First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 23-0865.01 Alison Killen x4350

HOUSE BILL 23-1240

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Brown and Amabile,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Fenberg,

House Committees

Senate Committees

Finance Appropriations

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
101	CONCERNING A SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION FOR CONSTRUCTION
102	AND BUILDING MATERIALS USED FOR REPAIRING AND
103	REBUILDING RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES DAMAGED OR
104	DESTROYED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER IN 2020, 2021,
105	OR 2022, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING AN
106	APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Section 1 of the bill creates a state sales and use tax exemption for

construction and building materials purchased on or after January 1, 2020, but before July 1, 2025, to be used directly in rebuilding or repairing a residential structure damaged or destroyed by a declared wildfire disaster in calendar year 2020, 2021, or 2022 (wildfire rebuild exemption).

A homeowner, or a contractor employed by a homeowner, may obtain a wildfire rebuild exemption certificate from the local government authorized to issue a building permit in the area in which the residential structure to be repaired or rebuilt is located. To be qualified, a homeowner must certify that:

- The homeowner was the owner of each residential structure to be repaired or rebuilt at the time the structure was damaged or destroyed by the declared wildfire disaster; and
- The replacement cost for each residential structure to be repaired or rebuilt exceeds the homeowner's coverage under any homeowner's insurance policy associated with the structure.

To claim the exemption, the qualified homeowner, or contractor employed by such homeowner, must provide a copy of the wildfire rebuild exemption certificate to each retailer from which the homeowner or contractor purchases exempt construction or building materials. If a qualified homeowner, or contractor employed by such homeowner, has paid state sales or use tax on the purchase of exempt construction or building materials on or after January 1, 2020, but before July 1, 2025, then the person who made the purchase may apply to the department of revenue for a refund pursuant to existing sales and use tax refund procedures. Alternatively, if the purchaser-contractor has not been granted a refund, the homeowner for whom the exempt materials were purchased may apply for a refund by establishing certain existing statutory requirements are met.

Sections 2 and 3 include the wildfire rebuild exemption among other exemptions available to state-collected and administered local sales and use tax jurisdictions, including statutory cities and counties, for adoption at their discretion.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 39-26-734 as

3 follows:

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4 39-26-734. Rebuilding from declared wildfire disaster - tax

5 preference performance statement - legislative declaration -

definitions - repeal. (1) IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 39-21-304 (1),

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1	WHICH REQUIRES EACH BILL THAT CREATES A NEW TAX EXPENDITURE TO
2	INCLUDE A TAX PREFERENCE PERFORMANCE STATEMENT AS PART OF A
3	STATUTORY LEGISLATIVE DECLARATION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEREBY
4	FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:
5	(a) The general legislative purpose of the exemption
6	ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO PROVIDE TAX RELIEF FOR CERTAIN
7	INDIVIDUALS;
8	(b) The specific legislative purpose of the exemption
9	ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL RELIEF TO
10	COLORADANS RECOVERING AND REBUILDING FROM DECLARED WILDFIRE
11	DISASTERS; AND
12	(c) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL
13	MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EXEMPTIONS ALLOWED BY
14	SUBSECTIONS (3)(a) AND (3)(b) OF THIS SECTION BASED ON THE NUMBER
15	OF WILDFIRE EXEMPTION CERTIFICATES ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION
16	(5) OF THIS SECTION, THE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF ALL REFUND CLAIMS
17	ALLOWED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION, AND AN
18	ESTIMATE BY THE STATE AUDITOR OF THE PROPORTION OF HOMEOWNERS
19	AFFECTED BY DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTERS WHO BENEFITTED FROM THE
20	EXEMPTION IN THE REBUILDING OR REPAIRING OF THEIR HOMES.
21	(2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
22	REQUIRES:
23	(a) "DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER" MEANS A WILDFIRE THAT WAS
24	DECLARED A DISASTER EMERGENCY BY THE GOVERNOR PURSUANT TO
25	SECTION 24-33.5-704 (4) ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2020, BUT BEFORE
26	JANUARY 1, 2023.
27	(b) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.

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1	(c) "EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR" MEANS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF
2	THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.
3	(d) "LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS A COUNTY, CITY AND COUNTY,
4	OR MUNICIPALITY.
5	(e) "QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER OR CONTRACTOR" MEANS A
6	HOMEOWNER OR A CONTRACTOR EMPLOYED BY A HOMEOWNER WHO HAS
7	BEEN ISSUED A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE BY A LOCAL
8	GOVERNMENT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION.
9	(f) "WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE" MEANS A
10	WRITTEN CERTIFICATION PROVIDED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO A
11	HOMEOWNER OR A CONTRACTOR EMPLOYED BY SUCH HOMEOWNER THAT
12	CERTIFIES THE TAX EXEMPT STATUS OF CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING
13	MATERIALS PURCHASED BY SUCH HOMEOWNER OR CONTRACTOR TO BE
14	USED DIRECTLY IN THE REBUILDING OR REPAIRING OF A RESIDENTIAL
15	STRUCTURE THAT IS CLEARLY IDENTIFIED IN THE CERTIFICATE.
16	(3) (a) On or after January 1, 2020, but before July 1, 2025,
17	ALL SALES TO A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER, OR A CONTRACTOR EMPLOYED
18	BY A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER, OF CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING
19	MATERIALS TO BE USED DIRECTLY IN REBUILDING OR REPAIRING A
20	RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE DAMAGED OR DESTROYED BY A DECLARED
21	WILDFIRE DISASTER ARE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION UNDER PART 1 OF THIS
22	ARTICLE 26.
23	(b) On or after January 1, 2020, but before July 1, 2025, the
24	STORAGE, USE, OR CONSUMPTION BY A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER, OR A
25	CONTRACTOR EMPLOYED BY A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER, OF CONSTRUCTION
26	AND BUILDING MATERIALS TO BE USED DIRECTLY IN REBUILDING OR
27	REPAIRING A RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE DAMAGED OR DESTROYED BY A

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1	DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER ARE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION UNDER PART
2	2 of this article 26.
3	(4) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS
4	SECTION, TO CLAIM AN EXEMPTION ALLOWED BY SUBSECTION (3)(a) OR
5	(3)(b) OF THIS SECTION, A QUALIFIED HOMEOWNER OR A CONTRACTOR
6	EMPLOYED BY SUCH HOMEOWNER MUST PROVIDE A COPY OF THE WILDFIRE
7	REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)
8	OF THIS SECTION TO EVERY RETAILER FROM WHICH THE QUALIFIED
9	HOMEOWNER OR CONTRACTOR IS PURCHASING MATERIALS THAT ARE
10	EXEMPT UNDER THIS SECTION.
11	(5) (a) The local government with jurisdiction to issue a
12	BUILDING PERMIT IN AN AREA AFFECTED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE
13	DISASTER MAY ISSUE A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE TO A
14	HOMEOWNER OR A CONTRACTOR EMPLOYED BY A HOMEOWNER THAT IS
15	REBUILDING OR REPAIRING ONE OR MORE RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES
16	WITHIN THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT'S JURISDICTION THAT WAS DAMAGED OR
17	DESTROYED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER. A WILDFIRE REBUILD
18	EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE SHALL CLEARLY IDENTIFY THE HOMEOWNER, THE
19	CONTRACTOR EMPLOYED BY THE HOMEOWNER, IF APPLICABLE, AND EACH
20	RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE TO WHICH THE CERTIFICATE APPLIES.
21	(b) TO OBTAIN A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE, A
22	HOMEOWNER MUST CERTIFY, IN A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE EXECUTIVE
23	DIRECTOR, THAT:
24	(I) THE HOMEOWNER WAS THE OWNER OF EACH RESIDENTIAL
25	STRUCTURE TO BE REBUILT OR REPAIRED AT THE TIME THE STRUCTURE
26	WAS DAMAGED OR DESTROYED BY THE DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER;
27	AND

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1	(II) THE REPLACEMENT COST FOR EACH RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE
2	TO BE REBUILT OR REPAIRED EXCEEDS THE HOMEOWNER'S COVERAGE
3	UNDER ANY HOMEOWNER'S INSURANCE POLICY ASSOCIATED WITH THE
4	STRUCTURE.
5	(c) On or before September 30, 2023, and on or before
6	SEPTEMBER 30 OF EACH CALENDAR YEAR THEREAFTER THROUGH
7	SEPTEMBER 30, 2025, A LOCAL GOVERNMENT SHALL PROVIDE THE
8	DEPARTMENT WITH AN ELECTRONIC REPORT OF THE NUMBER OF WILDFIRE
9	REBUILD EXEMPTION CERTIFICATES ISSUED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT
10	FOR THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR.
11	(6) (a) A HOMEOWNER OR A CONTRACTOR EMPLOYED BY A
12	HOMEOWNER THAT PAID STATE SALES OR USE TAX ON THE PURCHASE OF
13	EXEMPT CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS ON OR AFTER JANUARY
14	1, 2020, but before July 1, 2025, may, if the homeowner or
15	CONTRACTOR WAS UNABLE TO PROVIDE A COPY OF A WILDFIRE REBUILD
16	EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE ISSUED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS
17	SECTION TO A RETAILER DUE TO THE PURCHASE BEING MADE BEFORE THE
18	CERTIFICATE WAS ISSUED, APPLY TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR A REFUND OF
19	THE STATE SALES OR USE TAX PAID PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-26-703.
20	(b) IF THE CONTRACTOR THAT PURCHASED THE EXEMPT
21	CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS HAS NOT BEEN GRANTED A
22	REFUND UNDER SECTION 39-26-703, THEN THE HOMEOWNER THAT
23	EMPLOYED THE CONTRACTOR MAY APPLY FOR A REFUND IN ACCORDANCE
24	WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 39-26-70 (2)(c).
25	(c) The requirement in Section 39-26-703 (2)(d) for

PERTINENT DATA, INFORMATION, OR DOCUMENTATION IN SUPPORT OF AN

APPLICATION FOR REFUND IS SATISFIED FOR PURPOSES OF A REFUND CLAIM

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1	UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (6) BY SUBMISSION OF THE SALES OR USE TAX
2	DOCUMENTATION MAINTAINED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT WHERE THE
3	SALES OR USE TAX WAS PAID.
4	(d) THE THREE-YEAR APPLICATION DEADLINE IN SECTION
5	39-26-703 (2)(d) FOR A SALES TAX REFUND OR REFUND OF ANY USE TAX
6	COLLECTED BY A VENDOR DOES NOT APPLY TO AN APPLICATION FOR
7	REFUND MADE PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (6). AN APPLICATION FOR
8	REFUND MADE PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (6) MUST BE FILED ON OR
9	BEFORE JUNE 30, 2028.
10	(e) A CONTRACTOR THAT USES A WILDFIRE REBUILD EXEMPTION
11	CERTIFICATE TO CLAIM THE EXEMPTION ALLOWED BY SUBSECTION $(3)(a)$
12	OR (3)(b) OF THIS SECTION, OR THAT CLAIMS A REFUND BASED ON THE
13	EXEMPTION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (6)(a) OF THIS SECTION, MUST PASS
14	THROUGH TO THE HOMEOWNER THE FULL BENEFIT OF THE EXEMPTION BY
15	REDUCING THE CONTRACTOR'S CHARGES TO THE HOMEOWNER BY THE
16	AMOUNT OF TAX SAVINGS TO THE CONTRACTOR FROM THE EXEMPTION,
17	INCLUDING BY PROVIDING THE HOMEOWNER A REFUND OF CHARGES
18	PREVIOUSLY PAID.
19	(7) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL:
20	(a) Provide a form for the wildfire rebuild exemption
21	CERTIFICATE TO THE PROPER OFFICIAL OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT WITH
22	JURISDICTION TO ISSUE A BUILDING PERMIT IN AN AREA AFTER
23	DETERMINING THAT THE AREA WAS AFFECTED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE
24	DISASTER;
25	(b) Modify existing forms or create New Forms as
26	NECESSARY TO FACILITATE REFUND CLAIMS MADE PURSUANT TO
27	SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION; AND

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1	(c) ADOPT RULES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT
2	OF THIS SECTION.
3	(8) IN MAKING A REFUND OR ALLOWING A CREDIT PURSUANT TO
4	SECTION 39-26-703, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PRIORITIZE APPLICATIONS
5	FOR REFUNDS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION
6	OVER REFUND APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO OTHER PROVISIONS
7	OF LAW.
8	(9) This section is repealed, effective July 1, 2028.
9	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 29-2-105, amend
10	(1)(d)(I)(T) and $(1)(d)(I)(U)$; and add $(1)(d)(I)(V)$ as follows:
11	29-2-105. Contents of sales tax ordinances and proposals.
12	(1) The sales tax ordinance or proposal of any incorporated town, city,
13	or county adopted pursuant to this article 2 shall be imposed on the sale
14	of tangible personal property at retail or the furnishing of services, as
15	provided in subsection (1)(d) of this section. Any countywide or
16	incorporated town or city sales tax ordinance or proposal shall include the
17	following provisions:
18	(d) (I) A provision that the sale of tangible personal property and
19	services taxable pursuant to this article 2 is the same as the sale of
20	tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to section
21	39-26-104, except as otherwise provided in this subsection (1)(d). The
22	sale of tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to this
23	article 2 is subject to the same sales tax exemptions as those specified in
24	part 7 of article 26 of title 39; except that the sale of the following may be
25	exempted from a town, city, or county sales tax only by the express
26	inclusion of the exemption either at the time of adoption of the initial
2.7	sales tax ordinance or resolution or by amendment thereto:

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1	(1) The exemption for sales of heat pump systems and heat pump
2	water heaters set forth in section 39-26-732; and
3	(U) The exemption for sales of energy storage systems set forth
4	in section 39-26-733; AND
5	(V) THE EXEMPTION FOR SALES OF CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING
6	MATERIALS USED TO REPAIR AND REBUILD RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES
7	DAMAGED OR DESTROYED BY A DECLARED WILDFIRE DISASTER SPECIFIED
8	IN SECTION 39-26-734.
9	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 29-2-109, amend (1)
10	introductory portion as follows:
11	29-2-109. Contents of use tax ordinances and proposals -
12	repeal. (1) The use tax ordinance, resolution, or proposal of any town,
13	city, or county adopted pursuant to this article 2 shall be imposed only for
14	the privilege of using or consuming in the town, city, or county any
15	construction and building materials purchased at retail or for the privilege
16	of storing, using, or consuming in the town, city, or county any motor and
17	other vehicles, purchased at retail on which registration is required, or
18	both. For the purposes of this subsection (1), the term "construction and
19	building materials" shall not include parts or materials utilized in the
20	fabrication, construction, assembly, or installation of passenger tramways,
21	as defined in section 12-150-103 (5), by any ski area operator, as defined
22	in section 33-44-103 (7), or any person fabricating, constructing,
23	assembling, or installing a passenger tramway for a ski area operator. The
24	ordinance, resolution, or proposal may recite that the use tax shall not
25	apply to the storage and use of wood from salvaged trees killed or
26	infested in Colorado by mountain pine beetles or spruce beetles as
27	exempted from the state use tax pursuant to section 39-26-723. The

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1 ordinance, resolution, or proposal may recite that the use tax shall not 2 apply to the storage and use of components used in the production of 3 energy, including but not limited to alternating current electricity, from 4 a renewable energy source, as exempted from the state use tax pursuant 5 to section 39-26-724. The ordinance, resolution, or proposal may recite 6 that the use tax shall not apply to the storage and use of eligible 7 decarbonizing building materials, as exempted from the state use tax 8 pursuant to section 39-26-731. THE ORDINANCE, RESOLUTION, OR 9 PROPOSAL MAY RECITE THAT THE USE TAX SHALL NOT APPLY TO 10 CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING MATERIALS USED TO REPAIR AND REBUILD 11 RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES DAMAGED OR DESTROYED BY A DECLARED 12 WILDFIRE DISASTER, AS EXEMPTED FROM THE STATE USE TAX PURSUANT 13 TO SECTION 39-26-734 (3)(b). The ordinance, resolution, or proposal shall 14 recite that the use tax shall not apply: 15 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-703, amend 16 (2)(d) as follows: 17 **Disputes and refunds - repeal.** (2) (d) 39-26-703. 18 application for refund under subsection (2)(c) or (2)(c.5) of this section 19 must be made within the applicable deadline and must be made on forms 20 prescribed and furnished by the executive director of the department of 21 revenue, which form must contain, in addition to the foregoing

information, such other pertinent data, information, or documentation as

the executive director prescribes by rules promulgated in accordance with

article 4 of title 24. Except as set forth in section SECTIONS 29-2-106.1

(5)(b) AND 39-26-734 (6)(c), the deadline for a sales tax refund or a

refund of any use tax collected by a vendor is three years after the

twentieth day of the month following the date of purchase and the

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1	deadline for any other use tax refund is three years after the twentieth day
2	of the month following the initial date of the storage, use, or consumption
3	in the state by the person applying for the refund.
4	SECTION 5. Appropriation. (1) For the 2023-24 state fiscal
5	year, \$98,136 is appropriated to the department of revenue for use by
6	taxation services. This appropriation is from the general fund. To
7	implement this act, the subdivision may use this appropriation as follows:
8	(a) \$89,711 for personal services, which amount is based on an
9	assumption that the subdivision will require an additional 1.3 FTE; and
10	(b) \$8,425 for operating expenses.
11	SECTION 6. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds
12	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
13	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

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