Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 24-0047.01 Conrad Imel x2313

HOUSE BILL 24-1174

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Duran and Snyder,

Mullica,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees Judiciary **Senate Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING PERMITS TO CARRY A CONCEALED HANDGUN, AND, IN

102 CONNECTION THEREWITH, ESTABLISHING STANDARDS FOR

103 CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASSES.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

Under existing law, an applicant for a permit to carry a concealed handgun (permit) must demonstrate competence with a handgun, which the applicant may do by completing a handgun training class (initial class) offered by a verified instructor. Beginning July 1, 2025, the bill requires concealed handgun training classes to be held in person and include instruction regarding:

- Knowledge and safe handling of firearms and ammunition;
- Safe storage of firearms and child safety;
- Safe firearms shooting fundamentals;
- Federal and state laws pertaining to the lawful purchase, ownership, transportation, use, and possession of firearms;
- State law pertaining to the use of deadly force for self-defense; and
- Techniques for avoiding a criminal attack and how to manage a violent confrontation, including conflict resolution and judgmental use of lethal force.

A student must achieve a passing score on a written concealed handgun competency exam and in a live-fire exercise to complete an initial class. An initial class must provide at least 8 hours of instruction, including the live-fire exercise and written exam.

The bill requires completion of an initial class or a concealed handgun refresher class (refresher class) for renewal of a permit, unless an exemption applies. A student in a refresher class must demonstrate safety and competence with a handgun. The refresher class must be held in person, be taught by a verified instructor, include instruction on changes to laws related to firearms, and require a passing score on a live-fire exercise and written exam. A refresher class must provide at least 2 hours of instruction, including the live-fire exercise and written exam.

The bill requires the Colorado bureau of investigation to verify class instructors.

The bill allows a person to demonstrate competence with a handgun by holding a current certification as a peace officer. The bill prohibits a person from being issued a permit if the person was convicted of certain misdemeanor offenses within 5 years before submitting a permit application.

The bill makes it a deceptive trade practice for a person to claim to be a verified instructor for a concealed handgun training class unless the person is verified as a firearms instructor by the Colorado bureau of investigation.

2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-202, amend

3 (8); **repeal** (2) and (5); and **add** (3.5), (6.5), and (9) as follows:

4

18-12-202. Definitions. As used in this part 2, unless the context

5 otherwise requires:

¹ Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

1	(2) "Coutified in structor" moore on instructor for a finance sofety
1	(2) "Certified instructor" means an instructor for a firearms safety
2	course who is certified as a firearms instructor by:
3	(a) A county, municipal, state, or federal law enforcement agency;
4	(b) The peace officers standards and training board created in
5	section 24-31-302. C.R.S.;
6	(c) A federal military agency; or
7	(d) A national nonprofit organization that certifies firearms
8	instructors, operates national firearms competitions, and provides
9	training, including courses in personal protection, in small arms safety,
10	use, and marksmanship.
11	(3.5) "CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS" MEANS A
12	CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION
13	18-12-202.5 AND DOES NOT INCLUDE A REFRESHER CLASS.
14	(5) (a) "Handgun training class" means:
15	(I) A law enforcement training firearms safety course;
16	(II) A firearms safety course offered by a law enforcement agency,
17	an institution of higher education, or a public or private institution or
18	organization or firearms training school, that is open to the general public
19	and is taught by a certified instructor; or
20	(III) A firearms safety course or class that is offered and taught by
21	a certified instructor.
22	(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection (5),
23	"handgun training class" does not include any firearms safety course that
24	allows a person to complete the entire course:
25	(I) Via the internet or an electronic device; or
26	(II) In any location other than the physical location where the
27	certified instructor offers the course.

(6.5) "REFRESHER CLASS" MEANS A CONCEALED HANDGUN
 REFRESHER CLASS AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 18-12-202.5 (4).

3 (8) "Training certificate" means a certificate affidavit, or other
4 document issued by the instructor, school, club, or organization that A
5 VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR WHO conducts a CONCEALED handgun training class
6 OR A REFRESHER CLASS that evidences an applicant's successful
7 completion of the class requirements.

8 (9) "VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR" MEANS AN INSTRUCTOR FOR A 9 FIREARMS SAFETY COURSE VERIFIED AS A FIREARMS INSTRUCTOR BY THE 10 COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 11 18-12-202.7.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 18-12-202.5 as
follows:

14 18-12-202.5. Concealed handgun training class - refresher
 15 class - rules. (1) A CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS IS ANY OF THE
 16 FOLLOWING:

17

(a) A LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING FIREARMS SAFETY COURSE; OR

18 (b) A FIREARMS SAFETY COURSE TAUGHT BY A VERIFIED 19 INSTRUCTOR AND OFFERED BY A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY; AN 20 INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION; OR A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 21 INSTITUTION, ORGANIZATION, OR FIREARMS TRAINING SCHOOL, THAT IS 22 OPEN TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC AND IS TAUGHT BY A VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR. 23 (2) A CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS MUST BE HELD IN 24 PERSON WITH THE INSTRUCTOR OF THE CLASS AT THE SAME LOCATION AS 25 THE STUDENTS, AND NO PART OF THE CLASS MAY BE CONDUCTED VIA THE

26 INTERNET. A CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS MUST PROVIDE A

27 MINIMUM OF EIGHT HOURS OF INSTRUCTION, INCLUDING THE LIVE-FIRE

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SHOOTING EXERCISE DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3)(g) OF THIS SECTION
 AND THE WRITTEN CONCEALED HANDGUN COMPETENCY EXAM DESCRIBED
 IN SUBSECTION (3)(h) OF THIS SECTION.

4 (3) A CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS MUST INCLUDE THE
5 FOLLOWING ELEMENTS:

6 (a) INSTRUCTION REGARDING KNOWLEDGE AND SAFE HANDLING OF
7 FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION;

8 (b) INSTRUCTION REGARDING SAFE STORAGE OF FIREARMS AND
9 CHILD SAFETY;

10 (c) INSTRUCTION REGARDING SAFE FIREARMS SHOOTING
11 FUNDAMENTALS;

12 (d)INSTRUCTION REGARDING FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS 13 PERTAINING TO THE LAWFUL PURCHASE, OWNERSHIP, TRANSPORTATION, 14 USE, AND POSSESSION OF FIREARMS, INCLUDING INSTRUCTION ON EXTREME 15 RISK PROTECTION ORDERS DESCRIBED IN ARTICLE 14.5 OF TITLE 13, 16 REQUIREMENTS FOR REPORTING LOST OR STOLEN FIREARMS DESCRIBED IN 17 SECTION 18-12-113, SECURE FIREARMS STORAGE REQUIREMENTS 18 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 18-12-114, AND ANY OTHER STATE LAW ENACTED 19 WITHIN FIVE YEARS BEFORE THE CLASS THAT PERTAINS TO THE PURCHASE, 20 OWNERSHIP, TRANSPORTATION, USE, AND POSSESSION OF FIREARMS;

21 (e) INSTRUCTION REGARDING STATE LAW PERTAINING TO THE USE
22 OF DEADLY FORCE FOR SELF-DEFENSE;

(f) INSTRUCTION REGARDING TECHNIQUES FOR AVOIDING A
CRIMINAL ATTACK AND HOW TO MANAGE A VIOLENT CONFRONTATION,
INCLUDING CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND JUDGMENTAL USE OF LETHAL
FORCE;

27 (g) A REQUIREMENT THAT A STUDENT ACHIEVE A MINIMUM

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SEVENTY PERCENT ACCURACY SCORE IN A LIVE-FIRE SHOOTING EXERCISE
 CONDUCTED ON A RANGE, WHICH REQUIRES DISCHARGING AT LEAST FIFTY
 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION; AND

4 (h) A REQUIREMENT THAT A STUDENT ACHIEVE A PASSING SCORE
5 OF AT LEAST EIGHTY PERCENT ON A WRITTEN CONCEALED HANDGUN
6 COMPETENCY EXAM DEVELOPED OR ADOPTED BY THE COLORADO BUREAU
7 OF INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (6)(b) OF THIS SECTION. THE
8 EXAM MUST BE ADMINISTERED AS AN OPEN BOOK EXAM.

9 (4) (a) A CONCEALED HANDGUN REFRESHER CLASS REQUIRES A 10 STUDENT TO DEMONSTRATE SAFETY AND COMPETENCE WITH A HANDGUN. 11 A REFRESHER CLASS MUST BE TAUGHT BY A VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR AND 12 MUST INCLUDE INSTRUCTION ON CHANGES TO FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS 13 RELATED TO FIREARMS ENACTED WITHIN FIVE YEARS BEFORE THE 14 REFRESHER CLASS; A LIVE-FIRE SHOOTING EXERCISE CONDUCTED ON A 15 RANGE, WHICH REQUIRES DISCHARGING AT LEAST FIFTY ROUNDS OF 16 AMMUNITION; AND A WRITTEN CONCEALED HANDGUN COMPETENCY EXAM 17 DEVELOPED OR ADOPTED BY THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 18 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (6)(b) OF THIS SECTION.

19 (b) A REFRESHER CLASS MUST BE HELD IN PERSON WITH THE 20 INSTRUCTOR OF THE CLASS AT THE SAME LOCATION AS THE STUDENTS, 21 AND NO PART OF THE CLASS MAY BE CONDUCTED VIA THE INTERNET. A 22 REFRESHER CLASS MUST INCLUDE AT LEAST TWO HOURS OF INSTRUCTION, 23 INCLUDING THE LIVE-FIRE EXERCISE AND THE WRITTEN EXAM. IN ORDER 24 TO COMPLETE A REFRESHER CLASS, A STUDENT MUST ACHIEVE A MINIMUM 25 SEVENTY PERCENT ACCURACY SCORE IN THE LIVE-FIRE SHOOTING 26 EXERCISE AND A PASSING SCORE OF AT LEAST EIGHTY PERCENT ON THE 27 WRITTEN EXAM. THE EXAM MUST BE ADMINISTERED AS AN OPEN BOOK

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1 EXAM.

2 (c) A TRAINING CERTIFICATE ISSUED FOR THE COMPLETION OF A
3 REFRESHER CLASS IS VALID FOR RENEWAL OF A PERMIT TO CARRY A
4 CONCEALED HANDGUN PURSUANT TO SECTION 18-12-211, BUT IS NOT
5 VALID FOR AN INITIAL APPLICATION FOR A PERMIT TO CARRY A CONCEALED
6 HANDGUN PURSUANT TO SECTION 18-12-203 (1)(h)(VI).

7 (5) A VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR SHALL PROVIDE A TRAINING 8 CERTIFICATE THAT INCLUDES THE PRINTED NAME AND ORIGINAL 9 SIGNATURE OF THE CLASS INSTRUCTOR TO ANY STUDENT WHO COMPLETES 10 A CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS OR A REFRESHER CLASS SO THAT 11 THE STUDENT MAY SUBMIT THE CERTIFICATE TO A SHERIFF AS PART OF AN 12 INITIAL APPLICATION FOR, OR AN APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF, A PERMIT 13 TO CARRY A CONCEALED HANDGUN. THE TRAINING CERTIFICATE MUST 14 CLEARLY INDICATE WHETHER THE STUDENT COMPLETED A CONCEALED 15 HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS OR A REFRESHER CLASS.

16 (6) (a) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SHALL
17 PROMULGATE RULES AS NECESSARY FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS
18 SECTION. AT A MINIMUM, THE RULES MUST INCLUDE THE REQUIREMENTS
19 FOR THE WRITTEN EXAM DEVELOPED OR ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
20 SUBSECTION (6)(b) OF THIS SECTION.

(b) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SHALL DEVELOP
A WRITTEN CONCEALED HANDGUN COMPETENCY EXAM FOR THE
CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING CLASS AND REFRESHER CLASS, OR THE
BUREAU SHALL ADOPT AN EXISTING WRITTEN EXAM THAT TESTS A
PERSON'S KNOWLEDGE OF COMPETENT HANDGUN POSSESSION AND USE.

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 18-12-202.7 as
follows:

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18-12-202.7. Concealed handgun training class - instructor
 verification - rules. (1) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 3 SHALL VERIFY AS A FIREARMS INSTRUCTOR ANY PERSON WHO SATISFIES
 4 THE REQUIREMENTS FOR VERIFICATION DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION AND
 5 RULES PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION,
 6 AND WHO PAYS ANY FEE REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS
 7 SECTION.

(2) TO BECOME A VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR, AN APPLICANT MUST:(a) HOLD A VALID PERMIT TO CARRY A CONCEALED HANDGUN

9 (a) HOLD A VALID PERMIT TO CARRY A CONCEALED HANDGUN
10 ISSUED PURSUANT THIS PART 2 THAT IS NOT A TEMPORARY EMERGENCY
11 PERMIT ISSUED PURSUANT TO SECTION 18-12-209; AND

8

(b) BE CERTIFIED AS A FIREARMS INSTRUCTOR BY A NATIONAL
NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT CERTIFIES FIREARMS INSTRUCTORS,
OPERATES NATIONAL FIREARMS COMPETITIONS, AND PROVIDES TRAINING,
INCLUDING COURSES IN PERSONAL PROTECTION, SMALL ARMS SAFETY, USE,
AND MARKSMANSHIP.

17 (3) (a) AN INSTRUCTOR VERIFICATION ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS
18 SECTION IS VALID FOR TEN YEARS AND MAY BE RENEWED AT ANY TIME
19 PRIOR TO EXPIRATION.

(b) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SHALL ISSUE
evidence of verification to a verified instructor. The evidence of
verification must include the date of expiration of the
verification.

(c) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SHALL MAINTAIN
A RECORD OF VERIFIED INSTRUCTORS AND SHALL POST A LIST OF VERIFIED
INSTRUCTORS ON THE BUREAU'S WEBSITE. THE LIST MUST INCLUDE THE
EXPIRATION DATE OF AN INSTRUCTOR'S VERIFICATION.

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(4) (a) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, PURSUANT TO
 THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24, SHALL REVOKE A VERIFICATION
 issued pursuant to this section if the verified instructor ceases
 to meet the requirements for verification.

5 (b) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, PURSUANT TO THE 6 PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24, MAY REVOKE OR SUSPEND A 7 VERIFICATION ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IF THE VERIFIED 8 INSTRUCTOR PROVIDES INSTRUCTION IN A CONCEALED HANDGUN TRAINING 9 CLASS OR REFRESHER CLASS THAT FAILS TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS FOR 10 THE CLASS PURSUANT TO THIS PART 2 AND THAT RESULTS IN THE ISSUANCE 11 OF A TRAINING CERTIFICATE. A PERSON WHO HAS HAD A VERIFICATION 12 SUSPENDED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (4)(b) MAY APPLY FOR 13 REINSTATEMENT NO EARLIER THAN THIRTY DAYS FOLLOWING SUSPENSION.

14 (5) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION MAY ESTABLISH
15 AND IMPOSE A FEE TO COVER THE ACTUAL DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS OF
16 PROCESSING APPLICATIONS AND ISSUING AND RENEWING VERIFICATIONS
17 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

(6) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION MAY PROMULGATE
RULES FOR THE VERIFICATION OF INSTRUCTORS PURSUANT TO THIS
section. IF THE BUREAU PROMULGATES RULES, THE BUREAU SHALL
CONSULT WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, A COLORADO SHERIFFS'
ORGANIZATION, AND A FIREARMS INSTRUCTOR CERTIFIED BY A NATIONAL
NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION PRIOR TO PROMULGATING THE RULES.

SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-203, amend
(1)(h)(I) and (1)(h)(VI); and add (1)(c.5) as follows:

26 18-12-203. Criteria for obtaining a permit. (1) Beginning May
27 17, 2003, except as set forth in this section, a sheriff shall issue a permit

1 to carry a concealed handgun to an applicant who:

2 (c.5) HAS NOT BEEN CONVICTED OF ANY OF THE OFFENSES 3 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 24-33.5-424 (3)(b.3) COMMITTED ON OR AFTER THE 4 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SUBSECTION (1)(c.5), IF THE OFFENSE IS 5 CLASSIFIED AS A MISDEMEANOR, AND THE APPLICANT HAS NOT BEEN 6 CONVICTED IN ANOTHER STATE OR JURISDICTION, INCLUDING A MILITARY 7 OR FEDERAL JURISDICTION, OF AN OFFENSE THAT, IF COMMITTED IN 8 COLORADO, WOULD CONSTITUTE ANY OF THE OFFENSES DESCRIBED IN 9 SECTION 24-33.5-424 (3)(b.3) CLASSIFIED AS A MISDEMEANOR OFFENSE, 10 WITHIN FIVE YEARS PRIOR TO FILING THE PERMIT APPLICATION;

(h) Demonstrates competence with a handgun by submitting:
(I) Evidence of experience with a firearm through participation in
organized shooting competitions, or current military service, OR CURRENT
CERTIFICATION AS A PEACE OFFICER PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 2.5 OF TITLE
16;

16 (VI) A training certificate from a CONCEALED handgun training 17 class obtained within the ten years ONE YEAR preceding submittal of the 18 application. The applicant shall submit the original training certificate or 19 a photocopy thereof that includes the PRINTED NAME AND original 20 signature of the class VERIFIED instructor. To the extent permitted by 21 section 18-12-202 (5) SECTION 18-12-202.5, in obtaining a training 22 certificate from a CONCEALED handgun training class, the applicant shall 23 have HAS discretion in selecting which CONCEALED handgun training 24 class to complete.

25 SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-211, amend
26 (1)(a); and add (3) as follows:

27

18-12-211. Renewal of permits. (1) (a) Within one hundred

1 twenty days prior to expiration of a permit, the permittee may obtain a 2 renewal form from the sheriff of the county or city and county in which 3 the permittee resides or from the sheriff of the county or city and county 4 in which the permittee maintains a secondary residence or owns or leases 5 real property used by the permittee in a business and renew the permit by 6 DEMONSTRATING COMPETENCE WITH A HANDGUN, AS DESCRIBED IN 7 SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION, AND submitting to the sheriff a 8 completed renewal form; a notarized AN affidavit stating that the 9 permittee remains qualified pursuant to the criteria specified in section 10 18-12-203 (1)(a) to (1)(g); and the required renewal fee not to exceed 11 fifty dollars, as set by the sheriff pursuant to section 18-12-205 (5). The 12 renewal form must meet the requirements specified in section 18-12-205 13 (1) for an application.

14 (3) A PERMITTEE SEEKING RENEWAL PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION
15 MAY DEMONSTRATE COMPETENCE WITH A HANDGUN BY SUBMITTING:

16 (a) EVIDENCE OF DEMONSTRATING COMPETENCE WITH FIREARMS
17 THROUGH PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED SHOOTING COMPETITIONS,
18 CURRENT MILITARY SERVICE, OR CURRENT CERTIFICATION AS A PEACE
19 OFFICER PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 2.5 OF TITLE 16;

20 (b) EVIDENCE THAT, AT THE TIME THE APPLICATION IS SUBMITTED,
21 THE APPLICANT IS A VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR;

(c) PROOF OF HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM A BRANCH OF THE
UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES THAT REFLECTS PISTOL QUALIFICATIONS
OBTAINED WITHIN THE TEN YEARS PRECEDING SUBMITTAL OF THE
RENEWAL FORM;

26 (d) A CERTIFICATE SHOWING RETIREMENT FROM A COLORADO LAW
 27 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THAT REFLECTS PISTOL QUALIFICATIONS

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OBTAINED WITHIN THE TEN YEARS PRECEDING SUBMITTAL OF THE
 RENEWAL FORM; OR

3 (e) A TRAINING CERTIFICATE THAT INCLUDES THE ORIGINAL
4 SIGNATURE OF THE CLASS INSTRUCTOR FROM A CONCEALED HANDGUN
5 TRAINING CLASS OR A REFRESHER CLASS, DESCRIBED IN SECTION
6 18-12-202.5, OBTAINED WITHIN SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO SUBMITTING A
7 RENEWAL FORM.

8 SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-215, amend
9 (2) as follows:

18-12-215. Immunity. (2) A law enforcement officer or agency,
 medical personnel, and an organization that offers CONCEALED handgun
 training classes OR REFRESHER CLASSES and its personnel who in good
 faith provide information regarding an applicant shall not be ARE NOT
 liable for any damages that may result from issuance or denial of a permit.
 SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 6-1-707, add (1)(f)
 as follows:

6-1-707. Use of title or degree - deceptive trade practice. (1) A
person engages in a deceptive trade practice when, in the course of the
person's business, vocation, or occupation, the person:

(f) CLAIMS TO BE A VERIFIED INSTRUCTOR FOR A FIREARMS SAFETY
COURSE THAT SATISFIES THE REQUIREMENTS FOR A CONCEALED HANDGUN
TRAINING CLASS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 18-12-202.5, UNLESS THE PERSON
IS VERIFIED AS A FIREARMS INSTRUCTOR BY THE COLORADO BUREAU OF
INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 18-12-202.7.

SECTION 8. Act subject to petition - effective date. Sections
1, 4, 5, and 6 of this act take effect July 1, 2025, and the remainder of this
act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the

ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except 1 2 that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V 3 of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this 4 act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take 5 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in 6 November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor; except that 7 8 sections 1, 4, 5, and 6 of this act take effect July 1, 2025.