A BILL FOR AN ACT

CONCERNING DEVELOPING ADDITIONAL RESOURCES FOR MODERN TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov/)

Under current law, the state board of education (state board) must, by July 1, 2018, review and revise, as necessary, the state academic standards. The bill directs the state board, in the course of revising the academic standards, to incorporate into the standards for each subject skills relating to the use of information and communications technologies to find, evaluate, create, and communicate information.
The bill directs the department of education (department) to create a publicly available resource bank of materials pertaining to computer science programs, including model standards, samples of curricula, and materials for professional educator development. The department must work with experts in creating and compiling the information. The resource bank is to be available by July 1, 2018. Each school district, charter school, and board of cooperative services may choose whether to provide computer science courses and whether to use the materials in the resource bank.

In addition, the bill creates a grant program in the department that awards grants that will enable a teacher or teachers in a school district to teach computer science courses. The bill defines computer science education.

A school district may apply for a grant on behalf of a teacher or teachers. The grant may be used for tuition, fees, training program costs, and books for postsecondary computer science course work that leads to mastery in a computer science content area, computer science training programs, computer science degrees, or industry-recognized certificates in computer science. A grant may also be awarded to the school district for high-quality training programs offered to teachers in the district that enable those teachers to teach computer science courses.

The department will administer the grant program pursuant to rules adopted by the state board relating to the application process, the amount and duration of the grants, and the uses of the grant money.

The department will accept and review grant applications and make recommendations to the state board concerning the award of grants. In awarding grants, the state board may give priority to school districts that meet certain qualifications specified in the bill.

If money is appropriated for the grant program, the state board shall award grants pursuant to the program rules.

The department shall report annually to the education committees of the general assembly concerning the implementation of the grant program.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly finds that:

(a) The ability to use and understand technology is a critical skill that students need to achieve success in school, in the workplace, and in their personal lives. While the state board of education has developed and
adopted robust state academic standards in ten subjects, these standards have not been updated with guidelines for digital literacy.

(b) School districts and public schools that choose to offer computer science courses and teachers who teach these courses do not have access to a set of rigorous grade-level expectations for mastery of this discrete subject area;

(c) Computer science is a critical area of growth for Colorado's economy, and thousands of computing jobs with businesses in the state remain unfilled each year. Providing rigorous standards for computer science courses and increasing access to high-quality computer science training programs will help ensure that more students master the computer science skills that can lead to rewarding, high-paying, and in-demand careers.

(d) Many students do not have access to technology and computer science training, which results in a lack of gender and ethnic diversity in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) careers. In Colorado, Hispanic workers comprise only six percent of the employees in computer, engineering, and science occupations. Also, men are more than twice as likely to be employed in STEM jobs than women. Women are forty-six percent of the Colorado workforce, but less than a third of those working in STEM jobs. Providing voluntary model standards and materials to school districts, boards of cooperative services, and charter schools will help provide more equitable access to computer science courses in public schools throughout the state.

(e) In order to increase students' access to technology and computer science education, public school teachers must have the opportunity to obtain additional postsecondary education, including
computer science degrees, industry-recognized certificates, or other
rigorous computer science training, that enables the teachers to teach
computer science courses in public schools.

(2) The general assembly finds, therefore, that it is in the best
interests of the people of the state of Colorado to include guidelines
relating to the use of information and communications technologies
within the state academic standards and to direct the department of
education to provide a publicly available resource bank of model
academic content standards in computer science and model course
materials for computer science courses for voluntary use by school
districts, boards of cooperative services, charter schools, and the public.
The general assembly further finds that it is appropriate to create a grant
program that provides public school teachers with financial resources to
pay for additional postsecondary education that enables the teachers to
teach computer science courses in public schools.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1005, amend
(3)(e) as follows:

22-7-1005. Preschool through elementary and secondary
education - aligned standards - adoption - revisions. (3) The state
board in adopting the preschool through elementary and secondary
education standards shall:

(e) Ensure that, in addition to measuring a student's subject matter
knowledge, the standards, to the extent practicable, will require a student
to develop and demonstrate creativity and innovation skills;
critical-thinking and problem-solving skills; communication and
collaboration skills; social and cultural awareness; civic engagement;
initiative and self-direction; flexibility; productivity and accountability;
character and leadership; information technology application skills; the ability to use information and communications technologies to find, evaluate, create, and communicate information; and other skills critical to preparing students for the twenty-first-century workforce and for active citizenship; and

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-2-127.5 as follows:

22-2-127.5. Computer science programs - resource bank.

(1) (a) The department shall create and maintain a publicly available resource bank of materials pertaining to computer science courses and programs. At a minimum, the resource bank must include model academic content standards for computer science education, model programs of instruction for computer science, samples of model computer science curricula, and model materials for professional educator development in teaching computer science. The department shall ensure that the materials included in the resource bank represent the best practices in teaching computer science and shall seek input from experts in the area of computer science in creating and compiling the materials.

(b) The department shall ensure that the resource bank is available for access by school districts, charter schools, boards of cooperative services, and the public by July 1, 2018.

(c) The department shall implement the provisions of this section to the fullest degree possible within existing resources. The department may contract with one or more entities in implementing this section.
A SCHOOL DISTRICT, CHARTER SCHOOL, OR BOARD OF
COOPERATIVE SERVICES MAY CHOOSE WHETHER TO PROVIDE CLASSES IN
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND WHETHER TO USE THE MATERIALS IN THE
RESOURCE BANK TO PROVIDE THOSE CLASSES.

(3) THE RESOURCE BANK MAY ALSO IDENTIFY EXISTING
RESOURCES AND TOOLS THAT PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES FOR INDUSTRY
EXPERTS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY TO BE PAIRED WITH A
TEACHER IN THE CLASSROOM TO CO-TEACH COURSES IN COMPUTER
SCIENCE. THE RESOURCE BANK MAY ALSO INCLUDE A LISTING OF SCHOOLS
AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS THAT ARE INTERESTED IN FINDING INDUSTRY
EXPERTS WHO WISH TO VOLUNTEER TO CO-TEACH COMPUTER SCIENCE
COURSES, AND A LISTING OF INDUSTRY EXPERTS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN
VOLUNTEERING TO CO-TEACH COMPUTER SCIENCE COURSES.

SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 97 to title
22 as follows:

ARTICLE 97

Teacher Grants for Computer Science Education

22-97-101. Definitions. As used in this Article 97, unless the
context otherwise requires:

(1) "Computer science education" means the study of
computers, algorithmic processes, and computer programming
and coding, including their principles, their hardware and
software designs, their applications, and their impact on society.

(2) "Department" means the department of education
created and existing pursuant to section 24-1-115.

(3) "Eligible teacher" means a person who is employed as
a teacher in a public school in the state.
(4) "GRANT PROGRAM" MEANS THE GRANT PROGRAM ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-97-102.

(5) "PUBLIC SCHOOL" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-1-101 AND INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, A DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL, AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL, AND AN ONLINE SCHOOL, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-30.7-102 (9.5).

(6) "SCHOOL DISTRICT" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT AUTHORIZED BY SECTION 15 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION AND ORGANIZED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 30 OF THIS TITLE 22. "SCHOOL DISTRICT" ALSO INCLUDES A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES CREATED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF THIS TITLE 22, IF IT IS OPERATING A PUBLIC SCHOOL; A DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL; AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL; AND AN ONLINE SCHOOL, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-30.7-102 (9.5).

(7) "STATE BOARD" MEANS THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 1 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION.

22-97-102. Computer science education grants for teachers - creation. (1) THERE IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT A GRANT PROGRAM FOR ELIGIBLE TEACHERS WHO WISH TO PURSUE ADDITIONAL POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION IN ORDER TO PROVIDE COMPUTER SCIENCE EDUCATION TO STUDENTS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR A SCHOOL DISTRICT ON BEHALF OF AN ELIGIBLE TEACHER OR TEACHERS MAY APPLY FOR A GRANT.

(2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM IN ACCORDANCE WITH STATE BOARD RULES. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ACCEPT AND REVIEW GRANT APPLICATIONS RECEIVED FROM SCHOOL DISTRICTS OR SCHOOL DISTRICTS ON BEHALF OF AN ELIGIBLE TEACHER OR
TEACHERS AND SHALL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE STATE BOARD
FOR THE AWARD OF GRANTS. IN MAKING ITS RECOMMENDATIONS, THE
DEPARTMENT MAY CONSIDER THE PRIORITIES CONTAINED IN SUBSECTION
(4) OF THIS SECTION.

(3) PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24, THE STATE BOARD SHALL
PROMULGATE RULES NECESSARY FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GRANT
PROGRAM, INCLUDING RULES RELATING TO:

(a) THE APPLICATION PROCESS, INCLUDING APPLICATION
REQUIREMENTS AND DEADLINES;

(b) CRITERIA FOR THE AWARD OF GRANTS, INCLUDING THE
PRIORITIES FOR AWARDING GRANTS CONTAINED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS
SECTION;

(c) THE AMOUNT AND DURATION OF THE GRANTS; AND

(d) THE APPROVED USES OF THE GRANT, INCLUDING TUITION, FEES,
TRAINING PROGRAM COSTS, AND BOOKS AND MATERIALS.

(4) IN AWARDING GRANTS, THE STATE BOARD MAY:

(a) GIVE PRIORITY TO GRANT APPLICATIONS THAT BENEFIT A
TEACHER OR TEACHERS IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT SERVES:
(I) A HIGH-POVERTY STUDENT POPULATION;
(II) A HIGH NUMBER OF MINORITY STUDENTS; OR
(III) STUDENTS IN RURAL AREAS;

(b) GIVE PRIORITY TO GRANT APPLICATIONS THAT BENEFIT A
TEACHER OR TEACHERS WHO INTEND TO CONTINUE TEACHING IN PUBLIC
SCHOOLS IN COLORADO AFTER COMPLETING POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
OBTAINED THROUGH THE GRANT PROGRAM; AND

(c) GIVE PRIORITY TO GRANT APPLICATIONS FOR POSTSECONDARY
COURSE WORK OR TRAINING THAT ENABLES A TEACHER TO TEACH
COMPUTER SCIENCE, INCLUDING CONCURRENT ENROLLMENT COURSES IN
COMPUTER SCIENCE, AND THAT APPLIES TOWARD THE COMPLETION OF A
DEGREE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, THE COMPLETION OF AN
INDUSTRY-RECOGNIZED CERTIFICATE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE, OR THE
COMPLETION OF A HIGH-QUALITY TRAINING PROGRAM, OR THAT RESULTS
IN THE MASTERY OF A TEACHING CONTENT AREA IN COMPUTER SCIENCE.

(5) THE STATE BOARD MAY AWARD GRANTS TO SCHOOL DISTRICTS
FOR HIGH-QUALITY TRAINING PROGRAMS OFFERED TO TEACHERS IN THE
DISTRICT THAT ENABLE THE TEACHERS TO TEACH COMPUTER SCIENCE
COURSES.

(6) SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS, THE STATE BOARD
SHALL ANNUALLY AWARD GRANTS.

22-97-103. Reporting. (1) NO LATER THAN JANUARY 1, 2018, AND NO LATER THAN EACH JANUARY 1 THEREAFTER IF THE STATE BOARD HAS AWARDED A GRANT DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REPORT TO THE EDUCATION COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE SENATE, OR ANY SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES.

(2) AT A MINIMUM, THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE:

(a) THE NUMBER OF GRANTS AWARDED DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR;

(b) THE AMOUNT OF THE GRANTS;

(c) THE NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN EACH SCHOOL DISTRICT WHO BENEFITTED FROM THE GRANT; AND

(d) THE USES OF THE GRANT, INCLUDING THE POSTSECONDARY COURSES, DEGREES, TRAINING PROGRAMS, OR INDUSTRY-RECOGNIZED CERTIFICATES COMPLETED AND THE EDUCATION PROVIDER PROVIDING THE
EDUCATION.

(3) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), THE REPORT
REQUIRED IN THIS SECTION CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.

SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
9, 2017, if adjournment sine die is on May 10, 2017); except that, if a
referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
November 2018 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.