# Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

# REENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted in the House of Introduction HOUSE BILL 24-1345

LLS NO. 24-0575.01 Michael Dohr x4347

### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

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#### House Committees Judiciary Appropriations

**Senate Committees** 

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING THE HUMAN TRAFFICKING COUNCIL, AND, IN
102	CONNECTION THEREWITH, IMPLEMENTING THE
103	<b>RECOMMENDATION CONTAINED IN THE 2023 SUNSET REPORT BY</b>
104	THE DEPARTMENT OF REGULATORY AGENCIES, IMPLEMENTING
105	CERTAIN RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE HUMAN TRAFFICKING
106	COUNCIL, AND MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov/.</u>)

Sunset Process - House Judiciary Committee. The bill

HOUSE 3rd Reading Unamended April 17, 2024

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading April 16, 2024 implements the recommendation of the department of regulatory agencies in its sunset review of the human trafficking council by continuing the council indefinitely.

1	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:
2	SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 2-3-1203, repeal
3	(15)(a)(VIII); and <b>add</b> (22)(a)(VI) as follows:
4	2-3-1203. Sunset review of advisory committees - legislative
5	declaration - definition - repeal. (15) (a) The following statutory
6	authorizations for the designated advisory committees are scheduled for
7	repeal on September 1, 2024:
8	(VIII) The Colorado human trafficking council created in section
9	<del>18-3-505;</del>
10	(22) (a) The following statutory authorizations for the designated
11	advisory committees will repeal on September 1, 2031:
12	(VI) THE COLORADO HUMAN TRAFFICKING COUNCIL CREATED IN
13	SECTION 18-3-505.
14	<b>SECTION 2.</b> In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-505, amend (6)
15	as follows:
16	18-3-505. Human trafficking council - created - duties - repeal.
17	(6) This section is repealed, effective September 1, 2024 SEPTEMBER 1,
18	2031. Before repeal, the department of regulatory agencies shall review
19	the council pursuant to section 2-3-1203.
20	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-505, amend
21	(3)(a) as follows:
22	18-3-505. Human trafficking council - created - duties - repeal.
23	(3) (a) Except as provided by subsection (3)(b) of this section, each
24	council member must serve at the pleasure of his or her appointing

1 authority for a term of four years. The appointing authority may reappoint 2 the council member for an additional term or terms. Council members 3 must serve without compensation but WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE 4 APPOINTED SURVIVOR COUNCIL MEMBERS WHO MUST RECEIVE AN HOURLY 5 RATE FOR THE TIME FOR EACH COUNCIL MEETING ATTENDED, NOT TO 6 EXCEED EIGHT HOURS PER MEETING AT THE CURRENT APPLICABLE EXPERT 7 RATE AS STATED IN CHIEF JUSTICE DIRECTIVE 12-03. ALL COUNCIL 8 MEMBERS may be reimbursed for actual travel expenses incurred in the 9 performance of their duties. 10 SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-30-2102, amend 11 (1) and (1.5) as follows: 12 **24-30-2102.** Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly 13 finds and declares that a person attempting to escape from actual or 14 threatened domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or 15 stalking frequently moves to a new address in order to prevent an 16 assailant or potential assailant from finding the victim. This new address, 17 however, is only useful if an assailant or potential assailant does not 18 discover it. Additionally, people involved in the provision of reproductive 19 health care are at a heightened risk of actual or threatened violence, 20 stalking, or other social harms. 21 (1.5) Therefore, in order to help victims of domestic violence, a 22 sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking, and to assist and protect

sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking, and to assist and protect individuals involved in the provision of reproductive health care, it is the intent of the general assembly to establish an address confidentiality program, whereby the confidentiality of a victim's or an individual involved in the provision of reproductive health care's address may be maintained through, among other things, the use of a substitute address

1	for purposes of public records and confidential mail forwarding.
2	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-30-2103, amend
3	(2); and $add$ (7.5) as follows:
4	24-30-2103. Definitions. As used in this part 21, unless the
5	context otherwise requires:
6	(2) "Address confidentiality program" or "program" means the
7	program created under this part 21 in the department to protect the
8	confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care
9	worker or a relocated victim of domestic violence, a sexual offense,
10	HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking.
11	(7.5) "HUMAN TRAFFICKING" MEANS AN ACT DESCRIBED IN
12	SECTION 18-3-503 OR 18-3-504.
13	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-30-2104, amend
14	(1) introductory portion and $(A)(a)$ as follows:
14	(1) introductory portion and (4)(a) as follows:
14 15	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation -
15	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation -
15 16	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance
15 16 17	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the
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15 16 17 18 19	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the department to protect the confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care worker or a relocated victim of domestic
15 16 17 18 19 20	<b>24-30-2104.</b> Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the department to protect the confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care worker or a relocated victim of domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and to
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the department to protect the confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care worker or a relocated victim of domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and to prevent the victim's assailants or potential assailants from finding the
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	<b>24-30-2104.</b> Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the department to protect the confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care worker or a relocated victim of domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and to prevent the victim's assailants or potential assailants from finding the victim through public records. Under the program, the executive director
<ol> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> </ol>	<b>24-30-2104.</b> Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the department to protect the confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care worker or a relocated victim of domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and to prevent the victim's assailants or potential assailants from finding the victim through public records. Under the program, the executive director or the executive director's designee shall:
<ol> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> </ol>	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the department to protect the confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care worker or a relocated victim of domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and to prevent the victim's assailants or potential assailants from finding the victim through public records. Under the program, the executive director or the executive director's designee shall: (4) The executive director or the executive director's designee may
<ol> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> </ol>	24-30-2104. Address confidentiality program - creation - substitute address - uses - service by mail - application assistance centers. (1) There is created the address confidentiality program in the department to protect the confidentiality of the actual address of a relocated protected health-care worker or a relocated victim of domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and to prevent the victim's assailants or potential assailants from finding the victim through public records. Under the program, the executive director or the executive director's designee shall: (4) The executive director or the executive director's designee may designate as an application assistant any person who:

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1 applicable;

2	SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-30-2105, amend
3	(3)(b), (3)(c) introductory portion, (3)(c)(IV), and (3)(h) as follows:
4	24-30-2105. Filing and certification of applications -
5	authorization card. (3) The application must be on a form prescribed by
6	the executive director or the executive director's designee and must
7	contain the following:
8	(b) A statement by the applicant that the applicant is a victim of
9	domestic violence, a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and
10	that the applicant fears for the applicant's safety, if applicable;
11	(c) Evidence that the applicant is a victim of domestic violence,
12	a sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking, if applicable. This
13	evidence may include any of the following:
14	(IV) Documentation from a religious, medical, or other
15	professional from whom the applicant has sought assistance in dealing
16	with the alleged domestic violence, sexual offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING,
17	or stalking.
18	(h) The actual address that the applicant requests not to be
19	disclosed by the executive director or the executive director's designee
20	that directly relates to the increased risk of domestic violence, a sexual
21	offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking, or increased risk of actual or
22	threatened violence, stalking, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or other social harms
23	due to the provision of a legally protected health-care activity, as defined
24	in section 12-30-121 (1)(d);
25	SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-30-2112, amend
26	(2) as follows:
27	24-30-2112. Participation in the program - orders relating to

1 allocation of parental responsibilities or parenting time. (2) Program 2 participation does not constitute evidence of domestic violence, a sexual 3 offense, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, or stalking and shall not be considered for 4 purposes of making an order allocating parental responsibilities or 5 parenting time; except that a court may consider practical measures to 6 keep a program participant's actual address confidential when making an 7 order allocating parental responsibilities or parenting time. 8 SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-30-2114, amend 9 (2)(c); and add (2)(a.5) and (2)(a.6) as follows: 10 24-30-2114. Surcharge - collection and distribution - address 11 confidentiality program surcharge fund - creation - definitions. 12 (2) The following crimes shall be subject to the surcharge set forth in 13 subsection (1) of this section: 14 (a.5) HUMAN TRAFFICKING FOR INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE OR 15 HUMAN TRAFFICKING OF A MINOR FOR INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE IN 16 VIOLATION OF SECTION 18-3-503; 17 (a.6) HUMAN TRAFFICKING FOR SEXUAL SERVITUDE OR HUMAN 18 TRAFFICKING OF A MINOR FOR SEXUAL SERVITUDE IN VIOLATION OF 19 SECTION 18-3-504; 20 (c) Criminal attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit the 21 crimes set forth in paragraphs (a) and (b) SUBSECTIONS (2)(a), (2)(a.5), 22 (2)(a.6), AND (2)(b) of this subsection (2) SECTION. 23 SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 18-1-410.7 as follows: 24 25 18-1-410.7. Vacating certain criminal convictions for victims 26 of human trafficking. (1) (a) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY FILE A MOTION WITH THE COURT WHERE A CONVICTION WAS OBTAINED AGAINST THE 27

1 INDIVIDUAL REQUESTING THAT THE CONVICTION BE VACATED IF THE 2 UNDERLYING OFFENSE RESULTING IN THE CONVICTION WAS COMMITTED AS 3 A RESULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL BEING A VICTIM OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING. 4 THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL SERVE A COPY OF THE MOTION ON THE DISTRICT 5 ATTORNEY'S OFFICE OR MUNICIPAL ATTORNEY'S OFFICE THAT OBTAINED 6 THE CONVICTION. 7 THIS SECTION APPLIES TO ALL STATE AND MUNICIPAL (b)8 CONVICTIONS FOR CRIMES EXCEPT FOR CRIMES DEFINED IN SECTION

9 24-4.1-302 (1).

10 (c) This section does not apply to a conviction if the
11 Individual raised an affirmative defense described in section
12 18-7-201.3 or 18-3-504 (2.5) at trial and was still convicted after
13 Raising the defense.

14 (d) OFFICIAL DOCUMENTATION IS NOT REQUIRED FOR AN 15 INDIVIDUAL TO SEEK OR BE GRANTED RELIEF PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, 16 BUT IF THE INDIVIDUAL PROVIDES OFFICIAL DOCUMENTATION FROM A 17 FEDERAL, STATE, LOCAL, OR TRIBAL GOVERNMENT AGENCY INDICATING 18 THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WAS A VICTIM OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING AT THE TIME 19 OF THE OFFENSE, THE DOCUMENTATION CREATES A REBUTTABLE 20 PRESUMPTION THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WAS A VICTIM OF HUMAN 21 TRAFFICKING AT THE TIME OF THE OFFENSE AND IS ELIGIBLE FOR RELIEF 22 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

(2) THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE OR MUNICIPAL ATTORNEY'S
OFFICE THAT OBTAINED THE CONVICTION MUST FILE A RESPONSE WITHIN
THIRTY-FIVE DAYS FROM RECEIVING A COPY OF THE MOTION. IF THE
DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE OR MUNICIPAL ATTORNEY'S OFFICE OPPOSES
THE MOTION OR THE COURT DETERMINES A HEARING IS NECESSARY, THE

1 COURT SHALL SET THE MOTION FOR HEARING.

2 (3) (a) IF THE COURT DETERMINES BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING 3 EVIDENCE THAT THE OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED AS RESULT OF THE 4 INDIVIDUAL BEING A VICTIM OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING AT THE TIME OF THE 5 OFFENSE, THE COURT SHALL VACATE THE CONVICTION. 6 (b) A CONVICTION VACATED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF 7 THIS SECTION IS DEEMED VACATED DUE TO A SUBSTANTIVE DEFECT IN THE 8 UNDERLYING CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS. 9 (4) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION PREVENTS THE INDIVIDUAL FROM 10 APPLYING FOR ANY OTHER RELIEF ALLOWED BY LAW. 11 (5) (a) IF THE COURT ISSUES AN ORDER VACATING THE CONVICTION 12 THE COURT SHALL SEND THE ORDER TO THE COLORADO BUREAU OF 13 INVESTIGATION AND THE BUREAU SHALL REMOVE THE CONVICTION FROM 14 THE INDIVIDUAL'S RECORD. 15 (b) IF THE COURT ISSUES AN ORDER VACATING THE CONVICTION 16 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, THE INDIVIDUAL MAY PETITION TO HAVE THE 17 OTHER RELATED RECORDS SEALED PURSUANT TO THE PROCEDURE IN 18 SECTION 24-72-707. 19 **SECTION 11.** Appropriation. For the 2024-25 state fiscal year, 20 \$266,826 is appropriated to the department of public safety for use by the 21 division of criminal justice. This appropriation is from the general fund 22 and is based on an assumption that the division will require an additional 23 1.8 FTE. To implement this act, the division may use this appropriation 24 for DCJ administrative services. 25 26 SECTION 12. Safety clause. The general assembly finds, 27 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate

- 1 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for
- 2 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state
- 3 institutions.