Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 24-0607.01 Yelana Love x2295

HOUSE BILL 24-1115

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Young and Joseph,

Fenberg,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees Health & Human Services Appropriations

Senate Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING ACCESS TO PRESCRIPTION DRUG LABEL INFORMATION,

102 AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

The bill requires a pharmacy to provide an individual who has difficulty seeing or reading standard printed labels on prescription drug containers with access to the prescription drug label information by:

• Including an electronic label affixed to the prescription drug container that transmits the prescription drug's label information, directions, and written instructions to an end

user's external accessible device, including an individual's compatible prescription drug reader;

- Providing a prescription drug reader at no cost to the individual;
- Providing a prescription drug label in braille or large print; or
- Providing the individual with a method recommended by the United States access board.

The state pharmacy board may exempt from the requirements of the bill a pharmacy that is a sole proprietorship with no more than 2 pharmacists for which, upon request of the pharmacy, the board determines compliance would create an undue burden.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-280-124, add (4)

3 as follows:

6

4 **12-280-124.** Labeling - rules - definitions. (4) (a) AS USED IN
5 THIS SUBSECTION (4), UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

- (I) "PATIENT" MEANS A PATIENT AND A PATIENT'S CARETAKER.
- 7 (II) "PATIENT'S EXTERNAL ACCESSIBLE DEVICE" MEANS A
 8 COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE COMPUTER, MOBILE PHONE, OR OTHER
 9 COMMUNICATIONS DEVICE THAT IS ABLE TO RECEIVE ELECTRONIC
 10 INFORMATION TRANSMITTED FROM AN EXTERNAL SOURCE AND PROVIDE
 11 THE ELECTRONIC INFORMATION IN A FORM AND FORMAT ACCESSIBLE TO A
 12 PATIENT.

(III) "PRESCRIPTION DRUG READER" MEANS AN ELECTRONIC
DEVICE THAT IS ABLE TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FROM AN ELECTRONIC
LABEL AFFIXED TO A CONTAINER OF A PRESCRIPTION DRUG AND PROVIDE
THE INFORMATION IN AN AUDIO FORMAT ACCESSIBLE TO THE PATIENT.

17 (b) ON AND AFTER JULY 1, 2025, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN
18 SUBSECTIONS (4)(c) AND (4)(d) OF THIS SECTION, WHEN DISPENSING A
19 PRESCRIPTION DRUG TO A PATIENT WHO NOTIFIES A PHARMACY OF

DIFFICULTY SEEING OR READING STANDARD PRINTED LABELS ON A
 PRESCRIPTION DRUG CONTAINER, THE PHARMACY SHALL PROVIDE THE
 PATIENT WITH A METHOD TO ACCESS THE PRESCRIPTION DRUG LABEL
 INFORMATION REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS (1) TO (3) OF THIS
 SECTION BY THE PATIENT'S CHOICE OF:

6 (I) AN ELECTRONIC LABEL AFFIXED TO THE PRESCRIPTION DRUG
7 CONTAINER THAT TRANSMITS PRESCRIPTION DRUG LABEL INFORMATION,
8 DIRECTIONS, AND WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS TO A PATIENT'S EXTERNAL
9 ACCESSIBLE DEVICE, INCLUDING A PATIENT'S COMPATIBLE PRESCRIPTION
10 DRUG READER;

(II) A PRESCRIPTION DRUG READER PROVIDED TO THE PATIENT AT
NO COST;

(III) A PRESCRIPTION DRUG LABEL IN BRAILLE OR LARGE PRINT; OR
 (IV) ANY OTHER METHOD INCLUDED IN THE BEST PRACTICES FOR
 ACCESS TO PRESCRIPTION DRUG LABELING INFORMATION BY THE UNITED
 STATES ACCESS BOARD, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION.

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18 (c) A PHARMACY COMPLIES WITH SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS
19 SECTION IF:

20 (I) THE PHARMACY OFFERS A PATIENT AN ALTERNATIVE METHOD 21 TO ACCESS A PRESCRIPTION DRUG LABEL OTHER THAN THE METHODS 22 SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTIONS (4)(b)(I) TO (4)(b)(IV) OF THIS SECTION; AND 23 THE STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY AFFIRMS THAT THE (II)24 ALTERNATIVE METHOD OFFERED TO A PATIENT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION 25 (4)(e)(I) OF THIS SECTION IS SUBSTANTIALLY SIMILAR TO THE METHOD OF 26 ACCESS THE PATIENT REQUESTED AND MEETS THE NEEDS OF THE PATIENT. 27 (d) IF A PATIENT REQUESTS A METHOD OF ACCESS THAT THE PHARMACY HAS NOT YET BEEN ASKED TO PROVIDE TO ANY OTHER
 PATIENT, THE PHARMACY MUST NOT TAKE MORE THAN TWENTY-EIGHT
 DAYS TO COMPLY WITH SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION. THE
 PHARMACY SHALL MAKE REASONABLE EFFORTS TO ENSURE PATIENT
 SAFETY AND ACCESS DURING THE TIME IT TAKES TO PROVIDE THE
 REQUESTED METHOD OF ACCESSIBILITY.

7 (e) PHARMACIES SHALL MAKE GOOD FAITH, SUSTAINED, PERIODIC,
8 AND REASONABLE EFFORTS TO INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT PRESCRIPTION
9 DRUG LABEL INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE IN ACCESSIBLE FORMATS FOR
10 INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE DIFFICULTY SEEING OR READING STANDARD
11 PRINTED LABELS ON PRESCRIPTION DRUG CONTAINERS.

(f) PHARMACIES SHALL OTHERWISE FOLLOW BEST PRACTICES AS
RECOMMENDED BY THE UNITED STATES ACCESS BOARD, OR ITS
SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION, FOR PHARMACIES IN PROVIDING INDEPENDENT
ACCESS TO PRESCRIPTION DRUG LABEL INFORMATION.

16 (g) By JANUARY 1, 2025, THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT RULES
17 NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THIS SUBSECTION (4).

18 SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 25-1.5-121
19 as follows:

20 25-1.5-121. Pharmacy labels - prescription accessibility grant
21 program - repeal. (1) THE PRESCRIPTION ACCESSIBILITY GRANT
22 PROGRAM IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT. THE PURPOSE OF THE GRANT
23 PROGRAM IS TO PROVIDE HARDSHIP GRANTS TO PHARMACIES FOR THE
24 PURCHASE OF EQUIPMENT USED TO CREATE ACCESSIBLE PRESCRIPTION
25 LABELS.

(2) GRANT RECIPIENTS MAY USE THE MONEY RECEIVED THROUGH
 THE GRANT PROGRAM TO PURCHASE EQUIPMENT USED TO CREATE

1 ACCESSIBLE PRESCRIPTION LABELS.

2 (3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM 3 AND, SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS, SHALL AWARD GRANTS AS 4 PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION. GRANTS MUST BE PAID OUT OF MONEY 5 APPROPRIATED FOR THE GRANT PROGRAM AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (5) 6 OF THIS SECTION. 7 (4) (a) TO RECEIVE A GRANT, A PHARMACY MUST SUBMIT AN 8 APPLICATION TO THE DEPARTMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULES 9 PROMULGATED BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT. 10 (b) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW THE APPLICATIONS RECEIVED 11 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. 12 (c) EACH GRANT RECIPIENT MAY BE AWARDED UP TO ONE 13 THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS. 14 (5) SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS, ON OR BEFORE JULY 15 1, 2025, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL AWARD GRANTS AS PROVIDED IN THIS 16 SECTION. 17 (6) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL 18 SUBMIT A SUMMARIZED REPORT TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 19 HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE HEALTH AND 20 HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE, OR THEIR SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, ON THE 21 GRANT PROGRAM. AT A MINIMUM, THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE THE 22 NUMBER OF GRANTS AWARDED, THE AMOUNT OF EACH GRANT, AND THE 23 GRANT RECIPIENTS. 24 (7)THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL APPROPRIATE EIGHTY 25 THOUSAND DOLLARS FROM THE GENERAL FUND TO THE DEPARTMENT TO 26 IMPLEMENT THE GRANT PROGRAM. THE DEPARTMENT MAY USE A PORTION 27 OF THE MONEY APPROPRIATED FOR THE PROGRAM TO PAY THE DIRECT AND

INDIRECT COSTS THAT THE DEPARTMENT INCURS TO ADMINISTER THE
 GRANT PROGRAM. ANY MONEY APPROPRIATED PURSUANT TO THIS
 SUBSECTION (7) THAT IS NOT EXPENDED OR ENCUMBERED AT THE END OF
 THE 2024-25 STATE FISCAL YEAR REMAINS AVAILABLE FOR EXPENDITURE
 BY THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION IN THE NEXT
 STATE FISCAL YEAR WITHOUT FURTHER APPROPRIATION.

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(8) This section is repealed, effective July 1, 2027.

8 **SECTION 3.** Appropriation. (1) For the 2024-25 state fiscal 9 year, \$72,886 is appropriated to the department of public health and 10 environment for use by the prevention services division. This 11 appropriation is from the general fund and is based on an assumption that 12 the division will require an additional 0.1 FTE. To implement this act, the 13 division may use this appropriation for the prescription accessibility grant 14 program related to chronic disease prevention programs.

(2) For the 2024-25 state fiscal year, \$3,650 is appropriated to the
department of corrections for use by the institutions division. This
appropriation is from the general fund. To implement this act, the division
may use this appropriation for operating expenses related to the medical
services subprogram.

SECTION 4. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in

- 1 November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
- 2 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.