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Fiscal Note

Drafting Number:LLS 23-0257Date:January 24, 2023Prime Sponsors:Sen. Lundeen; BridgesBill Status:Senate Education

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| Bill Topic: | CAREER DEVELOPMENT SUCCESS PROGRAM | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| Summary of Fiscal Impact: | ☐ State Revenue☑ State Expenditure☐ State Transfer | □ TABOR Refund⋈ School District□ Statutory Public Entity | |
| | | ing for the Career Development Success Program and ms and eligible students who can receive funding. The es starting in FY 2023-24. | |
| Appropriation Summary: | For FY 2023-24, the bill requires an appropriation of \$10.0 million to the Colorado Department of Education. Part of this amount is included in the department's FY 2023-24 budget request. See State Appropriations section for detail. | | |
| Fiscal Note Status: | The fiscal note reflects the intr | oduced bill. | |

Table 1 State Fiscal Impacts Under SB 23-065

| | | Budget Year FY 2023-24 | Out Year FY 2024-25 |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Revenue | | - | - |
| Expenditures | General Fund | \$10,000,000 | \$10,000,000 |
| | Centrally Appropriated | \$17,158 | \$21,777 |
| | Total Expenditures | \$10,017,158 | \$10,021,777 |
| | Total FTE | 0.9 FTE | 1.1 FTE |
| Transfers | | - | - |
| Other Budget Impacts | General Fund Reserve | \$1,500,000 | \$1,500,000 |

Summary of Legislation

The Career Development Success Program (CDSP) in the Colorado Department of Education (CDE) provides financial incentives to schools to encourage secondary students to enroll in qualified industry-credential programs, internships, or construction industry apprenticeship programs. Beginning FY 2023-24, the bill increases the annual minimum appropriation for the program from \$1.0 to \$10.0 million dollars, and extends the repeal date of the program from September 1, 2024, to September 1, 2034.

Among other changes, the bill:

- modifies definitions related to construction industry apprenticeships;
- eliminates the requirement that a student successfully complete a qualified program before the participating school may receive incentive funds;
- increases the award a district may receive to 120 percent of per-pupil funding under the School Finance Act for participating students who also qualify for free or reduced-price lunch; and
- allows schools to contract with third parties to administer CDSP programs.

Background

Created by House Bill 16-1289, the CDSP provides up to \$1,000 for each student who completes a qualified industry-credential program, internship, residency, apprentice program, or advanced placement course. The CDE collaborates with the Colorado Workforce Development Council in the Department of Labor and Employment, and with other partners in government, industry, and higher education to identify qualifying programs for students.

State law currently requires the program to have an annual appropriation of at least \$1.0 million. The FY 2022-23 appropriation for the program was \$4.52 million, and the same amount is in the CDE's FY 2023-24 budget request. In the last school year for which data are available, CDE received 12,573 requests for CDSP awards from school districts, and funded 9,130 requests (73 percent). The CDSP currently operates without dedicated staff.

State Expenditures

The bill increases state General Fund expenditures in the CDE by \$10.0 million per year. Costs are detailed in Table 2 and described below.

Table 2 Expenditures Under SB 23-065

| | | FY 2023-24 | FY 2024-25 |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Department of Education | | | |
| Personal Services | | \$77,318 | \$103,019 |
| Operating Expenses | | \$1,215 | \$1,485 |
| Capital Outlay Costs | | \$6,670 | - |
| Career Development Success Grants | | \$9,914,797 | \$9,895,496 |
| Centrally Appropriated Costs ¹ | | \$17,158 | \$21,777 |
| | Total Cost | \$10,017,158 | \$10,021,777 |
| | Total FTE | 0.9 FTE | 1.1 FTE |

¹ Centrally appropriated costs are not included in the bill's appropriation.

Department of Education. The CDE requires staff to manage the additional funding, the remainder of which will be awarded as grants.

- **Personal services.** The CDE will add 1.0 FTE Senior Consultant and 0.1 FTE Director to the Office of Postsecondary and Workforce Readiness to manage the increased funding for the program. This work includes providing technical assistance to school districts, data collection, analysis, determining award amounts, providing outreach, and collaborating with other agencies to ensure program success. Personal service costs in FY 2023-24 include standard operating and capital outlay costs, and have been prorated for the General Fund pay date shift and a September 1, 2023, start date.
- **Career Development Success Grants.** After administrative expenses, about \$9.9 million per year is available to award to participating schools.

Centrally appropriated costs. Pursuant to a Joint Budget Committee policy, certain costs associated with this bill are addressed through the annual budget process and centrally appropriated in the Long Bill or supplemental appropriations bills, rather than in this bill. These costs, which include employee insurance and supplemental employee retirement payments, are shown in Table 2.

Other Budget Impacts

General Fund reserve. Under current law, an amount equal to 15 percent of General Fund appropriations must be set aside in the General Fund statutory reserve. Based on this fiscal note, the bill is expected to increase the amount of General Fund held in reserve by \$1,500,000 in FY 2023-24 and FY 2024-25, decreasing the amount of General Fund available for other purposes.

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School Districts

Participating schools will have continuing workload and revenue increases to participate in the program.

Effective Date

The bill takes effect 90 days following adjournment of the General Assembly sine die, assuming no referendum petition is filed.

State Appropriations

For FY 2023-24, the bill requires a General Fund appropriation of \$10.0 million to the Colorado Department of Education, and 0.9 FTE. As noted in the Background section, the CDE's FY 2023-24 budget request includes \$4.52 million for the program. If the Long Bill is adopted with that amount, the bill requires an appropriation of the difference, which is \$5.48 million.

State and Local Government Contacts

Education Information Technology