

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-fifth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**REVISED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted  
on Second Reading in the Second House*

LLS NO. 25-0490.02 Nicole Myers x4326

**HOUSE BILL 25-1195**

---

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Johnson and Martinez**, Bradfield, Armagost, Bacon, Bird, Boesenecker, Brown, Caldwell, Clifford, Duran, Jackson, Lieder, McCluskie, Phillips, Smith, Titone, Valdez

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Mullica and Baisley**,

---

**House Committees**

State, Civic, Military, & Veterans Affairs  
Appropriations

**Senate Committees**

State, Veterans, & Military Affairs

---

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING THE ABILITY OF A FIRST RESPONDER OR THE SPOUSE OF**  
102              **A FIRST RESPONDER TO REQUEST THAT THE ADDRESS IN THEIR**  
103              **VOTER REGISTRATION RECORDS MAINTAINED BY THE COUNTY**  
104              **CLERK AND RECORDER OR THE SECRETARY OF STATE BE KEPT**  
105              **CONFIDENTIAL.**

---

**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Beginning January 1, 2026, an elector or the spouse of an elector who is or has been a peace officer, firefighter, volunteer firefighter,

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.*  
*Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

SENATE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
April 25, 2025

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
April 11, 2025

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
April 7, 2025

emergency medical service provider, or other individual who responds to a public safety emergency (first responder) may request that the address included in the following records concerning the first responder be kept confidential (address confidentiality):

- Voter registration records in the custody of a county clerk and recorder; and
- Voter registration records in the centralized statewide registration system maintained by the secretary of state (secretary).

A first responder may request address confidentiality on the electronic voter registration form or record created by the secretary. The secretary is required to ensure that the electronic voter registration form and an elector's voter registration record includes a place for a first responder to indicate that they are a first responder and request address confidentiality. The secretary is also required to ensure that when a first responder indicates on their voter registration form or record that they are requesting address confidentiality, the first responder is automatically directed to an electronic application form that requests certain information to allow the secretary to implement the address confidentiality request.

The secretary is required to provide a copy of each completed application to the clerk and recorder of the county where the first responder is registered to vote for the purpose of implementing address confidentiality for the records maintained by the county clerk and recorder.

The secretary is prohibited from charging a fee in connection with a first responder's request for address confidentiality.

The custodian of any voter registration records that concern a first responder who has requested address confidentiality is required to deny the right of inspection of the first responder's address contained in the records on the ground that disclosure would be contrary to the public interest.

A first responder's request for address confidentiality is not a public record subject to public inspection.

---

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-72-204, **amend**  
3 (3.5)(a) introductory portion, (3.5)(b)(I), (3.5)(b)(II), (3.5)(b)(III), (3.5)(c)  
4 introductory portion, and (3.5)(e); repeal (3.5)(b)(V); and add (3.5)(h) as  
5 **follows:**

1           **24-72-204. Allowance or denial of inspection - grounds -**  
2 **procedure - appeal - definitions - repeal.** (3.5) (a) Effective January 1,  
3 ~~1992~~, Any individual who meets the requirements of this subsection (3.5)  
4 may request that ~~the address of such individual~~ THEIR ADDRESS included  
5 in any public records concerning ~~that individual which~~ THEM THAT are  
6 required to be made, maintained, or kept pursuant to the following  
7 sections be kept confidential:

8           (b) (I) An individual may make the request of confidentiality  
9 allowed by this subsection (3.5) if ~~such~~ THE individual IS A FIRST  
10 RESPONDER OR IF THE INDIVIDUAL has reason to believe that ~~such~~ THE  
11 individual, or any member of ~~such~~ THE individual's immediate family who  
12 resides in the same household as ~~such~~ THE individual, will be exposed to  
13 criminal harassment as prohibited in section 18-9-111, ~~C.R.S.~~, or  
14 otherwise be in danger of bodily harm, if ~~such~~ THE individual's address  
15 is not kept confidential in accordance with this subsection (3.5).

16           (II) ~~A request of confidentiality with respect to records described~~  
17 ~~in subparagraph (I) of paragraph (a) of this subsection (3.5) shall be made~~  
18 ~~in person in the office of~~ AN INDIVIDUAL MUST MAKE THE REQUEST FOR  
19 CONFIDENTIALITY ALLOWED BY SUBSECTION (3.5)(a) OF THIS SECTION TO  
20 the county clerk and recorder of the county where the individual making  
21 the request resides. ~~Requests shall be made on application forms~~  
22 ~~approved by the secretary of state, after consultation with county clerk~~  
23 ~~and recorders~~ THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL APPROVE THE  
24 APPLICATION FORM FOR A REQUEST FOR CONFIDENTIALITY. The  
25 application form shall provide space for the applicant to provide ~~his or~~  
26 ~~her~~ THEIR name and address, date of birth, and any other identifying  
27 information determined by the secretary of state to be necessary to carry

1 out the provisions of this subsection (3.5). In addition, an affirmation  
2 shall MUST be printed on the form, in the area immediately above a line  
3 for the applicant's signature and the date, stating the following: "I swear  
4 or affirm, under penalty of perjury, that I have reason to believe that I, or  
5 a member of my immediate family who resides in my household, will be  
6 exposed to criminal harassment, or otherwise be in danger of bodily harm,  
7 if my address is not kept confidential OR THAT I AM OR HAVE BEEN A FIRST  
8 RESPONDER OR AM OR HAVE BEEN THE SPOUSE OR CIVIL UNION PARTNER  
9 OF A FIRST RESPONDER AND AM ELIGIBLE TO HAVE MY ADDRESS KEPT  
10 CONFIDENTIAL PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-72-204 (3.5)." Immediately  
11 below the signature line, there shall MUST be printed a notice, in a type  
12 that is larger than the other information contained on the form, that the  
13 applicant may be prosecuted for perjury in the second degree under  
14 section 18-8-503 C.R.S., if the applicant signs such THE affirmation and  
15 does not believe such THE affirmation to be true OR IS NOT OR HAS NOT  
16 BEEN A FIRST RESPONDER OR THE SPOUSE OR CIVIL UNION PARTNER OF A  
17 FIRST RESPONDER.

18 (III) The county clerk and recorder of each county shall provide  
19 an opportunity for any individual to make the request of confidentiality  
20 allowed by this subsection (3.5) in person at the time such individual  
21 makes application to the county clerk and recorder to register to vote or  
22 to make any change in such individual's registration, and at any other time  
23 during normal business hours of the office of the county clerk and  
24 recorder. The county clerk and recorder shall forward a copy of each  
25 completed application to the secretary of state for purposes of the records  
26 maintained by him or her pursuant to subparagraph (I) of paragraph (a)  
27 of this subsection (3.5). The county clerk and recorder shall collect a

1 processing fee in the amount of five dollars of which amount two dollars  
2 and fifty cents shall be transmitted to the secretary of state for the purpose  
3 of offsetting the secretary of state's costs of processing applications  
4 forwarded to the secretary of state pursuant to this subparagraph (III). All  
5 processing fees received by the secretary of state pursuant to this  
6 subparagraph (III) shall be transmitted to the state treasurer, who shall  
7 credit the same to the department of state cash fund EACH COUNTY CLERK  
8 AND RECORDER SHALL:

9 (A) MAKE THE CONFIDENTIALITY REQUEST APPLICATION FORMS  
10 AVAILABLE IN THEIR OFFICE;

11 (B) PROVIDE THE CONFIDENTIALITY REQUEST APPLICATION FORMS  
12 TO INTERESTED PERSONS BY UNITED STATES MAIL, EMAIL DELIVERY, OR  
13 FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION, IF REQUESTED;

14 (C) PERMIT INDIVIDUALS TO SUBMIT COMPLETED AND SIGNED  
15 CONFIDENTIALITY REQUEST APPLICATION FORMS BY UNITED STATES MAIL,  
16 PERSONAL DELIVERY, EMAIL DELIVERY, OR FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION; AND

17 (D) PROCESS AN INDIVIDUAL'S REQUEST FOR CONFIDENTIALITY  
18 PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3.5) WITHOUT IMPOSING A PROCESSING  
19 FEE OR ANY OTHER CHARGE.

20

== ==

21 (V) ~~Notwithstanding the amount specified for any fee in~~  
22 ~~subparagraph (III) or (IV) of this paragraph (b), the secretary of state by~~  
23 ~~rule or as otherwise provided by law may reduce the amount of one or~~  
24 ~~more of the fees credited to the department of state cash fund if necessary~~  
25 ~~pursuant to section 24-75-402 (3), to reduce the uncommitted reserves of~~  
26 ~~the fund to which all or any portion of one or more of the fees is credited.~~  
27 ~~After the uncommitted reserves of the fund are sufficiently reduced, the~~

1 ~~secretary of state by rule or as otherwise provided by law may increase~~  
2 ~~the amount of one or more of the fees as provided in section 24-75-402~~  
3 ~~(4).~~

4 (c) The custodian of any records described in subsection (3.5)(a)  
5 of this section that concern an individual who has made a request of FOR  
6 confidentiality pursuant to this subsection (3.5) and paid any required  
7 processing fee shall deny the right of inspection of the individual's  
8 address contained in such records on the ground that disclosure would be  
9 contrary to the public interest; except that the custodian shall allow the  
10 inspection of the records by the individual, by any person authorized in  
11 writing by that individual, and by any individual employed by one of the  
12 following entities who makes a request to the custodian to inspect the  
13 records and who provides evidence satisfactory to the custodian that the  
14 inspection is reasonably related to the authorized purpose of the  
15 employing entity:

16 (e) ~~No~~ A person shall NOT make any false statement in requesting  
17 any information pursuant to ~~paragraph (a) or (b) of this subsection (3.5)~~  
18 ~~SUBSECTION (3.5)(c) OR (3.5)(d) OF THIS SECTION.~~

19 (h) AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (3.5), UNLESS THE CONTEXT  
20 OTHERWISE REQUIRES, "FIRST RESPONDER" MEANS AN ELECTOR, AS  
21 DEFINED IN SECTION 1-1-104 (12), WHO IS OR WHO HAS BEEN ONE OF THE  
22 FOLLOWING:

- 23 (I) A PEACE OFFICER, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 16-2.5-101;
- 24 (II) A FIREFIGHTER, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 29-5-203 (10);
- 25 (III) A VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTER, AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
26 31-30-1102 (9)(a);
- 27 (IV) AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER, AS DEFINED IN

1 SECTION 25-3.5-103 (8);

2 (V) AN EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS SPECIALIST, AS DEFINED IN  
3 SECTION 29-11-101 (10.5);

4 (VI) THE SPOUSE OR CIVIL UNION PARTNER OF AN INDIVIDUAL  
5 SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (3.5)(h)(I), (3.5)(h)(II), (3.5)(h)(III),  
6 (3.5)(h)(IV), OR (3.5)(h)(V) OF THIS SECTION.

7 **SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act  
8 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the  
9 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except  
10 that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V  
11 of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this  
12 act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take  
13 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in  
14 November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the  
15 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.