## HOUSE COMMITTEE OF REFERENCE REPORT

	<u>rebruary 19, 2025</u>
	Chair of Committee Date
	Committee on <u>Transportation</u> , <u>Housing &amp; Local Government</u> .
	After consideration on the merits, the Committee recommends the following:
	HB25-1032 be amended as follows, and as so amended, be referred to the Committee on Appropriations with favorable recommendation:
1 2	Amend printed bill, strike everything below the enacting clause and substitute:
3	"SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add part 39 to
4	article 32 of title 24 as follows:
5	PART 39
6	COLORADO INTERAGENCY COUNCIL
7	ON HOMELESSNESS
8	24-32-3901. Legislative declaration. (1) THE GENERAL
9	ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:
10	(a) HOMELESSNESS IS ON THE RISE IN COLORADO. THERE WERE
11	FOURTEEN THOUSAND INDIVIDUALS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS ON A
12	SINGLE NIGHT IN JANUARY 2023, WHICH REPRESENTS A THIRTY-NINE
13	PERCENT INCREASE FROM THE PREVIOUS YEAR. IN 2022, OVER ONE
14	HUNDRED THIRTY THOUSAND INDIVIDUALS USING MEDICAID CLAIMED
15	THEY HAD EXPERIENCED HOMELESSNESS IN COLORADO. STUDENT
16	HOMELESSNESS HAS ALSO INCREASED, DESPITE DECLINING ENROLLMENT.
17	(b) INDIVIDUALS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS IN THE SEVEN-
18	COUNTY DENVER-METRO AREA CITED RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS OR
19	BREAKUPS, INABILITY TO FIND OR MAINTAIN A JOB, FAMILY ISSUES,
20	INABILITY TO PAY RENTS OR MORTGAGES, AND COST OF HOUSING AS THE
21	TOP REASONS CONTRIBUTING TO HOMELESSNESS;
22	(c) As of 2024, Colorado was the eighth least affordable
23	STATE IN THE NATION ACCORDING TO THE NATIONAL LOW INCOME
24	HOUSING COALITION. THE COALITION FOUND THAT, IN ORDER TO PAY FOR
25	A ONE-BEDROOM HOME, A COLORADO RENTER MUST EITHER MAKE
26	SIXTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS A YEAR OR WORK EIGHTY-FIVE HOURS A
27	WEEK MAKING MINIMUM WAGE. FORTY PERCENT OF UNSHELTERED

INDIVIDUALS HAVE PAYING JOBS, AND ONLY ONE IN FOUR INDIVIDUALS WHO QUALIFY FOR RENTAL SUBSIDIES RECEIVE THEM.

- (d) ACCORDING TO THE COLORADO FUTURES CENTER, NEARLY HALF OF COLORADO HOUSEHOLDS HAVE ANNUAL INCOMES BELOW SEVENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS. THESE HOUSEHOLDS MUST SPEND AN OUTSIZED PORTION OF THEIR EARNINGS ON HOUSING, REPRESENTING OVER FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN FOREGONE SPENDING IN OTHER SECTORS OF COLORADO'S ECONOMY.
- (e) HOUSING INSTABILITY IS AT AN ALL-TIME HIGH, AND THERE IS A DEFICIT OF AFFORDABLE HOMES IN COLORADO. FOR INDIVIDUALS IN COLORADO EARNING THIRTY PERCENT OR LESS OF THE AREA MEDIAN INCOME, THERE ARE ONLY TWENTY-SEVEN AVAILABLE HOMES CONSIDERED AFFORDABLE FOR EVERY ONE HUNDRED HOMES NEEDED.
- (f) COLORADO LACKS SPECIFIC STATEWIDE STRATEGIES NEEDED TO RESOLVE AND PREVENT HOMELESSNESS. THERE IS NO REQUIREMENT OR INFRASTRUCTURE CURRENTLY IN PLACE TO CONVENE STATE AGENCIES, LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, CONTINUUMS OF CARE, NONPROFITS, AND OTHER HOUSING ORGANIZATIONS TO IMPLEMENT HOMELESSNESS SOLUTIONS.
- (g) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY INTENDS TO BRING TOGETHER LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, CONTINUUMS OF CARE, NONPROFITS, AND HOUSING AND HOMELESSNESS ORGANIZATIONS TO WORK TOGETHER TO REDUCE AND PREVENT HOMELESSNESS IN COLORADO.
- **24-32-3902. Definitions.** AS USED IN THIS PART 39, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
- (1) "CONTINUUM OF CARE ORGANIZATIONS" MEANS THE CONTINUUM OF CARE ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO 24 CFR 578, INCLUDING THE METRO DENVER HOMELESS INITIATIVE, THE COLORADO BALANCE OF STATE CONTINUUM OF CARE, THE NORTHERN COLORADO CONTINUUM OF CARE, AND THE PIKES PEAK CONTINUUM OF CARE.
- (2) "COUNCIL" MEANS THE COLORADO INTERAGENCY COUNCIL ON HOMELESSNESS CREATED IN SECTION 24-39-103.
- (3) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL AFFAIRS CREATED IN SECTION 24-1-125.
- (4) "DESIGNATED ORGANIZATION" MEANS THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT MAY BE DESIGNATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-32-3903.
- (5) "EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR" MEANS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL AFFAIRS.
  - (6) "HOMELESSNESS SERVICE PROVIDER" MEANS AN ORGANIZATION PROVIDING AN OPERATIONAL SERVICE.
- (7) "Nonprofit partner" means a nonprofit organization that the department has contracted with and designated

PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-32-3903.

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- (8) "OPERATIONAL SERVICE" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET FORTH IN SECTION 39-22-548 (2)(h).
- (9) "SUPPORTIVE HOUSING" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET FORTH IN SECTION 24-32-3701 (17).
- **24-32-3903.** Colorado interagency council on homelessness created advisory powers report. (1) The Colorado interagency council on homelessness is created in the department of local affairs. The council, or a nonprofit partner, shall advise and make recommendations to the general assembly on:
- (a) FACILITATING AND COORDINATING HOMELESSNESS RESPONSE, RESOURCES, AND BEST PRACTICES BETWEEN STATE AND LOCAL PARTNERS;
- (b) SETTING STATEWIDE STRATEGY FOR HOMELESSNESS RESOLUTION AND PREVENTION;
- (c) INCREASING ACCESS TO SUPPORTIVE RESOURCES FOR HOMELESS INDIVIDUALS, INCLUDING INCOME BENEFITS, FOOD BENEFITS, HEALTHCARE COVERAGE, AND SUPPORT RELATED TO MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE;
- (d) IDENTIFYING AND MAXIMIZING HOUSING RESOURCES PROVIDED BY STATE AGENCIES;
- (e) IMPROVING CROSS-SYSTEM POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR STATE AGENCIES AND HOMELESSNESS SERVICE PROVIDERS; AND
- (f) ORGANIZING OTHER HOMELESSNESS RESPONSE MEASURES AS THE COUNCIL SEES FIT.
  - (2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL:
  - (a) CONVENE THE COUNCIL AT LEAST ONCE EVERY MONTH; OR
- (b) Use a request for proposal process to contract with and designate a nonprofit partner that will convene the council at least once a month.
- (3) If the department contracts with a nonprofit partner in accordance with subsection (2)(b) of this section, the contract must require the nonprofit partner to provide staffing, administrative, and operational assistance to the council and make recommendations to the general assembly in accordance with subsection (1) of this section for no more than seventy-five thousand dollars per year. The nonprofit partner is authorized to expend any money it receives as necessary to provide staffing, administrative, and operational services for the council. The nonprofit partner and the department may solicit and accept monetary and in-kind gifts, grants, and donations used to further the council's duties and responsibilities.
  - (4) BEGINNING IN JANUARY 2026, AND IN JANUARY EVERY YEAR

THEREAFTER, AS PART OF THE DEPARTMENT'S PRESENTATION DURING ITS "SMART ACT" HEARING REQUIRED BY SECTION 2-7-203, THE COUNCIL SHALL SUBMIT AND PRESENT A REPORT, INCORPORATING INFORMATION AND FEEDBACK RECEIVED FROM THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE CREATED IN SECTION 24-32-3905, WHICH MUST INCLUDE:

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- (a) THE COUNCIL'S PLAN, INCLUDING A TIMELINE, FOR DEVELOPING AND IMPLEMENTING A STATEWIDE STRATEGY ON HOMELESSNESS RESOLUTION AND PREVENTION;
- (b) IDENTIFICATION OF GAPS AND BARRIERS THAT IMPEDE ACCESS TO OPERATIONAL SERVICES FOR HOMELESS INDIVIDUALS;
- (c) IDENTIFICATION OF STATE AGENCY-PROVIDED HOUSING RESOURCES, INCLUDING UTILIZATION RATES;
- (d) RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUNDING AND POLICIES THAT COULD BE IMPLEMENTED AT THE STATE LEVEL TO SUPPORT HOMELESSNESS PREVENTION AND RESOLUTION;
- (e) RECOMMENDATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN PROPOSED IN COORDINATION WITH CONTINUUM OF CARE ORGANIZATIONS TO IMPROVE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE HOMELESS MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM, DATA REPORTING, AND COORDINATED ENTRY SYSTEMS;
- (f) UPDATES ON REGIONAL NAVIGATION CAMPUSES CREATED PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-32-727; AND
  - (g) UPDATES ON CONTINUUM OF CARE ORGANIZATIONS.
- **24-32-3904. Membership.** (1) THE COUNCIL CONSISTS OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS OR DIRECTORS, OR THEIR DESIGNEES, OF THE FOLLOWING STATE AGENCIES:
  - (a) THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE;
  - (b) THE DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL AFFAIRS;
  - (c) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION;
  - (d) THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS;
  - (e) THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE POLICY AND FINANCING;
- (f) THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES;
  - (g) THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES;
  - (h) THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT;
  - (i) THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT; AND
  - (i) THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY.
- (2) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MAY APPOINT TO THE COUNCIL THE DIRECTORS, OR THE DIRECTORS' DESIGNEES, OF OTHER STATE AGENCIES OR INDIVIDUALS TO REPRESENT POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS AS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR DEEMS NECESSARY.
- **24-32-3905.** Advisory committee to the Colorado interagency council on homelessness creation membership. (1) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE COLORADO INTERAGENCY COUNCIL ON

HOMELESSNESS IS CREATED TO PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS TO INCREASE ACCESS TO HOUSING AND REDUCE HOMELESSNESS FOR ALL COLORADO RESIDENTS.

- (2) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE MUST CONSIST OF AT LEAST FIFTEEN MEMBERS WHO HAVE EXPERIENCE WORKING FOR THE RESOLUTION AND PREVENTION OF HOMELESSNESS AND WITH INDIVIDUALS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL ENSURE EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC REPRESENTATION WHEN APPOINTING COMMITTEE MEMBERS. THE COMMITTEE SHALL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:
- (a) THE DIRECTOR, OR THE DIRECTOR'S DESIGNEE, OF A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION WITH A MISSION RELATED TO HOMELESSNESS;
- (b) THE LEADER OF A FAITH-BASED ORGANIZATION THAT IS PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON HOMELESSNESS RESOLUTION AND PREVENTION;
- (c) A HOMELESSNESS SERVICE PROVIDER THAT IS PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON SPECIALIZED POPULATIONS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS, INCLUDING VETERANS, SENIORS, PEOPLE LIVING WITH DISABLING CONDITIONS, PEOPLE EXPERIENCING CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS, NATIVE AMERICANS, OR OTHER GROUPS OF PEOPLE WITH SYSTEMIC AND HISTORICAL BARRIERS TO ACCESSING HOUSING;
- (d) THE DIRECTOR, OR THE DIRECTOR'S DESIGNEE, OF A PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATION THAT SUPPORTS HOMELESSNESS SERVICE PROVIDERS;
- (e) A REPRESENTATIVE FROM EACH CONTINUUM OF CARE ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES SERVICES IN THE STATE;
  - (f) AN ELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE;
  - (g) AN INDIVIDUAL WITH LIVED EXPERIENCE OF HOMELESSNESS;
- (h) AN INDIVIDUAL WITH LIVED EXPERIENCE NAVIGATING AFFORDABLE HOUSING AND HOUSING RESOURCES;
  - (i) AN OWNER OR OPERATOR OF PERMANENT SUPPORTIVE HOUSING;
- (j) A HOUSING NAVIGATOR OR REPRESENTATIVE FROM AN ORGANIZATION THAT ADMINISTERS HOUSING VOUCHERS;
  - (k) A REPRESENTATIVE FROM A PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY; AND
- (1) A CERTIFIED PEER SPECIALIST WHO WORKS WITH PEOPLE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS.
- (3) IN ADDITION TO THE FIFTEEN MEMBERS REQUIRED TO SIT ON THE COMMITTEE PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MAY, AS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR DEEMS NECESSARY, APPOINT REPRESENTATIVES FROM:
- (a) SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS FOR PEOPLE LIVING WITH DISABILITIES;
- (b) ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE LEGAL REPRESENTATION FOR LOW-INCOME HOUSEHOLDS OR PEOPLE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS;

- (c) ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES AND PROGRAMS FOR FAMILIES EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS; OR
- (d) ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE RENTAL ASSISTANCE OR EVICTION PREVENTION SERVICES.
- (4) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL MEET AT AN INTERVAL CHOSEN BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, BUT NOT LESS THAN ONCE EVERY THREE MONTHS.
  - (5) THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL:

- (a) DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A PLAN TO RECEIVE PUBLIC FEEDBACK ON STATEWIDE STRATEGIES, BEST PRACTICES, POLICIES, AND FUNDING RECOMMENDATIONS RELATED TO HOMELESSNESS PREVENTION AND RESOLUTION;
- (b) RECOMMEND EVIDENCE-BASED POLICIES AND FUNDING STRATEGIES TO SUPPORT HOMELESSNESS PREVENTION AND RESOLUTION TO THE COUNCIL PRIOR TO THE COUNCIL'S FINALIZATION OF THE REPORT REQUIRED BY SECTION 24-32-3903 (4); AND
- (c) Answer questions and inquiries received from the council.
- **24-32-3906. Repeal of part review of functions.** This part 39 is repealed, effective September 1, 2027. Before the repeal, this article 39 is scheduled for review in accordance with section 24-34-104.
- **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-34-104, **add** (28)(a)(XI) as follows:
- 24-34-104. General assembly review of regulatory agencies and functions for repeal, continuation, or reestablishment legislative declaration repeal. (28) (a) The following agencies, functions, or both, are scheduled for repeal on September 1, 2027:
- (XI) THE COLORADO INTERAGENCY COUNCIL ON HOMELESSNESS, CREATED IN PART 39 OF ARTICLE 32 OF TITLE 24.
- **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 29-1-204.7 as follows:
- **29-1-204.7. Establishment of multijurisdictional homelessness response authorities definitions.** (1) **Definitions.** AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
- (a) "AUTHORITY" MEANS A MULTIJURISDICTIONAL HOMELESSNESS RESPONSE AUTHORITY CREATED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.
- (b) "BOARD" MEANS THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS THAT GOVERNS AN AUTHORITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION AND IN WHICH ALL LEGISLATIVE POWER OF THE AUTHORITY IS VESTED.
- (c) "CONTRACTING LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS A LOCAL GOVERNMENT THAT HAS ENTERED INTO AN INTERGOVERNMENTAL

AGREEMENT WITH OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN ORDER TO FORM AN AUTHORITY PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.

- (d) "Intergovernmental agreement" means the agreement entered into by local governments pursuant to subsection (2) of this section to create an authority.
- (e) "LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS A HOME RULE OR STATUTORY CITY, TOWN, COUNTY, OR CITY AND COUNTY.
- (2) **Creation.** Any combination of local governments may, by contract with each other, establish a separate governmental entity to be known as a multijurisdictional homelessness response authority. An authority shall:
- (a) BE USED BY THE CONTRACTING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS TO REDUCE AND PREVENT HOMELESSNESS; AND
  - (b) HAVE BOUNDARIES THAT CONTAIN THE ENTIRETY OF ALL THE CONTRACTING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BUT NOTHING MORE.
  - (3) Requirements for the intergovernmental agreement. The Intergovernmental agreement establishing an authority shall specify:
  - (a) THE NAME OF THE AUTHORITY AND THE FUNCTIONS OR SERVICES RELATED TO THE AUTHORITY'S PURPOSE OF REDUCING AND PREVENTING HOMELESSNESS;
  - (b) DETAILS REGARDING THE ESTABLISHMENT AND ORGANIZATION OF A BOARD OF DIRECTORS, INCLUDING:
  - (I) THE NUMBER OF DIRECTORS, THEIR MANNER OF APPOINTMENT, THEIR TERMS OF OFFICE, THEIR COMPENSATION, IF ANY, AND THE PROCEDURE FOR FILLING VACANCIES ON THE BOARD;
  - (II) THE OFFICERS OF THE AUTHORITY, THE MANNER OF THEIR SELECTION, AND THEIR DUTIES;
  - (III) THE VOTING REQUIREMENTS FOR ACTION BY THE BOARD; EXCEPT THAT, UNLESS SPECIFICALLY OTHERWISE PROVIDED, A MAJORITY OF DIRECTORS CONSTITUTES A QUORUM, AND A MAJORITY OF A QUORUM IS NECESSARY FOR ANY ACTION TAKEN BY THE BOARD; AND
  - (IV) THE DUTIES OF THE BOARD, WHICH MUST INCLUDE THE OBLIGATION TO COMPLY WITH PARTS 1, 5, AND 6 OF THIS ARTICLE 1;
  - (c) Provisions for the disposition, division, or distribution of any property or assets of the authority;
  - (d) The term of the contract, which may be continued for a definite term or until rescinded or terminated, and the method, if any, by which it may be rescinded or terminated; except that such a contract may not be rescinded or terminated so long as the authority has bonds, notes, or other obligations outstanding unless provision for full payment of such obligations, by escrow or otherwise, has been made pursuant to

THE TERMS OF SUCH OBLIGATIONS;

- (e) ANY EXPECTED SOURCES OF REVENUE OF THE AUTHORITY; AND
- (f) The authority's plan regarding the Levying and Distribution of sales taxes for the purposes of planning, coordinating, and implementing regional strategies to reduce and prevent homelessness pursuant to subsection (5) of this section.
- (4) General discretionary powers of the authority. The general discretionary powers of the authority include:
- (a) TO PLAN, COORDINATE, AND IMPLEMENT REGIONAL STRATEGIES TO REDUCE AND PREVENT HOMELESSNESS;
- (b) TO COORDINATE AND PLAN WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL AFFAIRS AND THE CONTINUUM OF CARE ORGANIZATION THAT OPERATES WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE AUTHORITY TO REDUCE AND PREVENT HOMELESSNESS;
- (c) To, if feasible and agreed upon by the contracting local governments and the continuum of care organization, contract with the continuum of care organization that operates within the boundaries of the authority to designate the continuum of care organization as the administrator of the authority;
- (d) To make and enter into contracts with any person, including, without limitation, contracts with state or federal agencies, continuum of care organizations, private enterprises, and nonprofit organizations that are also involved in reducing and preventing homelessness, irrespective of whether such agencies are parties to the intergovernmental agreement;
  - (e) TO EMPLOY AGENTS AND EMPLOYEES;
- (f) TO ACQUIRE, HOLD, LEASE AS LESSOR OR LESSEE, SELL, OR OTHERWISE DISPOSE OF ANY REAL OR PERSONAL PROPERTY, COMMODITY, OR SERVICE;
  - (g) TO INCUR DEBTS, LIABILITIES, OR OBLIGATIONS;
  - (h) TO SUE AND BE SUED IN ITS OWN NAME;
- (i) TO ADOPT, BY RESOLUTION, REGULATIONS RESPECTING THE EXERCISE OF ITS POWERS AND THE CARRYING OUT OF ITS PURPOSES;
- (j) TO AGREE TO LEVY SALES TAXES FOR THE PURPOSES OF PLANNING, COORDINATING, AND IMPLEMENTING REGIONAL STRATEGIES TO REDUCE AND PREVENT HOMELESSNESS PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION;
- (k) TO EXERCISE ANY OTHER POWERS THAT ARE ESSENTIAL TO THE PROVISION OF FUNCTIONS, SERVICES, OR FACILITIES BY THE AUTHORITY AND THAT ARE SPECIFIED IN THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENT; AND
  - (1) TO PERFORM ANY ACTS AUTHORIZED BY THIS SECTION UNDER,

THROUGH, OR BY MEANS OF AN AGENT OR BY CONTRACTS WITH ANY PERSON, FIRM, OR CORPORATION.

- (5) Authority of local governments to levy sales taxes. If the intergovernmental agreement that creates an authority provides that the contracting local governments shall levy a sales tax to be used by the authority to plan, coordinate, and implement regional strategies to reduce and prevent homelessness:
- (a) All contracting local governments shall, at the same general election held in November of an odd-numbered year, submit to their registered electors a ballot question that relates to the tax increase and that complies with section 20 of article X of the state constitution and subsection (6) of this section;
- (b) THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENT MUST INCLUDE PROVISIONS THAT APPLY TO A CASE IN WHICH THE ELECTORS IN SOME BUT NOT ALL OF THE CONTRACTING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS APPROVE THE COLLECTION OF THE SALES TAX AT THE GENERAL ELECTION DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (5)(a) OF THIS SECTION;
- (c) ANY SALES TAX LEVIED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (5) IS IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER SALES TAX IMPOSED PURSUANT TO LAW;
- (d) THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE SHALL COLLECT, ADMINISTER, AND ENFORCE THE SALES TAX LEVIED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (5), AS SPECIFIED IN PART 2 OF ARTICLE 2 OF THIS TITLE 29;
- (e) The intergovernmental agreement must provide for the direct distribution of all or part of the sales tax levied pursuant to this subsection (5) to the authority by the department of revenue as set forth in section 29-2-207; and
- (f) THE AUTHORITY AND CONTRACTING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS SHALL APPLY THE MONTHLY TAX DISTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE SOLELY TO THE PLANNING, COORDINATION, AND IMPLEMENTATION OF REGIONAL STRATEGIES TO REDUCE AND PREVENT HOMELESSNESS.
- (6) Sales taxes and multiple-fiscal year debts must be approved by electors. (a) A LOCAL GOVERNMENT SHALL NOT ESTABLISH OR INCREASE ANY TAX AUTHORIZED BY THIS SECTION UNTIL THE TAX HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO AND APPROVED BY A VOTE OF THE REGISTERED ELECTORS RESIDING WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT.
- (b) A local government shall not create a multiple-fiscal year debt or other financial obligation that is subject to section 20 (4)(b) of article X of the state constitution until the obligation is submitted to and approved by a vote of the

REGISTERED ELECTORS RESIDING WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

- (7) Political subdivision of the state. An authority is a political subdivision and a public corporation of the state, separate from the contracting local governments, and is a validly created and existing political subdivision and public corporation of the state, irrespective of whether a contracting local government withdraws, whether voluntarily, by operation of law, or otherwise, from the authority subsequent to its creation under circumstances not resulting in the rescission or termination of the contract establishing the authority pursuant to its terms. An authority has the duties, privileges, immunities, rights, liabilities, and disabilities of a public body politic and corporate.
- (8) **Gifts, grants, and donations.** An authority may seek, accept, and expend gifts, grants, or donations from private or public sources for the purposes of planning, coordinating, and implementing regional strategies to reduce and prevent homelessness.
- (9) **Bonds.** An authority may issue revenue or general obligation bonds and may pledge its revenue and revenue-raising powers for the payment of such bonds. Such bonds must be issued on the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in section 43-4-609. The bonds, notes, and other obligations of an authority are not debts, liabilities, or obligations of the contracting local governments.
- (10) **Exempt from state taxation.** An authority, the property of an authority, the income or other revenues of an authority, any bonds issued by an authority, and the transfer of and the income from any bonds issued by the authority are exempt from all taxation and assessments in the state.
- (11) **Fiscal year spending.** (a) For the purpose of determining an authority's fiscal year spending limit under section 20 (7)(b) of article X of the state constitution, the initial spending base of the authority is the amount of revenues collected by the authority from sources not excluded from fiscal year spending pursuant to section 20 (2)(e) of article X of the state constitution during the first full fiscal year for which the authority collected revenues.
- (b) As used in this subsection (11), "fiscal year" means any year-long period used by an authority for fiscal accounting purposes.
  - (12) Local governments retain powers. NOTHING IN THIS

SECTION LIMITS THE POWER OF CONTRACTING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS TO
ENTER INTO INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION OR AGREEMENTS OR TO
ESTABLISH SEPARATE LEGAL ENTITIES PURSUANT TO SECTION 29-1-203 OR
ANY OTHER APPLICABLE LAW OR OTHERWISE TO CARRY OUT THEIR
INDIVIDUAL POWERS UNDER APPLICABLE STATUTORY OR CHARTER
PROVISIONS OR LIMITS THE POWERS RESERVED TO CITIES AND TOWNS BY
SECTION 2 OF ARTICLE XI OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION.

**SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-13-102, **add** (6) as follows:

- **39-13-102. Documentary fee imposed amount to whom payable legislative declaration definition.** (6) (a) The County May designate a portion of the money collected from the documentary fee, other than the portion that is used to offset administrative costs related to recording and maintaining real property deeds and instruments, to be transferred to a housing agency for the purpose of developing, preserving, or acquiring affordable housing aligned with demonstrated community needs and for homeless individuals within the jurisdiction of the housing agency.
  - (b) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:
- (I) AS THE VOLUME OF REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS HAS INCREASED SIGNIFICANTLY, REAL ESTATE PRICES AND COSTS HAVE ALSO INCREASED, IMPACTING THE AVAILABILITY AND AFFORDABILITY OF HOUSING IN COLORADO; AND
- (II) LOCAL GOVERNMENTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO USE THE DOCUMENTARY FEE TO OFFSET THE ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH RECORDING AND MAINTAINING REAL PROPERTY DEEDS AND INSTRUMENTS AND THE COSTS OF BUILDING AND MAINTAINING AFFORDABLE HOUSING.
- (c) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "HOUSING AGENCY" MEANS A COUNTY GOVERNMENT OR A LOCAL OR REGIONAL HOUSING AUTHORITY.

SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor."

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