22.

(5) "Teacher" means a person who holds an alternative, initial, or
 professional teacher license issued pursuant to the provisions of article
 60.5 of this title and who is employed by a school district, or a DISTRICT

charter school, OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL in the state to instruct,
 direct, or supervise an education program, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE
 PERSON HOLDS AN ALTERNATIVE, INITIAL, OR PROFESSIONAL TEACHER
 LICENSE ISSUED PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE 60.5 OF THIS
 TITLE 22.

6 SECTION 20. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-104, amend
7 (1), (1.5), (2)(a), (2)(b), (2)(c), and (3) introductory portion; and add
8 (3)(d) and (4) as follows:

9 22-9-104. State model education personnel performance 10 evaluation system - department - state board - powers and duties -11 **rules - repeal.** (1) The state board shall promulgate guidelines relating 12 to the planning, development, implementation, and assessment of a state 13 model licensed EDUCATION personnel performance evaluation system that 14 may be adopted by each school district and board of cooperative services 15 within the state AND THE INSTITUTE. In promulgating said THE guidelines, 16 the state board shall allow each school district and board of cooperative 17 services to involve and consult with the licensed EDUCATION personnel 18 and citizens of the school district or districts, AND SHALL ALLOW THE 19 INSTITUTE TO INVOLVE AND CONSULT WITH INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL 20 EDUCATION PERSONNEL AND CITIZENS OF THE COMMUNITIES SERVED BY 21 INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS. Each school district and board of 22 cooperative services, AND THE INSTITUTE, has the flexibility needed to 23 develop a system of personnel performance evaluation that is specifically 24 designed to meet the individual needs of that school district or board of 25 cooperative services AND THE INSTITUTE.

26 (1.5) To assist school districts and boards of cooperative services
 27 in implementing the state model licensed EDUCATION personnel

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performance evaluation system and in developing and implementing local
 systems of personnel performance evaluation, AND TO ASSIST THE
 INSTITUTE IN IMPLEMENTING THE STATE MODEL EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL
 PERFORMANCE EVALUATION SYSTEM AND IN DEVELOPING AND
 IMPLEMENTING AN INSTITUTE SYSTEM OF PERSONNEL PERFORMANCE
 EVALUATION, by the beginning of the 2023-24 2024-25 school year, the
 department shall:

8 (a) Create a modified rubric specifically for measuring the 9 performance of a licensed person AN EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL who has 10 received a rating of highly effective for at least three consecutive school 11 years and provide guidelines for focusing on professional growth and 12 career development in evaluating licensed EDUCATION personnel who are 13 consistently rated highly effective;

(b) Work with school districts, and boards of cooperative services,
AND THE INSTITUTE to create and make publicly available rubrics for
measuring the performance of licensed EDUCATION personnel in a limited
number of specialized teacher or principal roles;

(c) Provide evaluator training at no cost to school districts, and
boards of cooperative services, AND THE INSTITUTE to ensure that all
evaluators have the skills necessary to observe and evaluate licensed
EDUCATION personnel with fidelity to the licensed EDUCATION personnel
performance evaluation system implemented by the evaluator's school
district, or board of cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE;

(d) Provide guidelines for considering a licensed AN EDUCATION
 person's professional growth achievements, such as attainment of national
 board certification or fulfillment of differentiated professional roles, as
 proof that the licensed person EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL meets one or

more of the quality standards, in lieu of some or all of the elements that
 demonstrate attainment of the quality standards; and

3 (e) Provide information concerning best practices in methods of
4 conducting licensed EDUCATION personnel evaluations, including
5 innovative methods for observation.

6

(2) The state board shall:

7 (a) Provide training and leadership and give technical assistance
8 to school districts, and boards of cooperative services, AND THE INSTITUTE
9 in the development of a licensed EDUCATION personnel performance
10 evaluation system;

11 (b) Work and cooperate with the state's universities and colleges 12 that have teacher, principal, or administrator education programs to 13 ensure that principals and administrators who have evaluation 14 responsibilities will receive adequate education and training that meets 15 the requirements specified in section 22-9-108 and will enable them to 16 make thorough, credible, fair, and professional quality evaluations of all 17 licensed EDUCATION personnel whom those principals or administrators 18 may be responsible for evaluating;

(c) Promulgate rules concerning the planning, development,
 implementation, and assessment of the state model licensed EDUCATION
 personnel performance evaluation system to evaluate the effectiveness of
 licensed EDUCATION personnel;

(3) For evaluations completed for the 2023-24 school year, and
 each school year thereafter the state board shall promulgate rules as
 necessary to ensure that, under the state model licensed personnel
 performance evaluation system and a local system of personnel
 performance evaluation:

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(d) This subsection (3) is repealed, effective July 1, 2026.

(4) FOR EVALUATIONS COMPLETED FOR THE 2024-25 SCHOOL
YEAR, AND EACH SCHOOL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE STATE BOARD SHALL
PROMULGATE RULES AS NECESSARY TO ENSURE THAT, PURSUANT TO THE
STATE MODEL EDUCATION PERSONNEL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION
SYSTEM AND A LOCAL OR THE INSTITUTE SYSTEM OF PERSONNEL
PERFORMANCE EVALUATION:

1

8 (a) THIRTY PERCENT OF A TEACHER'S OR PRINCIPAL'S EVALUATION
9 IS DETERMINED BY THE ACADEMIC GROWTH OF THE TEACHER'S STUDENTS
10 OR THE STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PRINCIPAL'S SCHOOL, AS APPLICABLE,
11 AND THE REMAINDER IS BASED ON THE TEACHER'S OR PRINCIPAL'S
12 ATTAINMENT OF THE QUALITY STANDARDS;

13 (b) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (4)(c) OF 14 THIS SECTION, OF THE THIRTY PERCENT OF A TEACHER'S OR PRINCIPAL'S 15 EVALUATION THAT IS BASED ON STUDENT ACADEMIC GROWTH, UP TO TEN 16 PERCENT MAY BE BASED ON MEASURES OF COLLECTIVE STUDENT 17 ACADEMIC GROWTH THAT ARE BASED ON THE PERFORMANCE OF ALL 18 STUDENTS ENROLLED AT A PARTICULAR GRADE LEVEL WITHIN THE SCHOOL 19 IN WHICH THE TEACHER OR PRINCIPAL IS EMPLOYED OR THE PERFORMANCE 20 OF ALL STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE SCHOOL IN WHICH THE TEACHER OR 21 PRINCIPAL IS EMPLOYED, BUT A TEACHER'S OR PRINCIPAL'S EVALUATION 22 MUST NOT INCLUDE MEASURES OF COLLECTIVE STUDENT ACADEMIC 23 GROWTH THAT ARE BASED ON THE PERFORMANCE OF STUDENTS WHO ARE 24 NOT ENROLLED IN THE SCHOOL IN WHICH THE TEACHER OR PRINCIPAL IS 25 EMPLOYED; AND

26 (c) THE EVALUATION OF AN EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL WHO HAS
27 BEEN EMPLOYED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT, BOARD OF COOPERATIVE

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SERVICES, OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL FOR ONE SCHOOL YEAR OR LESS
 MUST NOT INCLUDE DATA THAT WAS CREATED PRIOR TO THE DATE ON
 WHICH THE EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL STARTED EMPLOYMENT WITH THE
 SCHOOL DISTRICT, BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES, OR INSTITUTE
 CHARTER SCHOOL.

6 SECTION 21. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-105.5, amend
7 (2)(c) introductory portion, (3) introductory portion, (3)(c), (5), (6), and
8 (11); and add (3)(k), (10.5), and (11.5) as follows:

9 22-9-105.5. State council for educator effectiveness - legislative 10 declaration - membership - duties - recommendations - rules. 11 (2) (c) The purpose of the council shall be IS the same as that of the 12 governor's council for educator effectiveness established by executive 13 order, and shall be IS to consider options and make recommendations to 14 the state board and the general assembly that seek to ensure that all 15 licensed EDUCATION personnel are:

16

(3) The council shall have HAS the following duties:

(c) On or before March 1, 2011, to provide the state board with
recommendations that will ensure development of a set of guidelines for
establishing performance standards for each category of licensed
EDUCATION personnel to be evaluated pursuant to this article ARTICLE 9.
The guidelines shall MUST outline criteria to be applied in assigning
educators to appropriate performance standards, which shall MUST
include measures of student longitudinal academic growth.

(k) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2024, THE COUNCIL SHALL MAKE
RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE STATE BOARD TO INCORPORATE THE
INSTITUTE AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS, AS NECESSARY, WITHIN THE
RECOMMENDATIONS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTIONS (3)(a) TO (3)(i) OF THIS

1 SECTION.

2 (5) The council's recommendations may include changes to
3 existing statutes or rules, if appropriate, as well as recommendations for
4 local OR INSTITUTE implementation.

5 (6) In making its recommendations, the council shall include the 6 effect of district- DISTRICT-LEVEL, INSTITUTE-LEVEL, and school-level 7 conditions, as measured by the nine performance standards set forth in the 8 comprehensive appraisal for the district OR INSTITUTE improvement rubric 9 and biannual teaching, empowering, leading, and learning initiative 10 survey of school working conditions, as well as any additional methods 11 of assessing such THE conditions identified by the council as valid, 12 transparent, and reliable.

13 (10.5) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2024, THE STATE BOARD 14 SHALL PROMULGATE RULES WITH REGARD TO THE COUNCIL 15 RECOMMENDATIONS MADE PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3)(k) OF THIS 16 SECTION. IF THE COUNCIL FAILS TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE 17 STATE BOARD BY JULY 1, 2024, THE STATE BOARD SHALL, ON OR BEFORE 18 SEPTEMBER 1, 2024, PROMULGATE RULES CONCERNING INCORPORATION 19 OF THE INSTITUTE AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS, AS NECESSARY, 20 WITHIN THE RULES PROMULGATED FROM RECOMMENDATIONS IN 21 SUBSECTIONS (3)(a) TO (3)(i) OF THIS SECTION.

(11) On or before November 1, 2011, The department shall create
and make available to school districts, and boards of cooperative services,
AND THE INSTITUTE a resource bank that identifies assessments, processes,
tools, and policies that a school district, or A board of cooperative
services, OR THE INSTITUTE may use to develop an evaluation system that
addresses the provisions of this section. The department shall include

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resources that are appropriate to school districts and boards of
 cooperative services, AND FOR THE INSTITUTE TO APPLY TO INSTITUTE
 CHARTER SCHOOLS, of different sizes, demographics, and locations. The
 department shall update the resource bank at least annually to reflect new
 research and ongoing experience in Colorado.

6 (11.5) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (12) OF THIS SECTION, ON
7 OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2024, THE STATE BOARD SHALL PROMULGATE,
8 AMEND, OR REPEAL RULES AS NECESSARY TO ENSURE APPLICATION TO
9 EDUCATION PERSONNEL.

10 SECTION 22. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-106, amend 11 (1) introductory portion, (1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(c)(II), (1)(c)(III), (1)(d)12 introductory portion, (1)(d)(III), (1)(d)(IV), (1)(d)(V)(B), (1)(e)(II), 13 (1)(e)(III), (1)(e)(IV), (1)(f), (1.5)(a), (1.5)(b), (1.5)(c)(I), (1.5)(c)(II)14 introductory portion, (1.5)(c)(II)(C), (1.5)(c)(III) introductory portion, 15 (1.5)(c)(III)(B), (1.5)(d), (2), (2.5)(b)(I), (2.5)(c) introductory portion, 16 (2.5)(c)(II), (3)(a)(II), (3)(b), (3.2)(b), (3.3), (4)(a), (4)(c), (4.5)(b), (5),17 (6), (7)(b), and (7)(c); and **add** (1)(e)(V) as follows:

18 22-9-106. Local boards of education and institute - duties -19 performance evaluation system - compliance - legislative declaration 20 - rules - repeal. (1) All school districts and boards of cooperative 21 services that employ licensed EDUCATION personnel, AND THE INSTITUTE 22 FOR ALL INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS THAT EMPLOY EDUCATION 23 PERSONNEL, shall adopt a written system to evaluate the employment 24 performance of school district, and board of cooperative services, 25 licensed AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL EDUCATION personnel, 26 including all teachers, principals, and administrators, with the exception 27 of licensed EDUCATION personnel employed by a board of cooperative

1 services for a period of six weeks or less. In developing the licensed 2 EDUCATION personnel performance evaluation system and any 3 amendments thereto TO IT, the local board, and board of cooperative 4 services, AND THE INSTITUTE shall comply with subsection (1.5) of this 5 section and shall consult with administrators, principals, and teachers 6 employed within the district, or participating districts in a board of 7 cooperative services, OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS; parents; and the 8 school district licensed EDUCATION personnel performance evaluation 9 council or the board of cooperative services personnel performance 10 evaluation council created pursuant to section 22-9-107. The performance 11 evaluation system must address all of the performance standards 12 established by rule of the state board and adopted by the general assembly 13 pursuant to section 22-9-105.5, and must contain, but need not be limited 14 to, the following information:

15 (a) The title or position of the evaluator for each licensed
16 EDUCATION personnel position to be evaluated;

(b) The licensed EDUCATION personnel positions to be evaluated,
which shall include INCLUDING all licensed EDUCATION personnel, all
part-time teachers as defined in section 22-63-103 (6), and all
administrators and principals;

(c) The frequency and duration of the evaluations, which must be
on a regular basis and of such frequency and duration as to ensure the
collection of a sufficient amount of data from which reliable conclusions
and findings may be drawn. At a minimum, the performance evaluation
system must ensure that:

26 (II) Nonprobationary teachers receive at least one observation
27 each academic year and one evaluation that results in a written evaluation

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report pursuant to subsection (3) of this section each academic year according to the performance standards established by rule of the state board and adopted by the general assembly pursuant to section 22-9-105.5. Nonprobationary teachers must receive the written evaluation report at least two weeks before the last class day of the school year.

6 (III) Principals shall receive one evaluation that results in a 7 written evaluation report pursuant to subsection (3) of this section each 8 academic year according to the performance standards established by rule 9 of the state board and adopted by the general assembly pursuant to section 10 22-9-105.5.

11 (d) The purposes of the evaluation, which must include, but need
12 ARE not be limited to:

(III) Providing the measurement of satisfactory performance for
individual licensed EDUCATION personnel and serving as documentation
for an unsatisfactory performance dismissal proceeding under PURSUANT
TO article 63 of this title TITLE 22;

17 (IV) Serving as a measurement of the professional growth and
18 development of licensed EDUCATION personnel; and

(V) (B) Measuring the level of effectiveness of all licensed
EDUCATION personnel within the school district OR WITHIN INSTITUTE
CHARTER SCHOOLS.

(e) (II) The standards set by the local board OR THE INSTITUTE for
effective performance for licensed EDUCATION personnel and the criteria
to be used to determine whether the performance of each licensed person
EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL meets the standards and other criteria for
evaluation for each licensed EDUCATION personnel position evaluated.
One of the standards for measuring teacher effectiveness must be directly

1 related to classroom instruction and must require that thirty percent of the 2 evaluation is determined by the academic growth of the teacher's students. 3 The remainder of the evaluation must be based on attainment of the 4 quality standards. The FOR SCHOOL DISTRICTS, THE district accountability 5 committee shall provide input and recommendations concerning the 6 assessment tools used to measure student academic growth as it relates to 7 teacher evaluations. The standards must include multiple measures of 8 student performance in conjunction with student growth expectations. For 9 the purposes of measuring effectiveness, expectations of student 10 academic growth must take into consideration diverse factors, including 11 but not limited to special education, student mobility, and classrooms with 12 a student population in which ninety-five percent meet the definition of 13 high-risk student as defined in section 22-7-604.5 (1.5). The performance 14 evaluation system must also ensure that the standards and criteria are 15 available in writing to all licensed EDUCATION personnel and are 16 communicated and discussed by the person being evaluated and the 17 evaluator prior to and during the course of the evaluation.

18 (III) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (1)(e)(IV) OR 19 (1)(e)(V) of this section, for performance evaluations completed for the 20 2023-24 school year and school years thereafter, of the thirty percent of 21 a teacher's evaluation that is based on student academic growth, up to ten 22 percent may be based on measures of collective student academic growth 23 that are based on the performance of all students enrolled at a particular 24 grade level within the school in which the teacher is employed or the 25 performance of all students enrolled in the school in which the teacher is 26 employed, but a teacher's evaluation must not include measures of 27 collective student academic growth that are based on the performance of students who are not enrolled in the school in which the teacher is
 employed.

(IV) (A) For performance evaluations completed for the 2023-24
school year, and school years thereafter, the evaluation of a licensed
person EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL who has been employed by a school
district, or board of cooperative services, for one school year or less must
not include data that was created prior to the date on which the licensed
person EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL commenced employment with the
school district or board of cooperative services.

10 (B) THIS SUBSECTION (1)(e)(IV) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1,
11 2026.

12 FOR PERFORMANCE EVALUATIONS COMPLETED FOR THE (V) 13 2024-25 SCHOOL YEAR AND SCHOOL YEARS THEREAFTER, THE 14 EVALUATION OF AN EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL WHO HAS BEEN EMPLOYED 15 BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT, BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES, OR INSTITUTE 16 CHARTER SCHOOL FOR ONE SCHOOL YEAR OR LESS MUST NOT INCLUDE 17 DATA THAT WAS CREATED PRIOR TO THE DATE ON WHICH THE EDUCATION 18 PROFESSIONAL STARTED EMPLOYMENT WITH THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, 19 BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES, OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL.

20 (f) The methods of evaluation, which must include, but are not 21 limited to, direct observations by the evaluator and a process of 22 systematic data-gathering. School districts, and boards of cooperative 23 services, AND THE INSTITUTE are encouraged to experiment, with the 24 agreement of their school district personnel performance evaluation 25 councils, with innovative methods of observation, which may include 26 observations by mentors or teaching coaches, peers, department leaders, and video or digital recording; and a peer assistance and review model 27

that allows licensed EDUCATION personnel to be evaluated by peers who
 are licensed in the same field as the licensed person EDUCATION
 PROFESSIONAL being evaluated and, if feasible, have more than one year
 of experience.

5 (1.5) (a) A local board, or board of cooperative services, OR THE 6 INSTITUTE may adopt the state model licensed EDUCATION personnel 7 performance evaluation system established by the rules promulgated by 8 the state board pursuant to section 22-9-105.5 or may develop its own 9 local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation system that 10 complies with the requirements established pursuant to this section and 11 the rules promulgated by the state board. If a school district, or board of 12 cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE develops its own local licensed 13 OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation system, the local board, 14 or board of cooperative services, OR INSTITUTE, or any interested party 15 may submit to the department, or the department may solicit and collect, 16 data related to said personnel evaluation system for review by the 17 department.

18 (b) The department shall monitor school districts', and boards of 19 cooperative services', AND THE INSTITUTE'S implementation of the 20 requirements for local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel 21 evaluation systems. If, upon initial review by the department, the data 22 submitted or collected pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subsection (1.5) 23 SUBSECTION (1.5)(a) OF THIS SECTION indicates that a school district, or 24 board of cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE is unable to implement 25 a local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation system 26 that meets the objectives of this article ARTICLE 9, the department shall 27 conduct a more thorough review of the school district's, or board of cooperative services', OR THE INSTITUTE'S processes and procedures for
said THE evaluation system to ensure that it is professionally sound;
results in fair, adequate, and credible evaluations; satisfies the quality
standards established by rule of the state board in a manner that is
appropriate to the size, demographics, and location of the local board, or
board of cooperative services, OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS; and is
consistent with the goals, objectives, and intent of this article ARTICLE 9.

8 (c) (I) Pursuant to section 22-11-206(4)(b), if the department has 9 reason to believe that a local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel 10 evaluation system developed by a local board, or board of cooperative 11 services, OR THE INSTITUTE is not in substantial compliance with one or 12 more of the applicable statutory or regulatory requirements of this article 13 ARTICLE 9, the department shall notify the local board, or board of 14 cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE that it has ninety days after the 15 date of the notice to bring its local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION 16 personnel evaluation system into compliance. The department shall work 17 collaboratively with the school district, or board of cooperative services, 18 OR THE INSTITUTE during the ninety-day period to bring the local licensed 19 OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation system into compliance 20 with the applicable statutory or regulatory requirements.

(II) If, at the end of the ninety-day period, the department finds
that the local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation
system is not substantially in compliance with the applicable statutory or
regulatory requirements, the department shall determine the appropriate
remedies to correct the identified areas of noncompliance, including, but
not limited to:

27

(C) As a last resort, requiring the school district, or board of

cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE to implement some or all of the
 state model system. A school district, or board of cooperative services, OR
 THE INSTITUTE shall only be required to implement those aspects of the
 state model system that are deemed necessary to bring the local licensed
 OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation system into compliance.

6 (III) If the department determines that the noncompliance is 7 substantial enough to call into question the validity of the educator 8 evaluation ratings, the department may take appropriate action that may 9 include invalidating the school district's, or board of cooperative services', 10 OR THE INSTITUTE'S educator ratings for the evaluation cycles in question. 11 If the department determines that the noncompliance requires invalidating 12 the school district's, or board of cooperative services', OR THE INSTITUTE'S 13 educator ratings:

14 (B) A teacher who received a rating of partially effective or 15 ineffective shall receive a "no score" rating for the year in question. 16 However, if in the following academic year, the department determines 17 that the school district's, or board of cooperative services', OR INSTITUTE'S 18 local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation system is 19 compliant with the requirements of this article ARTICLE 9 and the teacher 20 receives a performance evaluation rating of ineffective or partially 21 effective, this rating shall have HAS the consequence of a second 22 consecutive ineffective rating.

(d) The general assembly finds that, for purposes of section 17 of
article IX of the state constitution, the review of local licensed OR
INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel evaluation systems as provided for in
this subsection (1.5) is an important component of an accountable
program to meet state academic standards and, therefore, may be funded

from moneys MONEY in the state education fund created in section 17 (4)
 of article IX of the state constitution.

3 (2) In implementing such evaluation system and procedures, the 4 school district, or board of cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE shall 5 conduct all evaluations so as to observe the legal and constitutional rights 6 of licensed EDUCATION personnel, and no evaluation information shall 7 NOT be gathered by electronic devices without the consent of the licensed 8 EDUCATION personnel. No Informality in any evaluation or in the manner 9 of making or recording any evaluation shall NOT invalidate such 10 evaluation.

(2.5) (b) (I) The council shall actively participate with the local
board OR THE INSTITUTE in developing written standards for evaluation
that clearly specify performance standards and the quality standards and
the criteria to be used to determine whether the performance of each
licensed person EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL meets such standards pursuant
to subsection (1)(e) of this section.

(c) Notwithstanding any provision of paragraph (e) of subsection
(1) SUBSECTION (1)(e) of this section or subsection (7) of this section to
the contrary:

20 (II) A local board OR THE INSTITUTE may use the results of state 21 assessments administered pursuant to section 22-7-1006.3 as a measure 22 of student academic growth for evaluations prepared for the school year 23 in which the assessments are administered only if the local board OR THE 24 INSTITUTE receives the results by the date by which probationary teachers 25 and nonprobationary teachers must receive the written evaluation report 26 as provided in paragraph (c) of subsection (1) SUBSECTION (1)(c) of this 27 section. If a local board OR THE INSTITUTE does not receive the results of

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1 state assessments in time to use them in the written evaluation report 2 prepared for the school year in which the assessments are administered, 3 the local board shall use the results of the state assessments as measures 4 of student academic growth for educator evaluations and professional 5 development in the school year following the school year in which the 6 assessments are administered. In any year in which a local board OR THE 7 INSTITUTE does not receive the state assessment results by the deadline for 8 the written evaluation reports, the local board OR THE INSTITUTE must use 9 alternate measures of student academic growth, including the results of 10 local assessments if available.

(3) (a) An evaluation report shall be issued upon the completion
of an evaluation made pursuant to this section and must:

(II) Contain a written improvement plan that is specific as to what
improvements, if any, are needed in the performance of the licensed
EDUCATION personnel and clearly sets forth recommendations for
improvements, including recommendations for additional education and
training; during the licensed person's license renewal process;

18 (b) A school district, or board of cooperative services, OR THE 19 INSTITUTE shall complete the written evaluations for all licensed 20 EDUCATION personnel employed by the school district, or board of 21 cooperative services, OR AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL and shall report 22 the final performance ratings for all licensed EDUCATION personnel who 23 were evaluated to the department no later than October 15 of the school 24 year following the school year for which the evaluations are completed. 25 (3.2) (b) In addition to the items specified in subsection (3) of this

section, each principal's evaluation shall MUST include input from the
teachers employed in the principal's school and may include input from

the students enrolled in the school and their parents. Each school district
 AND THE INSTITUTE shall specify the manner in which input from teachers
 and from students and parents, if any, is collected but shall ensure that the
 information collected remains anonymous and confidential.

5 (3.3) Each principal or administrator who is responsible for 6 evaluating licensed EDUCATION personnel shall keep records and 7 documentation for each evaluation conducted. Each principal and 8 administrator who is responsible for evaluating licensed EDUCATION 9 personnel shall be evaluated as to how well he or she THE PRINCIPAL AND 10 ADMINISTRATOR complies with this section and with the school district's 11 OR THE INSTITUTE'S evaluation system.

12 (4) (a) Except as provided in subsection (4)(b) of this section, a 13 person shall not be IS NOT responsible for the evaluation of licensed 14 EDUCATION personnel unless the person has a principal or administrator 15 license issued pursuant to article 60.5 of this title 22, or is a designee of 16 a person with a principal or administrator license, and has received 17 education and training in evaluation skills provided or approved by the 18 department that will enable the person to make fair, professional, and 19 credible evaluations of the personnel whom the person is responsible for 20 evaluating. Pursuant to section 22-9-104 (1.5), the department shall make 21 available at no cost to each school district, and board of cooperative 22 services, AND THE INSTITUTE training for persons who are responsible for 23 evaluating licensed EDUCATION personnel. A person shall not be issued 24 a principal or administrator license or have a principal or administrator 25 license renewed unless the state board determines that the person has 26 received education and training provided or approved by the department. 27 (c) Each school district, and board of cooperative services, AND

THE INSTITUTE is encouraged to provide training to multiple persons to
 serve as evaluators to enable a licensed person EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL
 being evaluated to request an alternative evaluator.

4 (4.5) (b) Any person whose performance evaluation includes a 5 remediation plan shall be given an opportunity to improve his or her THE 6 PERSON'S effectiveness through the implementation of the plan. If the next 7 performance evaluation shows that the person is performing effectively, 8 no further action shall NEEDS TO be taken concerning the original 9 performance evaluation. If the evaluation shows the person is still not 10 performing effectively, he or she THE PERSON shall receive written notice 11 that his or her THE PERSON'S performance evaluation shows a rating of 12 ineffective, a copy of the documentation relied upon in measuring the 13 person's performance, and identification of deficiencies. Each school 14 district AND THE INSTITUTE shall ensure that a nonprobationary teacher 15 who objects to a rating of ineffectiveness has an opportunity to appeal 16 that rating, in accordance with a fair and transparent process developed, 17 where applicable, through collective bargaining. At a minimum, the 18 appeal process provided shall MUST allow a nonprobationary teacher to 19 appeal the rating of ineffectiveness to the superintendent of the school 20 district OR THE INSTITUTE BOARD and shall place the burden upon the 21 nonprobationary teacher to demonstrate that a rating of effectiveness was 22 appropriate. The appeal process shall MUST take no longer than ninety 23 days, and the nonprobationary teacher shall MUST not be subject to a 24 possible loss of nonprobationary status until after a final determination 25 regarding the rating of ineffectiveness is made. For a person who receives 26 a performance rating of ineffective, the evaluator shall either make 27 additional recommendations for improvement or may recommend the

1 dismissal of the person, which dismissal shall MUST be in accordance with 2 the provisions of article 63 of this title TITLE 22 if the person is a teacher 3 EMPLOYED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE 4 SERVICES. This paragraph (b) shall SUBSECTION (4.5)(b) take TAKES effect 5 at such THE time as THE INITIAL PHASE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF the 6 performance evaluation system based on quality standards established 7 pursuant to this section and the rules promulgated by the state board 8 pursuant to section 22-9-105.5 has ARE completed the initial phase of 9 implementation and has been implemented statewide. The commissioner 10 shall provide notice of such implementation to the revisor of statutes on 11 or before July 1, 2014, and each July 1 thereafter until statewide 12 implementation occurs.

13 (5) The school district, or board of cooperative services, licensed 14 OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION personnel performance evaluation system, 15 processes, and procedures must be in accord with the rules adopted by the 16 state board. The system shall MUST be developed after consultation with 17 the school district or board of cooperative services licensed EDUCATION 18 personnel performance evaluation council created pursuant to section 19 22-9-107 with regard to the planning, development, adoption, and 20 implementation of such THE system, and said THE council shall conduct 21 a continuous evaluation of said THE system.

(6) Pursuant to subsection (1.5) of this section, the department
shall approve REVIEW any school district's, or board of cooperative
services', OR THE INSTITUTE'S local licensed OR INSTITUTE EDUCATION
personnel performance evaluation system and related processes and
procedures to determine whether such system, processes, and procedures
are consistent with this article ARTICLE 9.

1 (7) Every principal must be evaluated using multiple fair, 2 transparent, timely, rigorous, and valid methods. The recommendations 3 developed pursuant to this subsection (7) must require that thirty percent 4 of the evaluation is determined by the academic growth of the students 5 enrolled in the principal's school, and the remainder of the evaluation is 6 based on the principal's attainment of the quality standards. For 7 principals, the quality standards must include, but need not be limited to: 8 (b) The number and percentage of licensed EDUCATION personnel 9 in the principal's school who are rated as effective or highly effective; and 10 (c) The number and percentage of licensed EDUCATION personnel 11 in the principal's school who are rated as ineffective but are improving in 12 effectiveness. 13 SECTION 23. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-107, amend 14 (1), (2), and (3) as follows: 15 22-9-107. School district and institute personnel performance 16 evaluation councils - duties. (1) THE INSTITUTE AND every school 17 district and board of cooperative services in the state subject to the 18 provisions of this article ARTICLE 9 shall have an advisory school district 19 personnel performance evaluation council, or advisory board of 20 cooperative services personnel performance evaluation council, which, 21 shall, at a minimum, MUST consist of the following members to be 22 appointed by the local board of education, or board of cooperative 23 services, OR INSTITUTE: 24 (a) In the case of a school district, one teacher, one administrator, 25 and one principal from the school district; one resident from the school

district; and one resident of the school district who is not a parent with a

26

district who is a parent of a child attending a school within said THE

1 child in the district; or

2 (b) In the case of a board of cooperative services, one teacher, one 3 administrator, and one principal representative of the school district or 4 districts participating in the board of cooperative services; one person 5 employed by the board of cooperative services who is defined as licensed 6 A MEMBER OF THE EDUCATION personnel; pursuant to section 22-9-103 7 (1.5); one resident who is a parent of a child attending a school within 8 said THE district or districts; and one resident representative of the school 9 district or districts participating in the board of cooperative services who 10 is not a parent with a child in said THE district or districts; OR

(c) IN THE CASE OF THE INSTITUTE, ONE TEACHER, ONE
ADMINISTRATOR, AND ONE PRINCIPAL REPRESENTATIVE OF INSTITUTE
CHARTER SCHOOLS; ONE PERSON WHO IS A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN
OF A CHILD ATTENDING AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL; AND ONE
RESIDENT OF A COMMUNITY WHERE AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL IS
LOCATED WHO IS NOT A PARENT WITH A CHILD ATTENDING AN INSTITUTE
CHARTER SCHOOL.

(2) Said THE council shall consult with the local board or board
 of cooperative services as to the fairness, effectiveness, credibility, and
 professional quality of the licensed EDUCATION personnel performance
 evaluation system and its processes and procedures and shall conduct a
 continuous evaluation of said THE system.

(3) The council for a school district OR THE INSTITUTE may be
composed of any other school district OR INSTITUTE committee having
proper membership, as defined in subsection (1) of this section.

26 SECTION 24. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-108, amend
27 (1), (2), (3) introductory portion, and (3)(d) as follows:

1 22-9-108. Evaluator training - universities and colleges -2 duties. (1) (a) The general assembly finds that credible, fair, and 3 professional evaluations of licensed EDUCATION personnel depend upon 4 high-quality, effective training for principals and administrators that is 5 consistent across the state. Therefore, the state board, in evaluating and 6 approving educator preparation programs pursuant to section 22-2-109, 7 and in approving evaluator training programs provided by a school 8 district, or a board of cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE, shall ensure 9 that said programs meet the requirements specified in this section.

10 (b) Every university and college within the state that has a 11 principal or administrator preparation program shall ensure that the 12 program includes training in the evaluation of licensed EDUCATION 13 personnel that meets the requirements specified in this section. In 14 addition, the university or college shall cooperate with the state board in 15 connection with the state board's duties under PURSUANT TO sections 16 22-9-104 and 22-2-109.

17 (c) THE INSTITUTE, AND every school district and board of
18 cooperative services that provides training in the evaluation of licensed
19 EDUCATION personnel shall ensure that such THE training meets the
20 requirements specified in this section.

(2) Each university or college that offers a principal or
administrator preparation program, or school district, or board of
cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE that provides evaluator training
shall structure the evaluator training program on a standards-based skill
outcome model that takes into account research concerning evaluation of
licensed EDUCATION personnel. At a minimum, each evaluator training
program shall MUST include standards-based performance assessments of

1 each participant, demonstrated competency, and certification by the 2 university, college, school district, or board of cooperative services, OR 3 THE INSTITUTE of the skills mastered by each participant. The university, 4 college, school district, or board of cooperative services, OR THE 5 INSTITUTE shall work collaboratively with principals and administrators 6 who are responsible for evaluating licensed EDUCATION personnel to 7 develop research-based standards for assessing and certifying evaluator 8 skills. The university, college, school district, or board of cooperative 9 services, OR THE INSTITUTE shall regularly review both the model for the 10 evaluator training program and the program performance standards to 11 ensure that they continue to reflect research concerning evaluation of 12 licensed EDUCATION personnel.

- 13 (3) At a minimum, each evaluator training program shall MUST
 14 include training in the following areas:
- 15 (d) School district OR INSTITUTE standards and state mandates.
- SECTION 25. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-9-109, amend
 (1) introductory portion and (2) as follows:

18 22-9-109. Exemption from public inspection. 19 (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 24-72-204 (3), C.R.S., the evaluation report and all public records as defined in section 24-72-202 20 21 (6), C.R.S., used in preparing the evaluation report shall be ARE 22 confidential and shall be ARE available only to the licensed person 23 EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL being evaluated, to the duly elected and 24 appointed public officials who supervise his or her THE EDUCATION 25 PROFESSIONAL'S work, and, IF APPLICABLE, to a hearing officer conducting 26 a hearing pursuant to the provisions of section 22-63-302 or the court of 27 appeals reviewing a decision of the board of education pursuant to the 1 provisions of section 22-63-302; except that:

2 (2) Nothing in this section shall prevent PREVENTS a school 3 district, or a board of cooperative services, OR THE INSTITUTE from 4 collecting information concerning an individual educator's performance 5 evaluation ratings and student assessment results linked to the individual 6 educator. A school district, or board of cooperative services, OR THE 7 INSTITUTE may use the information collected to fulfill its duties as 8 required by law, including reporting this information in the aggregate at 9 the state, district, or school level. In such instances, the identity of 10 individual educators or students, including, but not limited to, student 11 assessments results linked to the individual educator, must otherwise 12 remain confidential and must not be published or publicly disclosed in 13 any way that would identify an individual educator.

SECTION 26. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 23-78-105, amend
(2)(a)(I) as follows:

16 23-78-105. Teacher mentor grant program - created -17 standards - report. (2) A partnership consisting of at least one local 18 education provider and at least one educator preparation program may 19 submit an application for a grant to the department of higher education in 20 accordance with guidelines adopted by the department. The department 21 shall establish the application requirements, which must include a plan by 22 which the applicant intends to sustain the teacher mentor program after 23 the grant period ends. In selecting grant recipients, the department shall 24 ensure, to the extent practicable, that the grant recipients include 25 applicants of varying size from rural, urban, and suburban areas across 26 the state. The department may award grants only to those applicants that 27 commit to implementing a teacher mentor program that:

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(a) Recruits only teachers who have at least three years of
 experience teaching and, to the extent practicable:

3 (I) Are rated effective or higher through a licensed AN EDUCATION
4 personnel performance evaluation system pursuant to article 9 of title 22;
5 and

6 SECTION 27. Safety clause. The general assembly finds, 7 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate 8 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for 9 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state 10 institutions.