

**Second Regular Session  
Seventy-first General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**PREAMENDED**

*This Unofficial Version Includes Committee  
Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading*

LLS NO. 18-1042.01 Jery Payne x2157

**HOUSE BILL 18-1299**

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**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Bridges and Neville P.,**

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Scott and Zenzinger,**

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**House Committees**

Transportation & Energy  
Appropriations

**Senate Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS RELATED TO THE OWNERSHIP**  
102                    **OF A VEHICLE THAT IS REGULATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF**  
103                    **REVENUE.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

The bill creates a framework for the department of revenue to establish electronic processing for issuing certificates of title, filing or releasing liens, or registering vehicles, subject to the department promulgating rules:

!      Vendors are authorized to electronically register vehicles;

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.  
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

- ! County clerks continue to receive registration fees;
- ! The department may maintain titling information electronically and may produce paper titles only upon request of a party;
- ! The department may accept electronic signatures;
- ! Notarization requirements are eliminated;
- ! The vender may order, manage, and distribute license plate inventory to a client;
- ! The vendor may access, print, and distribute the registration information to a client on demand;
- ! The vendor is an agent of the department, so the vendor must collect and remit taxes and fees; and
- ! The vendor may perform these services only for business entities.

The department's approval of a third-party provider to register a vehicle, file or release liens, or issue any type of certificate of title must be evidenced by an agreement between the department and the third-party provider. The vendor may charge a fee. A vendor is authorized to give the department gifts, grants, and donations to implement electronic transactions.

Current law prohibits denying legal effect or enforceability of an electronic document to issue a certificate of title. The bill expands this provision to cover vehicle registration, clarifies that this includes electronic signatures, and clarifies that this applies to a court of law.

Currently, tow carriers, insurers, and salvage pools use an electronic system to access department records to ascertain the motor vehicle's owner and lienholder. The bill allows motor vehicle dealers and other businesses approved by the department to use the same system to determine a motor vehicle's owner and lienholder for purposes authorized by current law.

Current law requires a manufacturer's certificate of origin to issue a certificate of title for a vehicle. The bill allows a motor vehicle rental company to obtain title without a manufacturer's certificate of origin if the business:

- ! Presents an electronic manufacturer's statement of origin to the department within 90 days after being issued a certificate of title; and
- ! Submits a signed affidavit attesting that the motor vehicle is new and has not been issued a certificate of title and that the business is entitled to be issued a certificate of title for the motor vehicle.

1           **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-1-102, **amend**  
2 (24); and **add** (90.5) and (102.8) as follows:

3           **42-1-102. Definitions.** As used in articles 1 to 4 of this title 42,  
4 unless the context otherwise requires:

5           (24) "Department" means the department of revenue ~~of this state~~  
6 acting directly or through ~~its~~ A duly authorized ~~officers and agents~~  
7 OFFICER, AGENT, OR THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER.

8           (90.5) (a) "SIGNATURE" MEANS EITHER A WRITTEN SIGNATURE OR  
9 AN ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE.

10           (b) "ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET  
11 FORTH IN SECTION 24-71-101.

12           (102.8) "THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER" MEANS AN ELECTRONIC  
13 VEHICLE REGISTRATION, LIEN, OR TITLING SERVICE PROVIDER THAT IS  
14 APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT TO PERFORM THE REGISTRATION, LIEN,  
15 AND TITLING FUNCTIONS SET FORTH IN ARTICLES 1 TO 6 OF THIS TITLE 42.

16           **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-1-210, **amend**  
17 (1)(a)(II) as follows:

18           **42-1-210. Authorized agents - legislative declaration - fee.**

19 (1) (a) (II) An authorized agent may appoint and employ such motor  
20 vehicle registration and license clerks as are actually necessary in the  
21 issuance of motor vehicle licenses and may retain for the purpose of  
22 defraying ~~such~~ THESE expenses, including mailing, a sum equal to four  
23 dollars per paid motor vehicle registration and registration requiring a  
24 license plate or plates; individual temporary registration number plates;  
25 or a validation tab, sticker, decal, or certificate as provided in sections  
26 42-3-201 and 42-3-203. This fee of four dollars applies to every  
27 registration of a motor vehicle except motor vehicles that are specifically

1 exempted from payment of any registration fee by article 3 of this title 42,  
2 and is required in addition to the annual registration fee prescribed by law  
3 for a motor vehicle. ~~The fee of four dollars, When collected by the~~  
4 ~~department shall be credited~~ COLLECTS THE FEE, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL  
5 TRANSFER THE FEE TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT IT to the  
6 ~~same fund as registration fees collected by the department~~ COLORADO  
7 DRIVES VEHICLE SERVICES ACCOUNT CREATED IN SECTION 42-1-211;  
8 EXCEPT THAT, IF THE FEE IS COLLECTED BY A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER, THE  
9 DEPARTMENT SHALL TRANSMIT THE FEE TO THE AUTHORIZED AGENT  
10 WHERE THE VEHICLE IS REGISTERED. Authorized agents serve under this  
11 part 2 without additional remuneration or fees, except as otherwise  
12 provided in articles 1 to 6 of this title 42.

13 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add with amended**  
14 **and relocated provisions** 42-1-233 as follows:

15 **42-1-233. [Formerly 42-3-113.5] Electronic vehicle registration**  
16 **and titling - electronic transmission of vehicle lien information -**  
17 **authority - rules - cash fund - gifts, grants, and donations.** (1) (a) The  
18 department may establish a system to allow the electronic transmission of  
19 registration, lien, and titling information for motor or off-highway  
20 vehicles. ~~EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION, the~~  
21 department may adopt rules necessary for the implementation of this  
22 section, ~~If the department promulgates a rule requiring lien and title~~  
23 ~~documents to be filed electronically, a financial institution with less than~~  
24 ~~fifty transactions per year need not file electronically.~~ INCLUDING RULES  
25 TO ALLOW THE DEPARTMENT TO:

26 (I) MAINTAIN TITLING INFORMATION ELECTRONICALLY AND TO  
27 PRODUCE PAPER TITLES ONLY UPON REQUEST OF A PARTY;

1           (II) ACCEPT ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES ON ANY DOCUMENTS,  
2 INCLUDING TITLE TRANSFERS, ODOMETER DISCLOSURES, AND POWERS OF  
3 ATTORNEY, REQUIRED TO ISSUE A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE TO A NEW OWNER;

4           (III) ELIMINATE ANY NOTARIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR  
5 DOCUMENT SIGNATURES;

6           (IV) ALLOW ALL PARTIES TO ELECTRONICALLY FILE AND RELEASE  
7 LIEN INFORMATION;

8           (V) AUTHORIZE APPROVED THIRD-PARTY PROVIDERS TO:

9           (A) ELECTRONICALLY PROCESS REGISTRATION, LIEN, AND TITLING  
10 INFORMATION AND TRANSMIT THE INFORMATION TO THE DEPARTMENT ON  
11 BEHALF OF A CLIENT;

12           (B) ORDER, MANAGE, AND DISTRIBUTE THE DEPARTMENT'S  
13 LICENSE PLATE INVENTORY TO A CLIENT; AND

14           (C) ACCESS, PRINT, AND DISTRIBUTE THE DEPARTMENT'S  
15 REGISTRATION INFORMATION TO A CLIENT ON DEMAND.

16           (b) THE DEPARTMENT'S APPROVAL OF A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER  
17 TO REGISTER A VEHICLE, FILE OR RELEASE LIENS, OR ISSUE ANY TYPE OF  
18 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE MUST BE EVIDENCED BY AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN  
19 THE DEPARTMENT AND THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER.

20           (c) IN REGISTERING A VEHICLE, FILING OR RELEASING LIENS, OR  
21 ISSUING ANY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER  
22 IS ACTING AS AN AGENT OF THE DEPARTMENT. THE THIRD-PARTY  
23 PROVIDER SHALL COLLECT AND REMIT TO THE DEPARTMENT ALL TAXES  
24 AND FEES IMPOSED BY LAW TO ISSUE ANY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE,  
25 FILE OR RELEASE A LIEN, OR TO REGISTER THE VEHICLE.

26           (d) A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER MAY CHARGE ITS CLIENTS A FEE FOR  
27 EACH ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION TRANSACTION, LIEN TRANSACTION, OR

1 TITLING TRANSACTION. THE CLIENT MAY CHARGE A CONSUMER THE FEE  
2 THE CLIENT PAID TO THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER IF THE FEE CHARGED TO  
3 THE CONSUMER DOES NOT EXCEED THE FEE CHARGED TO THE CLIENT.

4 (e) A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER SHALL NOT ISSUE ANY TYPE OF  
5 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, FILE OR RELEASE A LIEN, OR REGISTER A VEHICLE  
6 UNLESS THE OWNER IS A BUSINESS ENTITY.

7 (2) (a) The department is authorized to MAY seek and accept gifts,  
8 grants, or donations from private or public sources, INCLUDING FROM  
9 THIRD-PARTY PROVIDERS, for the purposes of this section; except that the  
10 department may not accept a gift, grant, or donation that is subject to  
11 conditions that are inconsistent with this section or any other law of the  
12 state. The department shall ensure that any funds contributed to the  
13 department for the implementation of the system for the electronic  
14 transmission of registration, lien, and titling information for motor and  
15 off-highway vehicles are tracked separately and used only for the  
16 implementation of the system.

17 (b) Repealed.

18 (c) No vendor who responds to a request for proposal from the  
19 department concerning a system for the electronic transmission of  
20 registration, lien, and titling information for motor or off-highway  
21 vehicles may contribute a gift, grant, or donation for the purposes of this  
22 section.

23 (3) (a) THE DEPARTMENT NEED NOT PROMULGATE RULES, UNDER  
24 SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION, THAT IMPLEMENT ELECTRONIC  
25 TRANSACTIONS UNTIL THE DEPARTMENT RECEIVES ADEQUATE GIFTS,  
26 GRANTS, OR DONATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THE PROMULGATED RULES. THE  
27 DEPARTMENT MAY, UPON RECEIVING ADEQUATE GIFTS, GRANTS, OR

1 DONATIONS, PHASE-IN IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SECTION AS  
2 REASONABLE. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT USE MONEY FROM THE  
3 GENERAL FUND TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.

4 (b) THIS SUBSECTION (3) DOES NOT AFFECT ANY RULES  
5 PROMULGATED, OR APPROPRIATIONS MADE, BEFORE JULY 1, 2019.

6 **SECTION 4. Repeal of provisions being relocated in this act.**

7 In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 42-3-113.5.

8 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add with amended**  
9 **and relocated provisions** 42-1-234 as follows:

10 **42-1-234. [Formerly 42-6-102 (5)(b)] Electronic records,**  
11 **documents, and signatures.** A record covered by ~~this article~~ ARTICLE 3  
12 OR 6 OF THIS TITLE 42, INCLUDING A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, A DOCUMENT  
13 NECESSARY TO ISSUE A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, OR A SIGNATURE ON THE  
14 RECORD OR DOCUMENT, may not be denied legal effect, validity, or  
15 enforceability solely because it is in the form of an electronic record,  
16 DOCUMENT, OR SIGNATURE. Except as otherwise provided in ~~this article~~  
17 ARTICLE 3 OR 6 OF THIS TITLE 42, if a rule of law requires a record to be  
18 in writing or provides consequences if it is not, an electronic record  
19 satisfies that rule of law. THIS SECTION APPLIES TO AND IN A COURT OF  
20 LAW.

21 **SECTION 6.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-102, **amend** (3);  
22 **repeal** (5)(b); and **add** (5.5) as follows:

23 **42-6-102. Definitions.** As used in this part 1, unless the context  
24 otherwise requires:

25 (3) "Department" means the department of revenue ACTING  
26 DIRECTLY OR THROUGH A DULY AUTHORIZED OFFICER, AGENT, OR  
27 THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER.

1           (5) (b) ~~A record covered by this article may not be denied legal~~  
2 ~~effect, validity, or enforceability solely because it is in the form of an~~  
3 ~~electronic record. Except as otherwise provided in this article, if a rule of~~  
4 ~~law requires a record to be in writing or provides consequences if it is not,~~  
5 ~~an electronic record satisfies that rule of law.~~

6           (5.5) "ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET  
7 FORTH IN SECTION 24-71-101.

8           **SECTION 7.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-110, **amend**  
9 (1.7) as follows:

10           **42-6-110. Certificate of title - transfer - department of records**  
11 **- rules.** (1.7) (a) The department shall allow an insurer, as defined in  
12 section 10-1-102 and that is regulated under title 10, ~~or~~ a salvage pool that  
13 is licensed as a used motor vehicle dealer, A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER  
14 LICENSED UNDER ARTICLE 20 OF TITLE 44, A USED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER  
15 LICENSED UNDER ARTICLE 20 OF TITLE 44, OR ANY PERSON APPROVED BY  
16 THE DEPARTMENT to use the electronic systems created in section  
17 42-4-2103 (3)(c)(III) to access owner and lienholder information of a  
18 motor vehicle in the department's records if: ~~the motor vehicle is:~~

19           (I) The MOTOR VEHICLE IS subject of an insurance claim being  
20 processed by the insurer; ~~or~~

21           (II) THE MOTOR VEHICLE IS possessed by a salvage pool;

22           (III) THE ACCESS IS RELATED TO A MOTOR VEHICLE TRANSACTION  
23 WITH A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER OR USED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER; OR

24           (IV) THE ACCESS IS AUTHORIZED BY SECTION 24-72-204 (7).

25           (b) The department shall ensure that the information available to  
26 the insurer, ~~or~~ the salvage pool, A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, A USED  
27 MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, OR A PERSON APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT



1 is correct and is limited to the information needed to verify and contact  
2 the owner and lienholder of the motor vehicle.

3 (c) The department may charge the insurer, ~~or~~ the salvage pool,  
4 A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, A USED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, OR A PERSON  
5 APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT a fee in an amount not to exceed the  
6 lesser of five dollars or the direct and indirect costs of implementing this  
7 subsection (1.7). The department shall deposit the fee in the special  
8 purpose account created in section 42-1-211.

9 (d) THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROMULGATE RULES ESTABLISHING  
10 STANDARDS FOR VERIFYING:

11 (I) THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSON ACCESSING THE RECORDS; AND

12 (II) THAT THE ACCESS IS AUTHORIZED BY SECTION 24-72-204 (7).

13 **SECTION 8.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-110.5, **amend**  
14 (2)(a) introductory portion, (2)(b), (3) introductory portion, and (4); and  
15 **repeal** (1)(a)(V) as follows:

16 **42-6-110.5. Certificates of title - arrangements for transfer of**  
17 **title upon death - beneficiary designation forms - definitions.**

18 (1) (a) On and after August 10, 2016, the division shall make available  
19 a beneficiary designation form that allows the owner or joint owners of  
20 a vehicle to arrange for the transfer of the vehicle's title to a named  
21 beneficiary upon the death of the owner or upon the death of all joint  
22 owners of the vehicle. At a minimum, the form must include fields for the  
23 following information:

24 (V) ~~The signature and seal of a registered notary.~~

25 (2) (a) Upon the death of the owner, or of the last surviving joint  
26 owner, of a vehicle for which a beneficiary designation form has been  
27 properly executed, ~~and notarized~~, as described in subsection (1)(a) of this

1 section, the beneficiary shall present the form to the division and request  
2 a new title of ownership of the vehicle in the beneficiary's name. The  
3 form must be accompanied by:

4 (b) Upon the presentation of a properly executed ~~and notarized~~  
5 beneficiary designation form and accompanying documents, as described  
6 in subsection (2)(a) of this section, the division, subject to any security  
7 interest, shall issue a new certificate of title to the beneficiary. For the  
8 purposes of this subsection (2)(b), the division may rely on a death  
9 certificate, record, or report that constitutes prima facie evidence of death.

10 (3) During the lifetime of the owner of a vehicle for which a  
11 beneficiary designation form has been properly executed ~~and notarized~~,  
12 or before the death of the last surviving joint owner of such a vehicle:

13 (4) Upon the death of the owner or upon the death of the last  
14 surviving joint owner of a vehicle for which a beneficiary designation  
15 form has been properly executed, ~~and notarized~~, the interest of the  
16 beneficiary in the vehicle is subject to any contract of sale, assignment,  
17 or ownership or security interest to which the owner or joint owners of  
18 the vehicle were subject during their lifetime.

19 **SECTION 9.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-113, **add** (4) as  
20 follows:

21 **42-6-113. New vehicles - bill of sale - certificate of title - rental**  
22 **businesses - rules.** (4) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS  
23 SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT MAY, UPON PRESENTATION OF A  
24 MANUFACTURER'S INVOICE, ISSUE A BUSINESS THAT RENTS MOTOR  
25 VEHICLES A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR A NEW MOTOR VEHICLE IF THE  
26 BUSINESS SUBMITS A SIGNED AFFIDAVIT OR A TITLE APPLICATION  
27 ATTESTING THAT THE MOTOR VEHICLE IS NEW AND HAS NOT BEEN ISSUED

1 A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE AND THAT THE BUSINESS IS ENTITLED TO BE  
2 ISSUED A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR THE MOTOR VEHICLE. UPON REQUEST  
3 OF THE DEPARTMENT, THE BUSINESS SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE A SCANNED  
4 IMAGE OF THE FRONT OF THE MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATE OF ORIGIN  
5 FOR UP TO ONE PERCENT OF THE REGISTERED VEHICLES OF THE BUSINESS  
6 FOR ANY GIVEN MONTH.

7 **SECTION 10.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-115, **amend**  
8 (3)(b)(I) as follows:

9 **42-6-115. Furnishing bond for certificates.** (3) (b) (I) If a  
10 vehicle is twenty-five years old or older, the applicant has had a certified  
11 vehicle identification number inspection performed on the vehicle, and  
12 the applicant presents a ~~notarized~~ bill of sale within twenty-four months  
13 after the sale with the title application, the applicant need not furnish  
14 surety under this subsection (3). To be excepted from the surety  
15 requirement, an applicant must submit an affidavit to the department that  
16 is sworn to under penalty of perjury and that states that the required  
17 documents submitted are true and correct.

18 **SECTION 11.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 42-6-134 as  
19 follows:

20 **42-6-134. Where application for certificates of title made.**  
21 Except as otherwise provided in this part 1, a person shall apply for  
22 recording of a certificate of title upon the sale or transfer of a motor or  
23 off-highway vehicle with the authorized agent of the county where the  
24 vehicle will be registered ~~and licensed~~ for operation. IF THE CERTIFICATE  
25 OF TITLE APPLICATION IS MADE THROUGH A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER, THE  
26 APPLICANT NEED NOT BE PHYSICALLY PRESENT IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE  
27 VEHICLE WILL BE REGISTERED IF THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER APPLIES FOR

1 A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE VEHICLE WILL BE  
2 REGISTERED.

3 **SECTION 12. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act  
4 takes effect July 1, 2019; except that, if a referendum petition is filed  
5 pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this  
6 act or an item, section, or part of this act within the ninety-day period  
7 after final adjournment of the general assembly, then the act, item,  
8 section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the  
9 general election to be held in November 2018 and, in such case, will take  
10 effect on July 1, 2019, or on the date of the official declaration of the vote  
11 thereon by the governor, whichever is later.