# Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

# REENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted in the House of Introduction

LLS NO. 24-0166.01 Alana Rosen x2606

**SENATE BILL 24-055** 

#### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

**Marchman and Will,** Bridges, Cutter, Exum, Ginal, Hinrichsen, Jaquez Lewis, Kirkmeyer, Michaelson Jenet, Pelton B., Pelton R., Rich, Roberts, Simpson, Winter F.

#### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Lukens and Hartsook,

#### **Senate Committees**

# **House Committees**

Health & Human Services Appropriations

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING SUPPORTING THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE OF
102	INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN AGRICULTURE, AND, IN CONNECTION
103	THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

# **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

The bill creates the agricultural and rural community behavioral health liaison (liaison) position in the behavioral health administration (BHA) to serve as a liaison between the BHA, department of agriculture (department), behavioral health-care providers, rural community leaders, agricultural communities, and nonprofit organizations that serve

SENATE 3rd Reading Unamended May 2, 2024

SENATE Amended 2nd Reading May 1, 2024 agricultural communities. The liaison shall:

- Engage in statewide community outreach to educate communities on the impact of behavioral health issues facing farmers, ranchers, and other individuals involved in agricultural or rural communities;
- Establish interdepartmental relationships; and
- Develop an understanding of and address the root causes of behavioral health issues in the agricultural industry and in rural communities.

The bill creates the agricultural behavioral health community of practice work group (work group) in the department. The purpose of the work group is to convene a group of leaders and experts in agriculture and behavioral health care to improve access to behavioral health care for those involved in agriculture. The work group consists of at least 7 members and shall:

- Compile best practices to provide behavioral health care to those involved in agriculture;
- Identify gaps in access to comprehensive behavioral health care for those involved in agriculture;
- Engage with other stakeholders involved in behavioral health care focused on those involved in agriculture; and
- Collect data on behavioral health-care outcomes in agricultural communities and steps taken to support those involved in agriculture through behavioral health initiatives and programs.

The work group is scheduled for sunset review and repeal on September 1, 2029.

The bill establishes the agricultural behavioral health grant program (grant program) in the department. The purpose of the grant program is to:

- Continue existing programs or create new programs that address the root causes of behavioral health issues in the agricultural industry or in rural communities;
- Strengthen collaborative efforts between organizations and communities in addressing the root causes of behavioral health issues in the agricultural industry or in rural communities; and
- Improve access to health, wellness, and behavioral health care for farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural industry workers.

The bill requires the department to contract with a statewide agricultural organization to convene an in-person annual summit for organizations with an interest in promoting and providing behavioral health care to agricultural communities.

The department and the BHA are required to enter into an

-2- 055

interagency agreement to share data collected in the course of addressing behavioral health-care issues in the agricultural industry and in rural communities.

On or before January 1, 2026, and each January 1 thereafter, the department is required to submit a report summarizing data collected by the work group, and data collected from grant recipients, to the agriculture, water, and natural resources committee and the health and human services committee of the house of representatives and the agriculture and natural resources committee and the health and human services committee of the senate, or their successor committees, and the BHA. On or before January 1, 2027, and each January 1 thereafter, the department shall include in the report a summary of the data collected regarding the in-person annual summit.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 27-60-303, add (1.5) 3 as follows: 4 27-60-303. Behavioral health administration - additional 5 duties - collaboration with other agencies. (1.5) (a) THE BHA SHALL 6 CREATE THE AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL COMMUNITY BEHAVIORAL 7 HEALTH PROGRAM AND IDENTIFY A SPECIFIC BHA STAFF PERSON TO SERVE 8 AS A LIAISON BETWEEN THE BHA, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, 9 BEHAVIORAL HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS, RURAL COMMUNITY LEADERS, 10 AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITIES, AND NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS THAT 11 SERVE AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITIES. THE AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL 12 COMMUNITY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROGRAM SHALL: 13 (I) ENGAGE IN STATEWIDE COMMUNITY OUTREACH TO EDUCATE 14 COMMUNITIES ON THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES FARMERS, RANCHERS, 15 OTHER AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY WORKERS, THEIR FAMILIES, AND RURAL 16 COMMUNITIES EXPERIENCE; 17 (II) ESTABLISH INTERDEPARTMENTAL RELATIONSHIPS; AND 18 (III) DEVELOP AN UNDERSTANDING OF AND ADDRESS THE ROOT

-3- 055

1	CAUSES OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES IN THE AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY
2	AND IN RURAL COMMUNITIES.
3	(b) The agricultural and rural community behavioral
4	HEALTH PROGRAM SHALL COORDINATE TRAINING FOR BEHAVIORAL
5	HEALTH PROVIDERS TO SERVE FARMERS, RANCHERS, OTHER
6	AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY WORKERS, AND THEIR FAMILIES EXPERIENCING
7	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES.
8	(c) THE AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL COMMUNITY BEHAVIORAL
9	HEALTH PROGRAM STAFF LIAISON SHALL SERVE ON THE AGRICULTURAL
10	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE WORK GROUP, CREATED
11	IN SECTION 35-1-121, AND PROVIDE SUPPORT TO THE WORK GROUP AS
12	NEEDED.
13	(d) THE BHA AND THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL SHALL
14	ENTER INTO AN INTERAGENCY AGREEMENT TO SHARE DATA COLLECTED IN
15	THE COURSE OF UNDERSTANDING AND ADDRESSING THE BEHAVIORAL
16	HEALTH-CARE ISSUES IN THE AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY AND IN RURAL
17	COMMUNITIES. THE INTERAGENCY AGREEMENT MUST STATE THAT THE
18	DATA SHARED WILL BE AGGREGATED AND ANONYMIZED, AND DATA
19	SHARING MUST BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH STATE AND FEDERAL DATA
20	PRIVACY LAWS.
21	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 35-1-121 as
22	follows:
23	35-1-121. Agricultural behavioral health community of
24	practice work group - creation - grant program - reporting - rules -
25	definitions - repeal. (1) As used in this section, unless the context
26	OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
27	(a) "AGRICULTURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH COMMUNITY OF

-4- 055

1	PRACTICE WORK GROUP" OR "WORK GROUP" MEANS THE AGRICULTURAL
2	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE WORK GROUP CREATED IN
3	SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.
4	(b) "AGRICULTURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH GRANT PROGRAM" OR
5	"GRANT PROGRAM" MEANS THE AGRICULTURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH
6	GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION.
7	(c) "Behavioral health administration" means the
8	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION ESTABLISHED IN SECTION
9	27-50-102.
10	(2) (a) THE AGRICULTURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH COMMUNITY OF
11	PRACTICE WORK GROUP IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT. THE PURPOSE OF
12	THE WORK GROUP IS TO CONVENE A GROUP OF LEADERS AND EXPERTS IN
13	AGRICULTURE AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE TO IMPROVE ACCESS TO
14	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE FOR FARMERS, RANCHERS, OTHER
15	AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY WORKERS, AND THEIR FAMILIES.
16	(b) (I) No later than September 1, 2024, the commissioner,
17	OR THE COMMISSIONER'S DESIGNEE, SHALL APPOINT AT LEAST SEVEN
18	MEMBERS TO SERVE ON THE WORK GROUP, WHICH MUST INCLUDE THE
19	$AGRICULTURALANDRURALCOMMUNITYBEHAVIORALHEALTH\underline{PROGRAM}$
20	STAFF LIAISON DESCRIBED IN SECTION 27-60-303 (1.5) AND A DESIGNEE
21	FROM THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION CREATED IN SECTION
22	$\underline{25\text{-}1.5\text{-}101}$ (1)(w)(I). The commissioner, or the commissioner's
23	DESIGNEE, MAY ADD ADDITIONAL MEMBERS, IF NECESSARY, TO REPRESENT
24	THE DIVERSITY OF THE AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITY. THE COMMISSIONER,
25	OR THE COMMISSIONER'S DESIGNEE, SHALL APPOINT MEMBERS WHO
26	REPRESENT:
27	(A) STATEWIDE ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIAN TRIBES OR TRIBAL

-5- 055

1	ORGANIZATIONS WITH EXPERIENCE PROVIDING ACCESS, SERVICES, AND
2	RESOURCES FOR THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH NEEDS OF THOSE INVOLVED IN
3	AGRICULTURE;
4	(B) STATEWIDE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE
5	PROGRAMS FOCUSED ON BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES;
6	(C) STATEWIDE ORGANIZATIONS THAT ADDRESS MENTAL OR
7	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES;
8	(D) VETERANS SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS;
9	(E) RURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROVIDERS; AND
10	(F) Individuals who have lived experience with mental
11	HEALTH ISSUES, BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES, OR SUBSTANCE USE
12	DISORDERS AND RECOVERY.
13	(II) THE COMMISSIONER, OR THE COMMISSIONER'S DESIGNEE,
14	SHALL SELECT A MEMBER OF A STATEWIDE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION
15	TO CHAIR, FACILITATE, AND LEAD THE WORK GROUP MEETINGS.
16	(c) No later than January 1, 2025, the work group shall
17	CONVENETHE FIRST MEETING AND ESTABLISH PROCEDURES FOR MEETINGS,
18	INCLUDING PROCEDURES TO ALLOW MEMBERS OF THE WORK GROUP TO
19	PARTICIPATE IN THE MEETINGS REMOTELY. THE WORK GROUP SHALL MEET
20	AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.
21	(d) The Chair, or the Chair's designee, shall open the
22	MEETINGS TO THE PUBLIC, PROVIDE ADVANCE PUBLIC NOTICE OF THE
23	MEETINGS, AND ALLOW PUBLIC COMMENTS AT THE MEETINGS. THE CHAIR,
24	OR THE CHAIR'S DESIGNEE, SHALL CONDUCT OUTREACH AND ENCOURAGE
25	COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN THE PUBLIC MEETINGS.
26	(e) The <u>Department</u> shall organize <u>Translation Services</u> ,
27	UPON ADVANCED NOTICE AND REQUEST, FOR MEETINGS HELD PURSUANT

-6-

1	TO SUBSECTIONS (2)(c) AND (2)(d) OF THIS SECTION FOR MEMBERS OF THE
2	WORK GROUP AND MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC WHO ATTEND THE MEETINGS.
3	THE WORK GROUP SHALL CREATE A PROCESS FOR A MEMBER OF THE WORK
4	GROUP OR A MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC TO REQUEST TRANSLATION SERVICES
5	IN ADVANCE OF A MEETING.
6	(f) MEMBERS OF THE WORK GROUP WHO ARE COMPENSATED BY AN
7	ORGANIZATION TO SERVE ON THE WORK GROUP SERVE WITHOUT
8	COMPENSATION. MEMBERS OF THE WORK GROUP WHO ARE NOT
9	COMPENSATED BY AN ORGANIZATION TO SERVE ON THE WORK GROUP
10	MUST RECEIVE COMPENSATION.
11	(g) THE WORK GROUP SHALL:
12	(I) COMPILE BEST PRACTICES TO PROVIDE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH
13	CARE TO FARMERS, RANCHERS, OTHER AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY
14	WORKERS, AND THEIR FAMILIES;
15	(II) IDENTIFY GAPS IN THE PROVISION OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH
16	CARE TO FARMERS, RANCHERS, OTHER AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY
17	WORKERS, AND THEIR FAMILIES;
18	(III) ENGAGE WITH OTHER STAKEHOLDERS INVOLVED IN
19	AGRICULTURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE;
20	(IV) COLLECT <u>DATA</u> , <u>AS PERMITTED BY STATE AND FEDERAL DATA</u>
21	PRIVACY LAWS, ON BEHAVIORAL HEALTH-CARE OUTCOMES IN
22	AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITIES AND STEPS TAKEN TO SUPPORT FARMERS,
23	RANCHERS, OTHER AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY WORKERS, AND THEIR
24	<u>FAMILIES</u> THROUGH BEHAVIORAL HEALTH INITIATIVES AND PROGRAMS;
25	AND
26	(V) REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT AND THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH
27	ADMINISTRATION ON THE DATA COLLECTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION

-7- 055

1	(2)(g)(IV) OF THIS SECTION AND RECOMMEND LEGISLATIVE OR POLICY
2	CHANGES TO FURTHER IMPROVE AGRICULTURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH
3	CARE.
4	(h) This subsection (2) is repealed, effective September 1,
5	2029. BEFORE THE REPEAL, THE WORK GROUP IS SCHEDULED FOR REVIEW
6	IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2-3-1203.
7	(3)(a) The agricultural behavioral health grant program
8	IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT. <u>Subject to available</u>
9	APPROPRIATIONS, THE DEPARTMENT MAY ADMINISTER THE GRANT
10	PROGRAM. THE PURPOSE OF THE GRANT PROGRAM IS TO AWARD GRANT
11	MONEY TO:
12	(I) CONTINUE EXISTING PROGRAMS OR CREATE NEW PROGRAMS
13	THAT ADDRESS THE ROOT CAUSES OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES IN THE
14	AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY OR IN RURAL COMMUNITIES;
15	(II) STRENGTHEN COLLABORATIVE EFFORTS BETWEEN
16	ORGANIZATIONS AND COMMUNITIES IN ADDRESSING THE ROOT CAUSES OF
17	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES IN THE AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY OR IN
18	RURAL COMMUNITIES; AND
19	(III) IMPROVE ACCESS TO HEALTH, WELLNESS, AND BEHAVIORAL
20	HEALTH CARE FOR FARMERS, RANCHERS, OTHER AGRICULTURAL
21	INDUSTRY WORKERS, AND THEIR FAMILIES.
22	(b) In administering the grant program pursuant to
23	SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL:
24	(I) DEVELOP THE GRANT APPLICATION;
25	(II) ESTABLISH A DISBURSEMENT TIMELINE FOR THE GRANTS;
26	(III) CREATE A RUBRIC TO EVALUATE GRANT APPLICATIONS;
27	(IV) AWARD GRANT MONEY TO ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS;

-8- 055

1	(V) REQUIRE GRANT RECIPIENTS TO REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT
2	ON THE PROGRESS OF GRANT-FUNDED PROJECTS, FINDINGS, AND
3	LEGISLATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS AND ESTABLISH A DEADLINE FOR THE
4	SUBMITTAL OF THE REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT; AND
5	(VI) COLLECT THE REPORTS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3)(b)(V)
6	FROM GRANT RECIPIENTS ON THE USE OF GRANT FUNDS.
7	(c) IN AWARDING GRANT MONEY PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION
8	(3)(b)(IV) of this section, the department shall prioritize
9	APPLICANTS THAT PRIMARILY SERVE INDIVIDUALS ENGAGED IN
10	AGRICULTURE. THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF MONEY A GRANT RECIPIENT
11	MAY RECEIVE ANNUALLY IS FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS.
12	(4) (a) The department shall contract with a statewide
13	AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION THAT HAS ESTABLISHED PROGRAMS
14	ADDRESSING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES TO ORGANIZE, MANAGE, AND
15	CONVENE AN IN-PERSON ANNUAL SUMMIT FOR ORGANIZATIONS WITH AN
16	INTEREST IN PROMOTING AND PROVIDING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE TO
17	AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITIES. THE STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION SHALL
18	CONVENE THE FIRST IN-PERSON ANNUAL SUMMIT NO LATER THAN
19	DECEMBER 2025. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONTRACT WITH THE
20	STATEWIDE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
21	"Procurement Code", articles 101 to 112 of title 24.
22	(b) The statewide agricultural organization shall
23	CONDUCT POST-EVENT SURVEYS OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHO ATTEND THE
24	IN-PERSON ANNUAL SUMMIT.
25	(c) THE STATEWIDE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION SHALL
26	ANNUALLY PROVIDE THE DEPARTMENT:
7	(I) RECEIDTS DOCUMENTING FUNDS SPENT ON THE IN-DEPSON

-9- 055

1	ANNUAL SUMMIT; AND
2	(II) A REPORT DESCRIBING THE IN-PERSON ANNUAL SUMMIT,
3	INCLUDING:
4	(A) THE NUMBER OF ATTENDEES;
5	(B) THE NAMES OF THE ORGANIZATIONS THAT ATTENDED;
6	(C) THE RESULTS OF THE POST-EVENT SURVEYS DESCRIBED IN
7	SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION; AND
8	(D) ANY FINDINGS OR RECOMMENDATIONS ON CHANGES FOR
9	FUTURE IN-PERSON ANNUAL SUMMITS.
10	(d) THE STATEWIDE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION THAT
11	CONTRACTS WITH THE DEPARTMENT IS NOT BARRED FROM APPLYING TO
12	THE GRANT PROGRAM.
13	(5) The department and the behavioral health
14	ADMINISTRATION SHALL ENTER INTO AN INTERAGENCY AGREEMENT TO
15	SHARE DATA COLLECTED IN THE COURSE OF UNDERSTANDING AND
16	ADDRESSING THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH-CARE ISSUES IN THE
17	AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY AND IN RURAL COMMUNITIES. <u>THE</u>
18	INTERAGENCY AGREEMENT MUST STATE THAT THE DATA SHARED WILL BE
19	AGGREGATED AND ANONYMIZED, AND DATA SHARING MUST BE IN
20	COMPLIANCE WITH STATE AND FEDERAL DATA PRIVACY LAWS.
21	(6) THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROMULGATE RULES AS NECESSARY
22	FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SECTION.
23	(7) (a) On or before January 1, 2026, and each January 1
24	THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT SUMMARIZING
25	THE WORK GROUP REPORT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION $(2)(g)(V)$ of this
26	SECTION AND THE GRANT RECIPIENT REPORTS COLLECTED PURSUANT TO
27	SUBSECTION (3)(b)(VI) OF THIS SECTION TO THE AGRICULTURE, WATER,

-10- 055

1	AND NATURAL RESOURCES COMMITTEE AND THE HEALTH AND HUMAN
2	SERVICES COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE
3	AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES COMMITTEE AND THE HEALTH
4	AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE, OR THEIR SUCCESSOR
5	COMMITTEES, AND THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION.
6	(b) As part of the January 1, 2027, report described in
7	SUBSECTION (7)(a) OF THIS SECTION, AND IN EACH JANUARY 1 REPORT
8	THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT SUMMARIZING
9	THE STATEWIDE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION REPORT COLLECTED
10	PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION $(4)(c)(II)$ OF THIS SECTION.
11	(c) Notwithstanding the requirement in Section 24-1-136
12	(11)(a)(I), THE REQUIREMENT TO SUBMIT THE REPORT REQUIRED IN THIS
13	SUBSECTION (7) CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.
14	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 2-3-1203, add
15	(20)(a)(V) as follows:
16	2-3-1203. Sunset review of advisory committees - legislative
17	declaration - definition - repeal. (20) (a) The following statutory
18	authorizations for the designated advisory committees will repeal on
19	September 1, 2029:
20	(V) THE AGRICULTURAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH COMMUNITY OF
21	PRACTICE WORK GROUP CREATED IN SECTION 35-1-121 (2).
22	SECTION 4. Appropriation. (1) For the 2024-25 state fiscal
23	year, \$61,989 is appropriated to the department of agriculture for use by
24	the commissioner's office and administrative services. This appropriation
25	is from the general fund. To implement this act, the office may use this
26	appropriation as follows:
27	(a) \$38,497 for personal services, which amount is based on an

-11- 055

1	assumption that the office will require an additional 0.5 FTE; and
2	(b) \$23,492 for operating expenses.
3	(2) For the 2024-25 state fiscal year, \$145,116 is appropriated to
4	the department of human services for use by the behavioral health
5	administration. This appropriation is from the general fund. To implement
6	this act, the administration may use this appropriation as follows:
7	(a) \$77,116 for program administration related to the community
8	behavioral health administration, which amount is based on an
9	assumption that the administration will require an additional 0.9 FTE; and
10	(b) \$68,000 for the behavioral health workforce learning
11	management system related to the community behavioral health
12	administration.
13	SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
14	takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
15	ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except
16	that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V
17	of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this
18	act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take
19	effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
20	November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
21	official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

-12- 055