First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 23-0865.01 Alison Killen x4350

HOUSE BILL 23-1240

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING A SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION FOR CONSTRUCTION
102	AND BUILDING MATERIALS USED FOR REPAIRING AND
103	REBUILDING RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES DAMAGED OR
104	DESTROYED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER IN 2020, 2021,
105	OR 2022, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING AN
106	APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

Section 1 of the bill creates a state sales and use tax exemption for

HOUSE 3rd Reading Unamended April 21, 2023

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading April 20, 2023 construction and building materials purchased on or after January 1, 2020, but before July 1, 2025, to be used directly in rebuilding or repairing a residential structure damaged or destroyed by a declared wildfire disaster in calendar year 2020, 2021, or 2022 (wildfire rebuild exemption).

A homeowner, or a contractor employed by a homeowner, may obtain a wildfire rebuild exemption certificate from the local government authorized to issue a building permit in the area in which the residential structure to be repaired or rebuilt is located. To be qualified, a homeowner must certify that:

- The homeowner was the owner of each residential structure to be repaired or rebuilt at the time the structure was damaged or destroyed by the declared wildfire disaster; and
- The replacement cost for each residential structure to be repaired or rebuilt exceeds the homeowner's coverage under any homeowner's insurance policy associated with the structure.

To claim the exemption, the qualified homeowner, or contractor employed by such homeowner, must provide a copy of the wildfire rebuild exemption certificate to each retailer from which the homeowner or contractor purchases exempt construction or building materials. If a qualified homeowner, or contractor employed by such homeowner, has paid state sales or use tax on the purchase of exempt construction or building materials on or after January 1, 2020, but before July 1, 2025, then the person who made the purchase may apply to the department of revenue for a refund pursuant to existing sales and use tax refund procedures. Alternatively, if the purchaser-contractor has not been granted a refund, the homeowner for whom the exempt materials were purchased may apply for a refund by establishing certain existing statutory requirements are met.

Sections 2 and 3 include the wildfire rebuild exemption among other exemptions available to state-collected and administered local sales and use tax jurisdictions, including statutory cities and counties, for adoption at their discretion.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

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SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-26-734 as

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39-26-734. Rebuilding from declared wildfire disaster - tax

- 5 preference performance statement legislative declaration -
- 6 **definitions repeal.** (1) IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 39-21-304 (1),

³ follows:

WHICH REQUIRES EACH BILL THAT CREATES A NEW TAX EXPENDITURE TO
 INCLUDE A TAX PREFERENCE PERFORMANCE STATEMENT AS PART OF A
 STATUTORY LEGISLATIVE DECLARATION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEREBY
 FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:

5 (a) THE GENERAL LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE OF THE EXEMPTION
6 ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO PROVIDE TAX RELIEF FOR CERTAIN
7 INDIVIDUALS;

8 (b) THE SPECIFIC LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE OF THE EXEMPTION
9 ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL RELIEF TO
10 COLORADANS RECOVERING AND REBUILDING FROM DECLARED WILDFIRE
11 DISASTERS; AND

12 (c) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL 13 MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EXEMPTION ALLOWED BY THIS 14 SECTION BASED ON THE NUMBER OF WILDFIRE EXEMPTION CERTIFICATES 15 ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION, THE NUMBER AND 16 AMOUNT OF ALL REFUND CLAIMS ALLOWED PURSUANT TO THIS 17 SECTION, AND AN ESTIMATE BY THE STATE AUDITOR OF THE PROPORTION 18 OF HOMEOWNERS AFFECTED BY DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTERS WHO 19 BENEFITTED FROM THE EXEMPTION IN THE REBUILDING OR REPAIRING OF 20 THEIR HOMES.

21 (2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
22 REQUIRES:

(a) "BUILDING PERMIT" MEANS THE DOCUMENT OR DOCUMENTS
ISSUED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER SHOWING
THE ESTIMATED AMOUNT OF USE TAX COLLECTED, IF ANY, IN CONNECTION
WITH REBUILDING OR REPAIRING THE QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER'S QUALIFIED
RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE.

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1 (b) "DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER" MEANS A WILDFIRE THAT WAS 2 DECLARED A DISASTER EMERGENCY BY THE GOVERNOR PURSUANT TO 3 SECTION 24-33.5-704 (4) ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2020, BUT BEFORE 4 JANUARY 1, 2023. (c) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE. 5 6 (d) "ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS COST" 7 MEANS THE COST AMOUNT USED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO COLLECT 8 ESTIMATED USE TAX IN CONNECTION WITH THE ISSUANCE OF A BUILDING 9 PERMIT. IF NO ESTIMATED USE TAX HAS BEEN COLLECTED, "ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS COST" MEANS HALF OF THE 10 11 TOTAL CONTRACT PRICE OR TOTAL COST FOR REBUILDING OR REPAIRING 12 A QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE. 13 (e) "EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR" MEANS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF 14 THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE. 15 (f) "LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS A COUNTY, CITY AND COUNTY, 16 OR MUNICIPALITY. (g) "QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER" MEANS A HOMEOWNER THAT IS 17 18 REBUILDING OR REPAIRING OR HAS EMPLOYED A CONTRACTOR TO REBUILD 19 OR REPAIR A QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE THAT THE HOMEOWNER 20 OWNED AT THE TIME OF A DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER. 21 (h) "OUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE" MEANS A RESIDENTIAL 22 STRUCTURE THAT WAS DAMAGED OR DESTROYED BY A DECLARED 23 WILDFIRE DISASTER. 24 "WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE" MEANS A (i) 25 WRITTEN CERTIFICATION PROVIDED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO A 26 QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER THAT CERTIFIES THAT ONE OR MORE 27 BUILDING PERMITS SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED THEREIN HAVE BEEN ISSUED

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TO THE QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER FOR REBUILDING OR REPAIRING A
 QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE.

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4 (3) (a) THE SALE, STORAGE, USE, OR CONSUMPTION OF
5 CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS USED DIRECTLY IN REBUILDING
6 OR REPAIRING A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER'S QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL
7 STRUCTURE IS EXEMPT FROM TAXATION UNDER PARTS 1 AND 2 OF THIS
8 ARTICLE 26 AS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION.

9 (b) THE EXEMPTION CREATED IN SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS 10 SECTION SHALL BE ADMINISTERED SOLELY AS A REFUND ALLOWED TO 11 QUALIFIED HOMEOWNERS TO BE APPLIED FOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS 12 SECTION AND SECTION 39-26-703. NO RETAILER MAY EXEMPT ANY SALE 13 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

14 (c) THE EXEMPTION CREATED IN SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS 15 SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO THE STATE SALES AND USE TAXES LEVIED 16 PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE 26. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER 17 PROVISION OF LAW, THE EXEMPTION SHALL NOT APPLY TO THE SALES OR 18 USE TAXES LEVIED BY ANY LOCAL GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING ANY CITY, 19 TOWN, COUNTY, SPECIAL PURPOSE DISTRICT, OR LIMITED PURPOSE 20 GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY; EXCEPT THAT THIS SUBSECTION (3)(c) DOES NOT 21 APPLY TO THE REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT ESTABLISHED BY 22 ARTICLE 9 OF TITLE 32 OR THE SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL FACILITIES 23 DISTRICT ESTABLISHED BY ARTICLE 13 OF TITLE 32. 24 (4) (a) A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER MAY CLAIM A REFUND ALLOWED

(4) (a) A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER MAY CLAIM A REFUND ALLOWED
PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION FOR EACH QUALIFIED
RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE FOR WHICH THE QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER
OBTAINS A BUILDING PERMIT AND A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION

CERTIFICATE ISSUED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH
 SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION.

3 (b) THE AMOUNT OF A REFUND CLAIMED PURSUANT TO THIS 4 SECTION SHALL BE EQUAL TO <u>FOUR</u> PERCENT OF THE ESTIMATED 5 CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS COST FOR REPAIRING OR 6 REBUILDING THE QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE THAT IS THE 7 SUBJECT OF THE BUILDING PERMIT AND WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION 8 CERTIFICATE.

9 (c) A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER MUST SUBMIT A CLAIM FOR REFUND 10 ON THE FORM AND IN THE MANNER PRESCRIBED BY THE EXECUTIVE 11 DIRECTOR. THE CLAIM FOR REFUND MUST INCLUDE THE WILDFIRE REBUILD 12 EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (5) OF 13 THIS SECTION AND A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF EACH BUILDING PERMIT 14 IDENTIFIED IN THE WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE.

(d) THE THREE-YEAR APPLICATION DEADLINE IN SECTION
39-26-703 (2)(d) FOR A SALES TAX REFUND OR REFUND OF ANY USE TAX
COLLECTED BY A VENDOR DOES NOT APPLY TO A CLAIM FOR REFUND MADE
PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. A CLAIM FOR REFUND MADE PURSUANT TO
THIS SECTION MUST BE FILED ON OR BEFORE JUNE 30, 2028.

20 (5) (a) THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT WITH JURISDICTION TO ISSUE A 21 BUILDING PERMIT IN AN AREA AFFECTED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE 22 DISASTER MAY ISSUE A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE TO A 23 QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER. A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE 24 MUST CLEARLY IDENTIFY THE QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER, THE CONTRACTOR 25 EMPLOYED BY THE HOMEOWNER, IF APPLICABLE, AND EACH BUILDING 26 PERMIT ISSUED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO THE QUALIFIED 27 HOMEOWNER FOR REBUILDING OR REPAIRING A QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL

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1 STRUCTURE.

2 (b) TO OBTAIN A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE, A
3 HOMEOWNER MUST CERTIFY, IN A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE EXECUTIVE
4 DIRECTOR, THAT:

5 (I) THE HOMEOWNER WAS THE OWNER OF EACH QUALIFIED 6 RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE TO BE REBUILT OR REPAIRED AT THE TIME THE 7 STRUCTURE WAS DAMAGED OR DESTROYED BY THE DECLARED WILDFIRE 8 DISASTER; AND

9 (II) THE REPLACEMENT COST FOR EACH QUALIFIED RESIDENTIAL 10 STRUCTURE TO BE REBUILT OR REPAIRED EXCEEDS THE HOMEOWNER'S 11 COVERAGE UNDER ANY HOMEOWNER'S INSURANCE POLICY ASSOCIATED 12 WITH THE STRUCTURE.

(c) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 30, 2023, AND ON OR BEFORE
SEPTEMBER 30 OF EACH CALENDAR YEAR THEREAFTER THROUGH
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025, A LOCAL GOVERNMENT SHALL PROVIDE THE
DEPARTMENT WITH AN ELECTRONIC REPORT OF THE NUMBER OF WILDFIRE
REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATES ISSUED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT
FOR THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR.

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(6) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL:

(a) PROVIDE A FORM FOR THE WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION
CERTIFICATE TO THE PROPER OFFICIAL OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT WITH
JURISDICTION TO ISSUE A BUILDING PERMIT IN AN AREA AFTER
DETERMINING THAT THE AREA WAS AFFECTED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE
DISASTER;

26 (b) MODIFY EXISTING FORMS OR CREATE NEW FORMS AS
27 NECESSARY TO FACILITATE REFUND CLAIMS MADE PURSUANT TO THIS

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1 SECTION; AND

2 (c) ADOPT RULES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT
3 OF THIS SECTION.

4 (7) IN MAKING A REFUND OR ALLOWING A CREDIT PURSUANT TO
5 SECTION 39-26-703, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PRIORITIZE APPLICATIONS
6 FOR REFUNDS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION OVER REFUND
7 APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO OTHER PROVISIONS OF LAW.

(8) This section is repealed, effective July 1, 2028.

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SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-703, amend
(2)(d) as follows:

12 39-26-703. Disputes and refunds - repeal. (2) (d) An 13 application for refund under subsection (2)(c) or (2)(c.5) of this section 14 must be made within the applicable deadline and must be made on forms 15 prescribed and furnished by the executive director of the department of 16 revenue, which form must contain, in addition to the foregoing 17 information, such other pertinent data, information, or documentation as 18 the executive director prescribes by rules promulgated in accordance with 19 article 4 of title 24. Except as set forth in section SECTIONS 29-2-106.1 20 (5)(b) AND 39-26-734 (4)(d), the deadline for a sales tax refund or a 21 refund of any use tax collected by a vendor is three years after the 22 twentieth day of the month following the date of purchase and the 23 deadline for any other use tax refund is three years after the twentieth day 24 of the month following the initial date of the storage, use, or consumption 25 in the state by the person applying for the refund.

SECTION 3. Appropriation. (1) For the 2023-24 state fiscal
 year, \$98,136 is appropriated to the department of revenue for use by

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taxation services. This appropriation is from the general fund. To 1 2 implement this act, the subdivision may use this appropriation as follows: 3 (a) \$89,711 for personal services, which amount is based on an assumption that the subdivision will require an additional 1.3 FTE; and 4 (b) \$8,425 for operating expenses. 5 6 SECTION 4. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds, determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate 7 8 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.