# Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

## **PREAMENDED**

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 24-0175.01 Shelby Ross x4510

**SENATE BILL 24-117** 

#### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Cutter,

#### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

deGruy Kennedy,

# Senate Committees

**House Committees** 

Health & Human Services Appropriations

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
101	CONCERNING PROTECTIONS FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH AN EATING
102	DISORDER, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, REQUIRING AN
103	EATING DISORDER TREATMENT AND RECOVERY FACILITY TO
104	HOLD AN APPROPRIATE DESIGNATION AND REQUIRING THE
105	BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION TO REGULATE THE USE
106	OF INVOLUNTARY FEEDING TUBES.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

No later than July 1, 2025, the bill requires the behavioral health administration (BHA) to require all eating disorder treatment and recovery facilities (treatment facility) to hold an appropriate designation based on the level of care the treatment facility provides. Licensed clinicians who are not facility-based and offer behavioral health therapy on an outpatient basis are not required to hold a designation.

The bill directs the state board of human services to promulgate rules for treatment facilities.

The bill requires the BHA to promulgate rules concerning involuntary feeding tubes for individuals with an eating disorder.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 65.5 to 3 title 27 as follows: 4 **ARTICLE 65.5** 5 **Eating Disorder Treatment and Recovery Facilities** 6 27-65.5-101. Eating disorder treatment and recovery facilities 7 - rules. (1) No later than July 1, 2025, the behavioral health 8 ADMINISTRATION, ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 27-50-102, SHALL REQUIRE 9 ALL EATING DISORDER TREATMENT AND RECOVERY FACILITIES TO HOLD 10 AN APPROPRIATE DESIGNATION BASED ON THE LEVEL OF CARE THE 11 FACILITY PROVIDES, INCLUDING FACILITIES THAT OFFER INTENSIVE 12 OUTPATIENT TREATMENT, PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION, RESIDENTIAL 13 PROGRAMS, AND INPATIENT PROGRAMS. LICENSED CLINICIANS WHO ARE 14 NOT FACILITY-BASED AND OFFER BEHAVIORAL HEALTH THERAPY TO 15 INDIVIDUALS WITH AN EATING DISORDER ON AN OUTPATIENT BASIS ARE 16 NOT REQUIRED TO HOLD A DESIGNATION. 17 (2) THE STATE BOARD OF HUMAN SERVICES SHALL PROMULGATE 18 RULES FOR EATING DISORDER TREATMENT AND RECOVERY FACILITIES 19 THAT MUST: 20 (a) ALLOW A PATIENT TO REQUEST AND HAVE ACCESS TO ANY

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1	MEDICAL EXAMINATION, INCLUDING A WEIGH-IN, WITHOUT OTHER
2	PATIENTS PRESENT IN THE SAME ROOM;
3	(b) PROHIBIT A TREATMENT FACILITY FROM REQUIRING THAT A
4	PATIENT REMOVE ALL CLOTHING DURING A WEIGH-IN WITHOUT PROVIDING
5	CLOTHING THAT SUFFICIENTLY PROVIDES PRIVACY AND COVERS THE
6	PATIENT'S BODY;
7	(c) PROHIBIT A TREATMENT FACILITY FROM REQUIRING THAT A
8	PATIENT PERFORM PHYSICAL EXERCISES DURING A WEIGH-IN, UNLESS THE
9	TREATMENT PROVIDER HAS SUFFICIENT CAUSE TO BELIEVE THAT THE
10	PATIENT WOULD BE AT RISK OF HARM, AT WHICH POINT THE TREATMENT
11	PROVIDER SHALL DOCUMENT THE NEED FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION IN
12	THE PATIENT'S MEDICAL RECORD AND ASK THE PATIENT TO PERFORM ANY
13	PHYSICAL EXERCISE IN A LOCATION WITH SUFFICIENT PRIVACY AND IN A
14	WAY THAT PRESERVES THE PATIENT'S DIGNITY TO THE GREATEST EXTENT
15	POSSIBLE;
16	(d) REQUIRE A TREATMENT FACILITY TO PROVIDE GENDER
17	NONCONFORMING AND TRANSGENDER PATIENTS WITH THE SAME
18	RESTROOM POLICIES PROVIDED FOR CISGENDER PATIENTS;
19	(e) PROHIBIT A TREATMENT FACILITY FROM REQUIRING THAT
20	PATIENTS SHARE A SINGLE STALL WITH A STAFF MEMBER OR ANOTHER
21	PATIENT WHILE USING THE RESTROOM;
22	(f) REQUIRE A TREATMENT FACILITY'S POLICIES TO RESPECT AND
23	ACCOMMODATE A PATIENT'S SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY,
24	RELIGION, AND, UNLESS CLINICALLY CONTRAINDICATED, PERSONAL
25	DIETARY ETHICS;
26	$(g) \ Require \ the \ presence \ of \ appropriate \ and \ qualified \ staff$
27	TO TREAT A PATIENT AT ALL TIMES, INCLUDING DURING WEIGH-INS,

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1	RESTROOM TIME, VITAL SIGN CHECKS, AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH
2	TREATMENT AND GROUP THERAPY. IF A STAFF MEMBER PERFORMS
3	MULTIPLE FUNCTIONS AT A TREATMENT FACILITY, THE RULES MUST
4	ENSURE PROVIDERS PRESERVE AND PRIORITIZE THE THERAPEUTIC
5	RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE STAFF MEMBER AND PATIENT.
6	(h) Address the use of restraints and restriction of a
7	PATIENT'S ALLOWED BODILY MOVEMENT. THE RULES MUST ENSURE THAT
8	RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT IS NEVER USED AS A FORM OF PUNISHMENT
9	AND THAT PATIENTS ARE PERMITTED A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF PHYSICAL
10	ACTIVITY PER DAY AS CLINICALLY APPROPRIATE.
11	(i) Address the use of Bed-Based or Room-Based care,
12	ENSURING THESE PRACTICES ARE USED AS A LAST RESORT AND THAT STAFF
13	MEANINGFULLY ENGAGE PATIENTS TO AVOID THESE RESTRICTIVE
14	MEASURES;
15	(j) REQUIRE A TREATMENT FACILITY TO IMPLEMENT A
16	TRAUMA-INFORMED TREATMENT FRAMEWORK; AND
17	(k) ESTABLISH THE MINIMUM RIGHTS EACH PATIENT IS ENTITLED
18	TO AT A TREATMENT FACILITY AND REQUIRING THAT PATIENT RIGHTS BE
19	PUBLICLY POSTED AND PROVIDED TO EACH PATIENT ELECTRONICALLY AND
20	IN WRITING. IN ADDITION, THE FORMAL GRIEVANCE PROCESS FOR A
21	PATIENT TO FILE A COMPLAINT AGAINST THE TREATMENT FACILITY
22	THROUGH THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION FOR AN ALLEGED
23	VIOLATION OF THE PATIENT'S RIGHTS MUST BE PUBLICLY POSTED AND
24	PROVIDED TO EACH PATIENT ELECTRONICALLY AND IN WRITING.
25	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 27-65-128 as
26	follows:
27	27-65-128. Administration - rules. The BHA shall promulgate

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1 any rules and develop and distribute any applications or forms necessary 2 to consistently enforce the provisions of this article 65, INCLUDING RULES 3 CONCERNING INVOLUNTARY FEEDING TUBES FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH AN 4 EATING DISORDER. The BHA shall proactively train providers, facilities, 5 counties, judges, magistrates, intervening professionals, and certified 6 peace officers on the procedures under this article 65, which training must 7 include an understanding of the criteria for invoking an emergency mental 8 health hold pursuant to section 27-65-106, the definition of "gravely 9 disabled" and how a person who is gravely disabled may present 10 physically and psychiatrically, and suggested templates and resources to 11 be used by facilities to meet the requirements of section 27-65-106 12 (8)(a)(III) and (8)(a)(VII). SECTION 3. Safety clause. The general assembly finds, 13 14 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate 15 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for 16 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state 17 institutions.

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