# Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

## **INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 24-0300.01 Jason Gelender x4330

**HOUSE BILL 24-1221** 

#### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Marshall and Soper,

### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Mullica,

## **House Committees**

### **Senate Committees**

Finance

1 1 1

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
01	CONCERNING A STATE INCOME TAX CREDIT FOR A LICENSED TEACHER
02	WHO IS EMPLOYED AS A TEACHER IN A PUBLIC SCHOOL ON A
03	FULL-TIME BASIS FOR AT LEAST ONE-HALF OF AN ACADEMIC
04	YEAR.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

For income tax years commencing on or after January 1, 2024, but before January 1, 2026, the bill allows a refundable state income tax credit, which is intended to offset the various expenses that licensed

teachers often incur throughout an academic year for classroom supplies, professional development costs, supplemental educational materials, field trips, and other items that improve the quality of the educational services that they provide, to a licensed teacher who is employed as a teacher in a public school on a full-time basis for at least one-half of an academic year (eligible teacher) during the income tax year for which the credit is claimed. The amount of the credit is \$1,000 for an eligible teacher who is employed for the equivalent of an entire academic year and \$500 for a teacher who is employed for one-half of an academic year. Two eligible teachers who file a joint income tax return may each claim the credit.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-22-560 as 3 follows: 4 39-22-560. Credit - licensed teachers - tax preference 5 performance statement - legislative declaration - definitions - repeal. 6 (1) (a) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT: 7 (I) LICENSED TEACHERS WHO TEACH IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS OFTEN 8 SPEND THEIR OWN MONEY TO PAY FOR CLASSROOM SUPPLIES, 9 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT COSTS, SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL 10 MATERIALS, FIELD TRIPS, AND OTHER ITEMS THAT IMPROVE THE QUALITY 11 OF THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICES THAT THEY PROVIDE; 12 (II) THESE ITEMS PURCHASED BY LICENSED TEACHERS WITH THEIR 13 OWN MONEY BENEFIT THEIR STUDENTS AND THE PUBLIC, AND THE PUBLIC 14 SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR BEARING THEIR COSTS; AND 15 (III) THE INCOME TAX CREDIT IS INTENDED TO SHIFT SOME OF THE 16 COSTS CURRENTLY INCURRED BY LICENSED TEACHERS WHO TEACH IN 17 PUBLIC SCHOOLS THAT SHOULD BE INCURRED BY THE PUBLIC FROM 18 LICENSED TEACHERS TO THE PUBLIC. 19 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 39-21-304 (1), WHICH 20 REQUIRES EACH BILL THAT CREATES A NEW TAX EXPENDITURE TO INCLUDE

-2- HB24-1221

1	A TAX PREFERENCE PERFORMANCE STATEMENT AS PART OF A STATUTORY
2	LEGISLATIVE DECLARATION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER FINDS AND
3	DECLARES THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE TAX CREDIT CREATED IN THIS
4	SECTION IS TO PROVIDE TAX RELIEF FOR ELIGIBLE TEACHERS. THE
5	GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL MEASURE THE
6	EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CREDIT IN ACHIEVING THIS PURPOSE BASED ON THE
7	NUMBER AND VALUE OF CREDITS CLAIMED.
8	(2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
9	REQUIRES:
10	(a) "ACADEMIC YEAR" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET FORTH IN
11	SECTION 22-63-103 (1).
12	(b) "Eligible teacher" means a teacher who is employed
13	FULL-TIME AS A TEACHER FOR AT LEAST ONE-HALF OF AN ACADEMIC YEAR.
14	(c) "One-half of an academic year" means either the
15	PORTION OF AN ACADEMIC YEAR THAT BEGINS IN JANUARY OF AN INCOME
16	TAX YEAR OR THE PORTION OF AN ACADEMIC YEAR THAT ENDS IN
17	DECEMBER OF AN INCOME TAX YEAR.
18	(d) "PUBLIC SCHOOL" MEANS A SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
19	CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT PURSUANT TO PART
20	1 of article $30.5$ of title $22$ , a charter school authorized by the
21	STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART $5$ OF ARTICLE $30.5$
22	OF TITLE 22, OR A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES CREATED AND
23	OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF TITLE 22.
24	(e) "TEACHER" MEANS A RESIDENT INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS A
25	VALID TEACHER LICENSE OF ANY TYPE DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-60.5-201
26	AND IS EMPLOYED TO INSTRUCT STUDENTS IN ANY PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THE
27	STATE.

-3- HB24-1221

1	(3) (a) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER
2	JANUARY 1, 2024, BUT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026, AN ELIGIBLE TEACHER
3	IS ALLOWED A CREDIT AGAINST THE INCOME TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS
4	ARTICLE 22 IN THE AMOUNT OF:
5	(I) ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS IF THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER IS
6	EMPLOYED FULL-TIME AS A TEACHER FOR BOTH ONE-HALF OF AN
7	ACADEMIC YEAR THAT BEGINS IN JANUARY OF THE INCOME TAX YEAR FOR
8	WHICH A CREDIT IS CLAIMED AND ONE-HALF OF AN ACADEMIC YEAR THAT
9	ENDS IN DECEMBER OF THAT INCOME TAX YEAR; OR
10	(II) FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS IF THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER IS
11	EMPLOYED FULL-TIME AS A TEACHER FOR EITHER ONE-HALF OF AN
12	ACADEMIC YEAR THAT BEGINS IN JANUARY OF THE INCOME TAX YEAR FOR
13	WHICH A CREDIT IS CLAIMED OR ONE-HALF OF AN ACADEMIC YEAR THAT
14	ENDS IN DECEMBER OF THAT INCOME TAX YEAR, BUT NOT BOTH.
15	(b) Two eligible teachers who file a joint return may each
16	CLAIM THE CREDIT IN THE APPLICABLE AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN EITHER
17	SUBSECTION $(3)(a)(I)$ OR SUBSECTION $(3)(a)(II)$ OF THIS SECTION.
18	(c) THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION THAT
19	EXCEEDS THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER'S INCOME TAXES DUE IS REFUNDED TO
20	THE ELIGIBLE TEACHER.
21	(4) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2030.
22	SECTION 2. Safety clause. The general assembly finds,
23	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
24	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for
25	the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state
26	institutions

-4- HB24-1221