Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the Second House HOUSE BILL 24-1403

LLS NO. 24-1104.01 Anna Petrini x5497

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House Committees Appropriations

Senate Committees Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

- 101 **CONCERNING POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION SUPPORT FOR STUDENTS**
- 102 EXPERIENCING HOUSING DISRUPTIONS IN HIGH SCHOOL, AND, IN
- 103 CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov/</u>.)

Joint Budget Committee. The bill requires all Colorado public institutions of higher education (institutions) to provide financial assistance to a Colorado resident student (qualifying student) who is between the ages of 17 and 26 and who has experienced homelessness in the state at any time during high school. The institutions shall provide



| HOUSE | 3rd Reading Unamended April 1, 2024 | |
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Amended 2nd Reading March 28, 2024

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financial assistance to cover the remaining balance of the qualifying student's total cost of attendance in excess of the amount of any private, state, or federal financial assistance received by the student. Subject to available appropriations, the bill requires the Colorado commission on higher education to provide institutions money to cover 50% of the remaining balance of financial assistance for qualifying students.

The institutions are required to designate an employee to serve as a liaison to qualifying and prospective qualifying students. The institutions shall notify qualifying students of their eligibility for remaining balance financial assistance.

The bill requires the department of higher education (department) to add one employee as a navigator to provide guidance to prospective qualifying students when selecting institutions and completing applications for admission and financial aid. The bill requires the department to enter into a data-sharing agreement with the department of education in order to identify prospective qualifying students.

The bill clarifies student eligibility to participate in the foster youth financial assistance program.

| 1 | Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: | |
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| 2 | SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add part 15 to article | |
| 3 | 3.3 of title 23 as follows: | |
| 4 | PART 15 | |
| 5 | 5 FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR STUDENTS | |
| 6 | EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS | |
| 7 | 23-3.3-1501. Definitions. As used in this part, unless the | |
| 8 | CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES: | |
| 9 | (1) "Cost of attendance" has the same meaning as set | |
| 10 | 0 FORTH IN SECTION 23-3.3-1002. | |
| 11 | (2) "Department" means the department of higher | |
| 12 | 2 EDUCATION CREATED IN SECTION 24-1-114. | |
| 13 | (3) "FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR STUDENTS | |
| 14 | EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS" OR "FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM" | |
| 15 | MEANS THE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR STUDENTS | |
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1 EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS CREATED IN SECTION 23-3.3-1502.

2 (4) "INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION" OR "INSTITUTION"
3 MEANS A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AS DEFINED IN
4 SECTION 23-18-102 (10)(a); LOCAL DISTRICT COLLEGE, AS DEFINED IN
5 SECTION 23-71-102; OR AREA TECHNICAL COLLEGE, AS DEFINED IN
6 SECTION 23-60-103.

7 (5) "QUALIFYING STUDENT" MEANS A RESIDENT OF COLORADO
8 WHO HAS BEEN ACCEPTED FOR ENROLLMENT AT AN INSTITUTION OF
9 HIGHER EDUCATION AND WHO:

10 (a) HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED BY DESIGNATED SCHOOL PERSONNEL AS
11 A HOMELESS CHILD OR YOUTH PURSUANT TO SECTION 725 OF THE FEDERAL
12 "MCKINNEY-VENTO HOMELESS ASSISTANCE ACT", 42 U.S.C. SEC.
13 11434a WHILE RESIDING IN COLORADO AT ANY TIME BETWEEN THE START
14 OF NINTH GRADE AND THE END OF TWELFTH GRADE; AND

15 (b) WILL BE SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER BUT UNDER
16 TWENTY-SEVEN YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
17 RECEIPT.

18 23-3.3-1502. Financial aid for students who have experienced
19 homelessness - creation - purpose - rules. (1) (a) THE FINANCIAL
20 ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR STUDENTS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS IS
21 CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT. THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO
22 INCREASE ACCESS TO POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION FOR STUDENTS WHO
23 HAVE EXPERIENCED HOMELESSNESS DURING HIGH SCHOOL.

(b) BEGINNING IN THE 2024-25 ACADEMIC YEAR, EACH
INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE STATE SHALL PROVIDE
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO A QUALIFYING STUDENT FOR THE REMAINING
BALANCE OF THE STUDENT'S TOTAL COST OF ATTENDANCE IN EXCESS OF

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THE AMOUNT OF ANY PRIVATE, STATE, OR FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
 RECEIVED BY THE QUALIFYING STUDENT DURING THE FIRST ONE HUNDRED
 THIRTY-TWO SEMESTER CREDIT HOURS OR ONE HUNDRED NINETY-EIGHT
 QUARTER CREDIT HOURS THAT THE QUALIFYING STUDENT IS ENROLLED IN
 THE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

6 (c) IN ORDER TO RECEIVE THE REMAINING BALANCE OF FINANCIAL
7 ASSISTANCE, THE QUALIFYING STUDENT MUST:

8 (I) COMPLETE THE FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID
9 OR THE COLORADO APPLICATION FOR STATE FINANCIAL AID, INCLUDING,
10 IF APPLICABLE, ACKNOWLEDGING PAST OR CURRENT EXPERIENCE OF
11 HOMELESSNESS;

12 (II) REQUEST THE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
13 POLICIES SET FORTH BY THE INSTITUTION;

(III) BE ENROLLED IN COURSES LEADING TOWARD THE QUALIFYING
STUDENT'S FIRST BACHELOR'S DEGREE, ASSOCIATE DEGREE, OR
CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION AT AN ACCREDITED INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
EDUCATION; AND

(IV) REMAIN IN SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC STANDING IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE ACADEMIC POLICIES OF THE INSTITUTION AND
MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD THE COMPLETION OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE
EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM IN WHICH THE QUALIFYING STUDENT IS
ENROLLED.

(2) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL APPROPRIATE MONEY TO THE
commission to cover fifty percent of the cost of providing the
REMAINING BALANCE OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO QUALIFYING
students. Subject to available appropriations, the commission
shall provide funding to an institution equal to fifty percent of

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THE REMAINING BALANCE OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY THE
 INSTITUTION.

3 (3) (a) THE COMMISSION SHALL PROMULGATE RULES NECESSARY
4 FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THIS SECTION.

5 (b) EACH INSTITUTION SHALL ADOPT POLICIES FOR THE
6 ADMINISTRATION OF THE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

7 23-3.3-1503. Financial assistance program for students 8 experiencing homelessness - program liaison - program navigator -9 data-sharing. (1) EACH INSTITUTION SHALL DESIGNATE ONE EMPLOYEE 10 AS A LIAISON TO SERVE AS A POINT OF CONTACT FOR QUALIFYING 11 STUDENTS AND PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENTS. THE LIAISON MAY 12 HAVE OTHER DUTIES UNRELATED TO WORK AS THE LIAISON. THE LIAISON 13 SHALL PROVIDE QUALIFYING STUDENTS AND PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING 14 STUDENTS WITH INFORMATION REGARDING APPLICATION ASSISTANCE, 15 FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, SUPPORT SERVICES, AND OTHER RESOURCES AND 16 ASSISTANCE THAT ARE AVAILABLE. EACH INSTITUTION SHALL PUBLICIZE 17 THE AVAILABILITY OF THE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR 18 STUDENTS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS ON THE INSTITUTION'S WEBSITE 19 AND NOTIFY QUALIFYING STUDENTS OF THEIR ELIGIBILITY.

20 (2) (a) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL EMPLOY AT LEAST ONE FULL-TIME 21 EOUIVALENT POSITION AS A NAVIGATOR FOR STUDENTS EXPERIENCING 22 HOMELESSNESS TO SUPPORT SCHOOL DISTRICTS' HOMELESS EDUCATION 23 LIAISONS, DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-33-103.5 (7), DESIGNATED HIGH 24 SCHOOL PERSONNEL, AND PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENTS IN 25 APPLYING FOR AND ENROLLING IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION. 26 THE NAVIGATOR SHALL WORK WITH SCHOOL DISTRICTS' HOMELESS 27 EDUCATION LIAISONS AND HIGH SCHOOL COUNSELORS OR OTHER

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1 DESIGNATED PERSONNEL TO SUPPORT THE IDENTIFICATION OF 2 PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENTS. THE NAVIGATOR SHALL PROVIDE 3 SUPPORT TO SCHOOL DISTRICTS' HOMELESS EDUCATION LIAISONS, 4 DESIGNATED HIGH SCHOOL PERSONNEL, AND PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING 5 STUDENTS IN SELECTING INSTITUTIONS AND PROGRAMS IN WHICH THE 6 PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENT MAY WANT TO ENROLL. THE 7 NAVIGATOR SHALL, AT THE REQUEST OF A PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING 8 STUDENT, ASSIST THE PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENT WITH THE 9 COMPLETION OF AN INSTITUTION'S APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION, THE FREE 10 APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID, OR THE COLORADO APPLICATION 11 FOR STATE FINANCIAL AID.

12 (b) EACH INSTITUTION SHALL PROVIDE THE NAVIGATOR WITH THE
13 CONTACT INFORMATION FOR THE INSTITUTION'S LIAISON DESIGNATED
14 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION.

15 (3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ENTER INTO A DATA-SHARING 16 AGREEMENT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TO SHARE 17 PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE STUDENT INFORMATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF 18 IDENTIFYING AND SUPPORTING PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENTS. AT 19 A MINIMUM, THE DATA-SHARING AGREEMENT MUST ENSURE THAT THE 20 EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION IS CONDUCTED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE 21 "COLORADO PRIVACY ACT", PART 13 OF ARTICLE 1 OF TITLE 6; THE 22 FEDERAL "FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY RIGHTS ACT OF 23 1974", 20 U.S.C. SEC. 1232g, AS AMENDED; AND THE "STUDENT DATA TRANSPARENCY AND SECURITY ACT", ARTICLE 16 OF TITLE 22. THE 24 25 DEPARTMENTS SHALL MAINTAIN STRICT STANDARDS FOR STUDENT DATA 26 PRIVACY AND SHALL NOT PUBLICLY REPORT INDIVIDUAL STUDENT DATA 27 FOR ANY PURPOSE.

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SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 23-3.3-1401, amend
 (1)(d)(I), (2)(a), and (5)(a) as follows:

3 23-3.3-1401. Financial aid for students who have been in
4 out-of-home placement - institution liaisons - navigators - definitions.

- 5 (1) As used in this section, unless the context otherwise requires:
- 6

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(d) "Qualifying student" means a resident of Colorado who has been accepted for enrollment at an institution of higher education who:

8 (I) Has been placed in foster care, as defined in section 19-1-103,
9 in Colorado at any time on or after the student's thirteenth birthday; or

10 (2) (a) Beginning in the 2022-23 academic year, each institution 11 of higher education in the state shall provide financial assistance to a 12 qualifying student for the remaining balance of the student's total cost of 13 attendance in excess of the amount of any private, state, or federal 14 financial assistance received by the student, referred to in this section as 15 "remaining balance financial assistance", during the first one hundred 16 thirty-two semester hours or one hundred ninety-eight quarter hours that 17 the student is enrolled at the institution IN THE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE 18 PROGRAM CREATED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 14.

19 (5) (a) Each institution shall designate one employee as a liaison 20 to serve as a direct point of contact with the institution for qualifying 21 students and prospective qualifying students. The liaison may have other 22 duties unrelated to work as the liaison. The liaison shall provide 23 qualifying students and prospective qualifying students with information 24 regarding application assistance, financial assistance, support services, 25 and other resources and assistance available to qualifying students and 26 prospective qualifying students. EACH INSTITUTION SHALL PUBLICIZE THE 27 AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PURSUANT TO THIS PART 14 on

THE INSTITUTION'S WEBSITE AND NOTIFY QUALIFYING STUDENTS OF THEIR
 ELIGIBILITY.

3 SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-33-103.5, amend
4 (8)(b); and add (8)(c) as follows:

5 22-33-103.5. Attendance of homeless children and youth -6 definitions. (8) Credit accrual and college readiness. (b) Counseling 7 shall MUST be provided to a homeless child or youth and to an 8 unaccompanied homeless child or youth to assist the homeless child or 9 youth and unaccompanied homeless child or youth by advising, preparing, 10 and improving access to postsecondary options. COUNSELING MUST 11 INCLUDE PROVIDING PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENTS WITH 12 INFORMATION ABOUT THE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR 13 STUDENTS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS CREATED IN SECTION 14 23-3.3-1502.

(c) PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-3.3-1503 (3), THE DEPARTMENT OF
EDUCATION SHALL PROVIDE SCHOOL DISTRICT DATA IDENTIFYING
PROSPECTIVE QUALIFYING STUDENTS BASED ON STUDENT LEVEL STATUS
PURSUANT TO THE FEDERAL "MCKINNEY-VENTO HOMELESS ASSISTANCE
ACT", 42 U.S.C. SEC. 11301, AS AMENDED, AND OTHER DATA ALREADY
COLLECTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, TO THE DEPARTMENT OF
HIGHER EDUCATION FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-24 BY JULY 1, 2024, AND

22 FOR FUTURE ACADEMIC YEARS, ON EACH JANUARY 20 THEREAFTER.

SECTION 4. Appropriations. (1) For the 2024-25 state fiscal
 year, \$1,668,381 is appropriated to the department of higher education.
 This appropriation is from the general fund and is based on an assumption
 that the department will require an additional 1.8 FTE. To implement this
 act, the department may use this appropriation for postsecondary

assistance for students who experienced homelessness during high school.
(2) For the 2024-25 state fiscal year, \$26,055 is appropriated to
the department of education for use by the office of dropout prevention
and student reengagement. This appropriation is from the general fund
and is based on an assumption that the office will require an additional
0.2 FTE. To implement this act, the office may use this appropriation for
the homeless student scholarship program.

8 SECTION 5. Safety clause. The general assembly finds, 9 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate 10 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for 11 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state 12 institutions.