Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the Second House

LLS NO. 24-0383.01 Jed Franklin x5484

HOUSE BILL 24-1036

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING THE ADJUSTMENT OF CERTAIN TAX EXPENDITURES.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov/.)

Legislative Oversight Committee Concerning Tax Policy. The bill repeals the following infrequently used tax expenditures:

- The catastrophic health insurance income tax deduction (sections 2 and 3 of the bill);
- The non-resident disaster relief worker income tax subtraction (sections 4, 5, and 6);
- The medical savings account income tax deduction (sections 7, 8, 9, and 10);

SENATE 2nd Reading Unamended May 6, 2024

> HOUSE rd Reading Unamended April 29, 2024

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading April 26, 2024

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. <u>Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.</u>

Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.

Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

- The childcare facility investment income tax credit (section 11);
- The school to career expenses income tax credit (section 12);
- The Colorado works program employer income tax credit (section 13);
- The income tax credit for purchase of uniquely valuable motor vehicle registration numbers (section 14);
- The low-emitting vehicles and commercial vehicles used in interstate commerce sales and use tax exemptions (sections 15, 16, 17, and 18);
- The biotechnology sales and use tax refund (sections 19 and 20);
- The rural broadband equipment sales and use tax refund (section 21);
- The first time home buyer savings account income tax deduction (sections 22, 23, 24, and 25);
- The tangible personal property affixed to aircraft sales and use tax exemption (section 26);
- The non-resident aircraft sales and aircraft parts sales and use tax exemption (section 27);
- The aircraft gasoline and special fuel tax exemption (section 28); and
- The cigarette and tobacco bad debt tax credit for cigarette and tobacco wholesalers, distributors, and retailers that write off bad cigarette and tobacco tax debts (sections 29 and 30).

The bill also modifies several tax expenditures as follows:

- Section 31 of the bill eliminates the requirement that the executive director of the department of revenue present the tax profile and expenditure report to the finance committees of the house of representatives and the senate;
- Section 32 clarifies that the purpose of the college tuition program income tax deduction is to create additional incentives for saving for college tuition not already created by other state or federal law and ends the wildfire mitigation deduction one year earlier than provided for in current law;
- Section 33 increases the maximum amount of a health-care preceptor income tax credit from \$1,000 to \$2,000, allows for a maximum of 3 credits per income tax year, and increases the maximum aggregate amount of the credit awarded to any one taxpayer from \$1,000 to \$6,000 for any income tax year;
- Currently, the maximum amount a taxpayer may claim for

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the wildfire hazard mitigation income tax credit is 25% of \$2,500 in mitigation costs, for a total tax credit maximum of \$625 per income tax year. **Section 34** changes the maximum amount a taxpayer may claim for the credit to \$1,000 per income tax year for income tax years commencing on or after January 1, 2025, but prior to January 1, 2028.

- Section 35 requires a local government and a nonprofit to file an informational tax return as prescribed by the executive director of the department of revenue (informational tax return) rather than a corporate tax return when claiming an alternative transportation options income tax credit:
- Section 36 requires a local government and a nonprofit to file an informational tax return when claiming a conservation easement income tax credit;
- Section 37 requires a local government and a nonprofit to file an informational tax return when claiming an income tax credit for environmental remediation of contaminated land:
- On and after January 1, 2025, **section 38** exempts from sales and use tax the sale, storage, usage, or consumption of a modular home;
- Section 40 states that the purpose of the renewable energy source sales and use tax exemption is to create additional incentives for developing renewable energy projects not already created by other state or federal law;
- Section 41 repeals detailed required reporting for enterprise zone tax credits; and
- Sections 39 and 42 make conforming amendments.
- Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

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- 2 **SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly hereby finds and declares that:
 - (a) The office of the state auditor has researched and identified certain tax expenditures that are either unused or very infrequently used;
 - (b) The office of the state auditor has recommended repeal of certain unused or infrequently used tax expenditures;
 - (c) Some of the unused or infrequently used tax expenditures

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2	(I) The catastrophic health insurance deduction, as described in
3	sections 10-16-116 and 39-22-104.5;
4	(II) The non-resident disaster relief worker subtraction, as
5	described in sections 39-22-104 (4)(t), 39-22-601 (1)(a)(II), and
6	39-22-604 (19);
7	(III) The medical savings account deduction, as described in
8	sections 39-22-104 (4)(h), 39-22-104.6, 39-22-304, and 39-22-504.7;
9	(IV) The childcare facility investment credit, as described in
10	section 39-22-517;
11	(V) The school to career expenses credit, as described in section
12	39-22-520 (2)(a);
13	(VI) The Colorado works program employer credit, as described
14	in section 39-22-521 (1);
15	(VII) The credit for purchase of uniquely valuable motor vehicle
16	registration numbers, as described in section 39-22-535;
17	(VIII) The low-emitting vehicles and commercial vehicles used
18	in interstate commerce exemptions, as described in sections 30-20-604.5,
19	39-26-113.5, and 39-26-719;
20	(IX) The biotechnology sales and use tax refund, as described in
21	section 39-26-402 (1);
22	(X) The rural broadband equipment sales tax refund, as described
23	in section 39-26-129;
24	(XI) The first time home buyer savings account deduction, as
25	described in sections 39-22-104 (4)(w)(I) and 39-22-4704;
26	
27	(XII) The aircraft gasoline tax exemption, as described in section

identified by the office of the state auditor to be repealed are:

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1	39-27-102.5; and
2	(XIII) The structural cigarette and tobacco excise tax
3	expenditures, as described in sections 39-28-104 (4) and 39-28.5-107 (2).
4	(d) Administration of these tax expenditures by the department of
5	revenue is costly and inefficient;
6	(e) Inclusion of these tax expenditures in statute unnecessarily
7	complicates and lengthens the Colorado Revised Statutes;
8	(f) These tax expenditures are so infrequently used that they bring
9	no value to the state; and
10	(g) The repeal of these tax expenditures will cause, at most, only
11	de minimis impact to the state budget.
12	(2) Therefore, the general assembly further finds and declares that
13	the purposes of repealing these infrequently used tax expenditures are to
14	follow the office of the state auditor's recommendations regarding these
15	tax expenditures, to improve the efficiency and lower the cost of
16	administration at the department of revenue, to reduce the length and
17	complexity of the Colorado Revised Statutes, and to remove ineffective
18	tax expenditures and that any de minimis revenue increase that may result
19	from the repeals is incidental to those purposes.
20	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 10-16-116, amend
21	(2) and (5) as follows:
22	10-16-116. Catastrophic health insurance - coverage -
23	premium payments - reporting requirements - definitions - short title
24	- repeal. (2) (a) An employer may offer catastrophic health insurance to
25	its employees pursuant to this section.
26	(b) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, employees who elect the coverage
27	shall pay the cost of the insurance pursuant to subsection (5) of this

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1	section.
2	(c) This subsection (2)(c) and subsection (2)(b) of this
3	SECTION ARE REPEALED, EFFECTIVE DECEMBER 31, 2028.
4	(5) (a) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, if claiming an exclusion of
5	premium payments for state income tax purposes pursuant to section
6	39-22-104.5, C.R.S., an employee shall elect to purchase catastrophic
7	health insurance by signing a written election, which must be in the form
8	prescribed by the executive director of the department of revenue and
9	signed by the employee prior to the date the employer withholds the first
10	contribution.
11	(b) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, an employer shall withhold the
12	premium payments for catastrophic health insurance from the wages of
13	an employee who has elected coverage pursuant to paragraph (a) of this
14	subsection (5) SUBSECTION (5)(a) OF THIS SECTION and shall remit the
15	premiums to the insuring entity on the employee's behalf. All premiums
16	collected by an employer are withheld from the employee's wages on a
17	pre-tax basis pursuant to section 39-22-104.5. C.R.S.
18	(c) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, an employer withholding premium
19	payments from an employee's wages pursuant to paragraph (b) of this
20	$\frac{1}{2}$ SUBSECTION (5)(b) OF THIS SECTION shall report the amount
21	withheld to the department of revenue, pursuant to rules promulgated by
22	the executive director of the department.
23	(d) This subsection (5) is repealed, effective December 31,
24	2028.
25	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 39-22-104.5
26	as follows:
27	39-22-104.5. Pretax payments - catastrophic health insurance

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1	- repeat. (1) For income tax years commencing on or after January 1,
2	1995, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, amounts withheld from an
3	individual's wages that are used to pay for catastrophic health insurance
4	pursuant to and within the limitations prescribed by section 10-16-116,
5	C.R.S., are excluded from the individual's federal taxable income for
6	purposes of the state income tax imposed by section 39-22-104.
7	(2) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2028.
8	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-104, amend
9	(4)(t)(I); and add $(4)(t)(III)$ as follows:
10	39-22-104. Income tax imposed on individuals, estates, and
11	trusts - single rate - report - legislative declaration - definitions -
12	repeal. (4) There shall be subtracted from federal taxable income:
13	(t) (I) For income tax years commencing on or after January 1,
14	2015, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, compensation that would be
15	subject to withholding under section 39-22-604, received by a nonresident
16	individual for performing disaster-related work in the state during a
17	disaster period.
18	(III) This subsection (4)(t) is repealed, effective December
19	31, 2028.
20	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-601, amend
21	(1)(a)(II) as follows:
22	39-22-601. Returns - repeal. (1) (a) (II) For purposes of this
23	paragraph (a) SUBSECTION (1)(a)(II), a nonresident individual whose only
24	source of income from this state is compensation that is subtracted from
25	federal taxable income under section 39-22-104 (4)(t) need not file a
26	return.
27	(A) This subsection (1)(a)(II) applies to tax years

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1	COMMENCING BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2025.
2	(B) This subsection (1)(a)(II) is repealed, effective
3	DECEMBER 31, 2028.
4	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-604, amend
5	(19) as follows:
6	39-22-604. Withholding tax - requirement to withhold - tax
7	lien - exemption from lien - annual statement - notice - definitions -
8	repeal. (19) (a) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, no amount is required to be
9	deducted and withheld from an employee's wages pursuant to this section
10	for income tax due to the state if the employee's withholding certificate
11	indicates that the compensation is eligible to be subtracted from federal
12	taxable income pursuant to section 39-22-104 (4)(t).
13	(b) This subsection (19) is repealed, effective December 31,
14	2028.
15	SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-104, amend
16	(4)(h) as follows:
17	39-22-104. Income tax imposed on individuals, estates, and
18	trusts - single rate - report - legislative declaration - definitions -
19	repeal. (4) There shall be subtracted from federal taxable income:
20	(h) (I) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, any amount contributed to a
21	medical savings account by an employer pursuant to section 39-22-504.7
22	(2)(e), to the extent such amount is not claimed as a deduction on the
23	taxpayer's federal tax return;
24	(II) This subsection (4)(h) is repealed, effective December
25	31, 2028.
26	SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 39-22-104.6
27	as follows:

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1	39-22-104.6. Pretax payments - medical savings accounts -
2	repeal. (1) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, to the extent a taxpayer is not
3	otherwise claiming deductions on federal income tax returns for
4	contributions to medical savings accounts, amounts withheld from an
5	individual's wages which are contributed to such individual's medical
6	savings account, pursuant to section 39-22-504.7, are excluded from an
7	individual's federal taxable income for purposes of the state income tax
8	imposed by section 39-22-104.
9	(2) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2028.
10	SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-304, amend
11	(3)(k) as follows:
12	39-22-304. Net income of corporation - legislative declaration
13	- definitions - repeal. (3) There shall be subtracted from federal taxable
14	income:
15	(k) (I) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, any amount contributed to a
16	medical savings account pursuant to section 39-22-504.7 (2)(e), to the
17	extent such amount is not claimed as a deduction on the taxpayer's federal
18	tax return;
19	(II) This subsection (3)(k) is repealed, effective December
20	31, 2028.
21	SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-504.7,
22	amend (1) and (2)(e); and add (8) as follows:
23	39-22-504.7. Medical savings accounts - establishment -
24	contributions - distributions - restrictions - taxation - portability -
25	repeal. (1) (a) Establishment of accounts. On and after January 1, 1995,
26	AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, an employer may offer to establish
27	medical savings accounts.

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1	(b) PRIOR 10 JANUARY 1, 2023, an employee on whose behalf a
2	medical savings account has not been established by his or her employer
3	may establish such an account on his or her own behalf.
4	(2) (e) Employer contributions - tax deduction. PRIOR TO
5	JANUARY 1, 2025, employer contributions to employee medical savings
6	accounts constitute a deduction from the employers federal taxable
7	income, pursuant to sections 39-22-104 (4)(h) and 39-22-304 (3)(k).
8	(8) Repeal. This section is repealed, effective December 31,
9	2028.
10	SECTION 11. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-517, amend
11	(1) and (2); and add (4) as follows:
12	39-22-517. Tax credit for child care center investments -
13	repeal. (1) With respect to taxable years commencing on or after January
14	1, 1992, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2026, there is allowed to any person
15	operating a child care center licensed pursuant to section 26-6-905 or
16	26.5-5-309, family child care home licensed pursuant to section
17	26.5-5-309, or foster care home licensed pursuant to section 26-6-905 a
18	credit against the tax imposed by this article 22 in the amount of twenty
19	percent of the taxpayer's annual investment in tangible personal property
20	to be used in such child care center, family child care home, or foster care
21	home.
22	(2) With respect to taxable years commencing on or after July 1,
23	1992, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2026, there is allowed to any sole
24	proprietorship, partnership, limited liability corporation, subchapter S
25	corporation, or regular corporation that provides child care facilities that
26	are incidental to their business and are licensed pursuant to section
27	26-6-905 or 26.5-5-309 for the use of its employees a credit against the

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1	tax imposed by this article 22 in the amount of ten percent of the
2	taxpayer's annual investment in tangible personal property to be used in
3	such child care facilities.
4	(4) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2033.
5	SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-520, amend
6	(2)(a); and add (4) as follows:
7	39-22-520. Credit against tax - investment in school-to-career
8	program - definitions - repeal. (2) (a) For income tax years beginning
9	on or after January 1, 1997, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, there shall
10	be allowed to any person as a credit against the tax imposed by this article
11	ARTICLE 22 an amount equal to ten percent of the total qualified
12	investment made in a qualified school-to-career program.
13	(4) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2034.
14	SECTION 13. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-521, amend
15	(1) introductory portion; and add (4) as follows:
16	39-22-521. Credits against tax - employer expenses - public
17	assistance recipients - repeal. (1) With respect to taxable years
18	commencing on or after January 1, 1998, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025,
19	there shall be allowed to an employer of any person receiving public
20	assistance pursuant to the Colorado works program set forth in part 7 of
21	article 2 of title 26, C.R.S., a credit, for not more than two years, against
22	the tax imposed by this article in the amount of twenty percent of the
23	employer's annual investment in any one or more of the following
24	services that are incidental to the employer's business:
25	(4) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2032.
26	SECTION 14. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-535, amend
27	(1); and add (3) as follows:

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1	39-22-535. Credit for purchase of uniquely valuable motor
2	vehicle registration numbers - repeal. (1) For tax years commencing
3	on or after January 1, 2013, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, a person
4	who buys the right to use a registration number under section 24-30-2206
5	is allowed a credit against the income taxes imposed by this article 22 for
6	twenty percent of the purchase price of the right to use the registration
7	number that is paid to the Colorado disability funding committee created
8	in section 24-30-2203.
9	(3) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2034.
10	SECTION 15. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 30-20-604.5,
11	amend (1) as follows:
12	30-20-604.5. District sales tax - repeal. (1) (a) The board of any
13	county or of any city that has been authorized to become a city and county
14	pursuant to an amendment to the state constitution that has been approved
15	by the registered electors of the state of Colorado and that subsequently
16	becomes a city and county for the purpose of funding all or a portion of
17	the cost of any improvements constructed or transportation services
18	provided pursuant to section 30-20-603 (1)(a), (1)(a.5), and (1)(c), may
19	levy a sales tax throughout the district upon every transaction or other
20	incident with respect to which a sales tax is authorized pursuant to section
21	29-2-105; except that such tax may be levied only upon those transactions
22	specified in section 39-26-104 (1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(e), and (1)(f). the board
23	may, in its discretion, levy or continue to levy a sales tax on the sales of
24	low-emitting motor vehicles, power sources, or parts used for converting
25	such power sources as specified in section 39-26-719 (1).
26	(b) This subsection (1) is repealed, effective December 31,
27	2028.

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1	SECTION 16. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-113.5,
2	amend (1)(a); and add (4) as follows:
3	39-26-113.5. Refund of state sales taxes for vehicles used in
4	interstate commerce - fund - repeal. (1) (a) Except as provided in
5	subsection (3) of this section, for the calendar year commencing on AND
6	AFTER January 1, 2011, and for each calendar year thereafter BUT BEFORE
7	JULY 1, 2025, a taxpayer may claim a refund of a percentage of all state
8	sales and use taxes paid by the taxpayer pursuant to this part 1 and part 2
9	of this article on the sale, storage, or use of a model year 2010 or newer
10	truck tractor or semitrailer with a gross vehicle weight rating of fifty-four
11	thousand pounds or greater that is purchased on or after July 1, 2011, BUT
12	BEFORE JULY 1, 2025.
13	(4) This section is repealed, effective July 1, 2026.
14	SECTION 17. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-1-225, amend
15	(1) and (2) as follows:
16	42-1-225. Commercial vehicle enterprise tax fund - creation
17	- repeal. (1) The commercial vehicle enterprise tax fund is hereby
18	created in the state treasury.
19	(a) (I) PRIOR TO JULY 1, 2025, the fund consists of moneys MONEY
20	collected and transmitted to the fund pursuant to section 42-4-1701
21	(4)(a)(II). The general assembly shall annually appropriate the moneys
22	MONEY in the fund to cover the actual cost of administering sections
23	39-26-113.5 and 39-30-104(1)(b). C.R.S. Moneys MONEY in the fund are
24	IS continuously appropriated to the department of revenue for the payment
25	of sales and use tax refunds pursuant to section 39-26-113.5. C.R.S. After
26	receiving the statement pursuant to section 39-30-104 (1)(b)(VI), C.R.S.
27	the state treasurer shall credit the total cost of the amount of the tax

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1 credits stated therein to the general fund. Any moneys remaining in the 2 commercial vehicle enterprise tax fund at the end of the fiscal year shall 3 not revert to the general fund. 4 (II) THIS SUBSECTION (1)(a) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2026. 5 (b) On or after July 1, 2025, the fund consists of money 6 COLLECTED AND TRANSMITTED TO THE FUND PURSUANT TO SECTION 7 42-4-1701 (4)(a)(II). THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL ANNUALLY 8 APPROPRIATE THE MONEY IN THE FUND TO COVER THE ACTUAL COST OF 9 ADMINISTERING SECTION 39-30-104 (1)(b). AFTER RECEIVING THE 10 STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-30-104 (1)(b)(VI), THE STATE 11 TREASURER SHALL CREDIT THE TOTAL COST OF THE AMOUNT OF THE TAX 12 CREDITS STATED THEREIN TO THE GENERAL FUND. ANY MONEY REMAINING 13 IN THE COMMERCIAL VEHICLE ENTERPRISE TAX FUND AT THE END OF THE 14 FISCAL YEAR SHALL NOT REVERT TO THE GENERAL FUND. 15 (2) (a) (I) On July 1, 2011, and each July 1 thereafter THROUGH 16 JULY 1, 2024, the department shall allocate one-third of the fund balance, 17 not including the amount appropriated to cover the actual cost of 18 administering sections 39-26-113.5 and 39-30-104(1)(b), C.R.S., to make 19 the sales tax refunds granted in section 39-26-113.5. C.R.S. 20 (II) THIS SUBSECTION (2)(a) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2025. 21 (b) (I) On July 1, 2011, and each July 1 thereafter THROUGH JULY 22 1, 2024, the department shall allocate two-thirds of the fund balance, not 23 including the amount appropriated to cover the actual cost of administering sections 39-26-113.5 and 39-30-104(1)(b), C.R.S. to offset 24

the income tax credit granted in section 39-30-104 (1)(b). C.R.S. By

January 1, 2012, the department shall notify the Colorado economic

development commission created in section 24-46-102 C.R.S. of the

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1	amount allocated for such purposes.
2	(II) This subsection (2)(b) is repealed, effective July 1,
3	2025.
4	(c) On July 1, 2025, and each July 1 thereafter, the
5	DEPARTMENT SHALL ALLOCATE THE FUND BALANCE, NOT INCLUDING THE
6	AMOUNT APPROPRIATED TO COVER THE ACTUAL COST OF ADMINISTERING
7	SECTION 39-30-104 (1)(b), TO OFFSET THE INCOME TAX CREDIT GRANTED
8	IN SECTION 39-30-104 (1)(b).
9	SECTION 18. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-719, amend
10	(1)(a) introductory portion, (2) introductory portion, and (2)(b)(I)
11	introductory portion; and add (1)(c) and (2)(b)(III) as follows:
12	39-26-719. Motor vehicles - repeal. (1) (a) PRIOR TO JANUARY
13	1, 2025, there shall be exempt from taxation under the provisions of part
14	1 of this article ARTICLE 26 the sale of any motor vehicle, power source
15	for any motor vehicle, or parts used for converting the power source for
16	any motor vehicle, if:
17	(c) This subsection (1) is repealed, effective December 31.
18	2028.
19	(2) The following shall be exempt from taxation under the
20	provisions of part 2 of this article ARTICLE 26:
21	(b) (I) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, the storage, use, or
22	consumption of a motor vehicle, power source for a motor vehicle, and
23	parts used for converting the power source of a motor vehicle, if:
24	(III) This subsection (2)(b) is repealed, effective December
25	31, 2028.
26	SECTION 19. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-402, amend
27	(1) as follows:

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1	39-26-402. Refund of state sales and use tax for biotechnology
2	- application requirements and procedures - repeal. (1) For the
3	calendar year commencing January 1, 1999, and for each calendar year
4	thereafter PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2026, each qualified biotechnology
5	taxpayer shall be allowed to claim a refund of all state sales and use tax
6	paid by the qualified biotechnology taxpayer, pursuant to parts 1 and 2 of
7	this article ARTICLE 26, on the sale, storage, use, or consumption of
8	tangible personal property to be used in Colorado directly and
9	predominately in research and development of biotechnology during that
10	calendar year.
11	SECTION 20. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-26-403 as
12	follows:
13	39-26-403. Repeal. This part 4 is repealed, effective
14	DECEMBER 31, 2029.
15	SECTION 21. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-129, amend
16	(1) and (3); and add (6) as follows:
17	39-26-129. Refund for property used in rural broadband
18	service - legislative declaration - definitions - repeal. (1) The general
19	assembly declares that the intended purpose of the tax refund created in
20	this section is to encourage broadband providers to deploy broadband
21	infrastructure in rural areas of the state AND TO CREATE INCENTIVES FOR
22	INVESTMENT IN BROADBAND INFRASTRUCTURE IN ADDITION TO THE
23	INCENTIVES ALREADY CREATED BY OTHER STATE OR FEDERAL LAW.
24	(3) Except as provided in subsection (5) of this section, for the
25	calendar year commencing January 1, 2014, and for each calendar year
26	thereafter PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2027, a broadband provider is allowed to
27	claim a refund of all the state sales and use tax the provider pays pursuant

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1	to parts 1 and 2 of this article ARTICLE 26 for tangible personal property
2	that is installed in a target area for the provision of broadband service.
3	(6) This section is repealed, effective December 31, 2030.
4	SECTION 22. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-104, amend
5	(3)(k), $(4)(w)(I)$; and add $(4)(w)(III)$ as follows:
6	39-22-104. Income tax imposed on individuals, estates, and
7	trusts - single rate - report - legislative declaration - definitions -
8	repeal. (3) There shall be added to the federal taxable income:
9	(k) (I) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, the amount recaptured in
10	accordance with section 39-22-4705 (2).
11	(II) This subsection (3)(k) is repealed, effective December
12	31, 2028.
13	(4) There shall be subtracted from federal taxable income:
14	(w) (I) For income tax years commencing on or after January 1,
15	2017, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, to the extent included in federal
16	taxable income and as permitted under part 47 of this article ARTICLE 22,
17	an amount equal to any interest and other income earned on the
18	investment of the money in a first-time home buyer savings account
19	during the taxable year.
20	(III) This subsection (4)(w) is repealed, effective December
21	31, 2028.
22	SECTION 23. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-558, amend
23	(6) as follows:
24	39-22-558. Tax credit for employer's contribution to employee
25	for eligible expenses in connection with a qualifying home purchase
26	- tax preference performance statement - legislative declaration -
27	definitions - repeal. (6) (a) Nothing in this section is intended to

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1	preclude an employee who receives a contribution from their employer in
2	accordance with subsection (3) of this section from having a first-time
3	home buyer savings account pursuant to part 47 of this article 22.
4	(b) This subsection (6) is repealed, effective December 31,
5	2028.
6	SECTION 24. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-4704, amend
7	(1) as follows:
8	39-22-4704. First-time home buyer savings account - repeal.
9	(1) Beginning January 1, 2017, AND PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, any
10	individual may open an account with a financial institution and designate
11	the account, in its entirety, as a first-time home buyer savings account to
12	be used to pay or reimburse a qualified beneficiary's eligible expenses for
13	the purchase of a primary residence in Colorado. An individual may be
14	the account holder of multiple accounts, and an individual may jointly
15	own the account with another person if they file a joint income tax return.
16	To be eligible for the subtraction under section 39-22-104 (4)(w)(I), an
17	account holder must comply with the requirements of this section.
18	SECTION 25. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-22-4708 as
19	follows:
20	39-22-4708. Repeal. This part 47 is repealed, effective
21	DECEMBER 31, 2028.
22	
23	SECTION 26. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-27-102.5,
24	amend (2.5)(a)(II) and (2.5)(a)(III); and add (2.5)(a)(IV) as follows:
25	39-27-102.5. Exemptions on tax imposed - ex-tax purchases -
26	definition - repeal. (2.5) (a) (II) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, gasoline
2.7	used by domestic or foreign part 121 air carriers or part 135 commuter air

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- 1 carriers authorized to provide passenger and cargo air transportation 2 services pursuant to the regulations of the office of the secretary of 3 transportation and federal aviation administration of the United States 4 department of transportation is exempt from the tax imposed pursuant to 5 this part 1. For those air carriers that are certificated by the United States 6 department of transportation for both part 121 air carrier operations and 7 part 135 on-demand operations, the provisions of this subsection 8 (2.5)(a)(II) shall not apply to the air carrier's part 135 on-demand 9 operations. 10 (III) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, gasoline used by direct air 11 carriers providing air transportation to authorized public charter operators 12 pursuant to 14 CFR 380 is exempt from the tax imposed pursuant to this 13 part 1. 14 (IV) SUBSECTIONS (2.5)(a)(II) AND (2.5)(a)(III) OF THIS SECTION 15 AND THIS SUBSECTION (2.5)(a)(IV) ARE REPEALED, EFFECTIVE DECEMBER 16 31, 2028. 17 **SECTION 27.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-28-104, amend 18 (4)(a); and **add** (4)(e) as follows: 19 20 21
 - **39-28-104.** Evidence of payment of tax credits redemptions repeal. (4) (a) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, credit shall be given by the department to a wholesaler for all taxes levied pursuant to this article and section 21 of article X of the state constitution and paid pursuant to the provisions of this article ARTICLE 28 that are bad debts. Such credit shall offset taxes levied pursuant to this article and section 21 of article X of the state constitution and paid pursuant to the provisions of this article only. No credit shall be given unless the bad debt has been charged off as uncollectible on the books of the wholesaler. Subsequent to receiving the

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1	credit, if the wholesaler receives a payment for the bad debt, the
2	wholesaler shall be liable to the department for the amount received and
3	shall remit this amount in the next payment to the department under this
4	section or section 39-28-105.
5	(e) This subsection (4) is repealed, effective December 31,
6	2028.
7	SECTION 28. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-28.5-107.
8	amend as it will become effective January 1, 2024, (2)(a); and add
9	(2)(e) as follows:
10	39-28.5-107. When credit may be obtained for tax paid -
11	repeal. (2) (a) PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, credit shall be given by the
12	department to a distributor or remote retail seller for all taxes levied
13	pursuant to this article 28.5 and section 21 of article X of the state
14	constitution and paid pursuant to the provisions of this article 28.5 that
15	are bad debts. Such credit shall offset taxes levied pursuant to this article
16	28.5 and section 21 of article X of the state constitution and paid pursuant
17	to the provisions of this article 28.5 only. No credit shall be given unless
18	the bad debt has been charged off as uncollectible on the books of the
19	distributor or remote retail seller. Subsequent to receiving the credit, if the
20	distributor or remote retail seller receives a payment for the bad debt, the
21	distributor or remote retail seller shall be liable to the department for the
22	amount received and shall remit this amount in the next payment to the
23	department under section 39-28.5-106.
24	(e) This subsection (2) is repealed, effective December 31.
25	2028.
26	SECTION 29. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-21-303, amend
27	(4); and repeal (3)(b) as follows:

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1	39-21-303. Tax profile and expenditure report - repeal.
2	(3) (b) No later than February 1, 2013, and February 1 of every
3	odd-numbered year thereafter, the executive director, or his or her
4	designee, shall present the tax profile and expenditure report to the
5	finance committees of the house of representatives and the senate, or any
6	successor committees.
7	(4) The reporting requirement set forth in this section is exempt
8	from the provisions of section 24-1-136 (11). C.R.S., and the biennial
9	reporting requirement shall remain in effect until changed by the general
10	assembly acting by bill.
11	SECTION 30. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-104, amend
12	(4)(n.5)(I)(A) and $(4)(n.5)(IV)$; and add $(4)(i)(VI)$ as follows:
13	39-22-104. Income tax imposed on individuals, estates, and
14	trusts - single rate - report - legislative declaration - definitions -
15	repeal. (4) There shall be subtracted from federal taxable income:
16	(i) (VI) THE PURPOSE OF THE DEDUCTION AUTHORIZED IN THIS
17	$\hbox{\it SUBSECTION}(4)(i)\hbox{\it ISTOCREATEADDITIONALINCENTIVESFORSAVINGFOR}$
18	COLLEGE TUITION NOT ALREADY CREATED BY OTHER STATE OR FEDERAL
19	LAW.
20	(n.5) (I) (A) For income tax years commencing on or after January
21	1, 2014, but prior to January 1, 2017, and for income tax years
22	commencing on or after January 1, 2020, but prior to January 1, 2026,
23	JANUARY 1, 2025, an amount equal to fifty percent of a landowner's costs
24	incurred in performing wildfire mitigation measures in that income tax
25	year on his or her property located within the state; except that the amount
26	of the deduction claimed in an income tax year shall not exceed two
27	thousand five hundred dollars or the total amount of the landowner's

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1	federal taxable income for the income tax year for which the deduction
2	is claimed, whichever is less.
3	(IV) This subsection (4)(n.5) is repealed, effective January 1,
4	2030 January 1, 2028.
5	SECTION 31. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-538, amend
6	(3)(a) and (3)(b)(I) as follows:
7	39-22-538. Credit for health-care preceptors working in health
8	professional shortage areas - legislative declaration - definitions.
9	(3) (a) (I) For income tax years commencing on or after January 1, 2017,
10	but prior to January 1, 2033 JANUARY 1, 2025, and subject to the
11	requirements of subsection (3)(b)(I)(A) of this section, a taxpayer is
12	allowed a credit against the income taxes imposed by this article 22 in an
13	amount equal to one thousand dollars for a preceptorship provided by the
14	taxpayer during the applicable income tax year for which the credit is
15	claimed.
16	(II) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY
17	1, 2025, BUT PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2033, AND SUBJECT TO THE
18	REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION $(3)(b)(I)(B)$ of this section, a taxpayer
19	IS ALLOWED A CREDIT AGAINST THE INCOME TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS
20	ARTICLE 22 IN AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR EACH
21	PRECEPTORSHIP PROVIDED BY THE TAXPAYER DURING THE APPLICABLE
22	INCOME TAX YEAR FOR WHICH THE CREDIT IS CLAIMED. A CREDIT IS
23	ALLOWED FOR A MAXIMUM OF THREE PRECEPTORSHIPS PER APPLICABLE
24	INCOME TAX YEAR. THE MAXIMUM TOTAL CREDIT IN A TAXABLE YEAR IS
25	SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS.
26	(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section:
27	(I) (A) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING BEFORE JANUARY

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1 1, 2025, the aggregate amount of the credit awarded to any one taxpayer 2 under this section shall not exceed one thousand dollars for any one 3 income tax year regardless of the number of preceptorships undertaken 4 by the taxpayer during the applicable income tax year or the number of 5 eligible health professional students the taxpayer instructs, trains, or 6 supervises during the applicable income tax year; 7 (B) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY 8 1,2025, BUT PRIOR TO JANUARY 1,2033, THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT OF THE 9 CREDIT AWARDED TO ANY ONE TAXPAYER UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL NOT 10 EXCEED SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR ANY ONE INCOME TAX YEAR 11 REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF PRECEPTORSHIPS UNDERTAKEN BY THE 12 TAXPAYER DURING THE APPLICABLE INCOME TAX YEAR OR THE NUMBER 13 OF ELIGIBLE HEALTH PROFESSIONAL STUDENTS THE TAXPAYER INSTRUCTS, 14 TRAINS, OR SUPERVISES DURING THE APPLICABLE INCOME TAX YEAR. 15 **SECTION 32.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-543, amend 16 (2)(a) and (4) as follows: 17 39-22-543. Credit for wildfire hazard mitigation expenses -18 **legislative declaration - definitions - repeal.** (2) As used in this section, 19 unless the context otherwise requires: 20 (a) "Costs" means any actual out-of-pocket expense incurred and 21 paid by the landowner TO A THIRD-PARTY SERVICE PROVIDER, documented 22 by receipt, for performing wildfire mitigation measures. "Costs" does not 23 include any inspection or certification fees, in-kind contributions, 24 donations, incentives, or cost sharing associated with performing wildfire

mitigation measures. "Costs" does not include expenses paid by the

landowner from any grants awarded to the landowner for performing

wildfire mitigation measures. "COSTS" DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY AMOUNT

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1	PAID BY THE LANDOWNER FOR THE PURCHASE OR RENTAL OF ANY ARTICLE
2	OF TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY FOR THE LANDOWNER'S OWN USE.
3	(4) (a) For income tax years commencing on or after January 1,
4	2023, but prior to January 1, 2026, JANUARY 1, 2025, a landowner with
5	a federal taxable income at or below one hundred twenty thousand dollars
6	for the income tax year commencing on or after January 1, 2023, as
7	adjusted for inflation and rounded to the nearest hundred dollar amount
8	for each income tax year thereafter, is allowed a credit against the income
9	taxes imposed by this article 22 in an amount equal to twenty-five percent
10	of up to two thousand five hundred dollars in costs for wildfire mitigation
11	measures. The maximum total credit in a taxable year is six hundred
12	twenty-five dollars.
13	(b) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY
14	$1,2025, \mathrm{BUT}$ prior to January $1,2028, \mathrm{a}$ landowner with a federal
15	TAXABLE INCOME AT OR BELOW ONE HUNDRED TWENTY THOUSAND
16	DOLLARS FOR THE INCOME TAX YEAR COMMENCING ON OR AFTER
17	January 1, 2023, as adjusted for inflation and rounded to the
18	NEAREST HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR EACH INCOME TAX YEAR THEREAFTER,
19	IS ALLOWED A CREDIT AGAINST THE INCOME TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS
20	$\ \text{ARTICLE} 22\text{IN} \text{AN} \text{AMOUNT} \text{EQUAL} \text{TO} \text{THE} \text{LANDOWNER'S} \text{COSTS} \text{INCURRED}$
21	FOR WILDFIRE MITIGATION MEASURES IN AN AMOUNT UP TO ONE
22	THOUSAND DOLLARS. THE MAXIMUM TOTAL CREDIT IN A TAXABLE YEAR
23	IS ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS.
24	SECTION 33. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-509, amend
25	(3)(b) as follows:
26	39-22-509. Credit against tax - employer expenditures for
27	alternative transportation options for employees - legislative

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I	declaration - definitions - repeal. (3) (b) (1) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS
2	COMMENCING BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2024, a local government or nonprofit
3	organization shall file a corporate income tax return for informational
4	purposes for each income tax year that the local government or nonprofit
5	organization claims the credit allowed in subsection (3)(a) of this section.
6	(II) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY
7	1, 2024, but before January 1, 2025, a local government or
8	NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT CLAIMS THE CREDIT ALLOWED IN
9	SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS SECTION SHALL FILE A RETURN PURSUANT TO
10	SECTION 39-22-601 (7)(b).
11	SECTION 34. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-522, add (12)
12	as follows:
13	39-22-522. Credit against tax - conservation easements -
14	definition. (12) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER
15	JANUARY 1, 2024, EVERY TAXPAYER EXEMPT FROM TAXES PURSUANT TO
16	SECTION 39-22-112 THAT CLAIMS THE CREDIT ALLOWED IN THIS SECTION
17	SHALL FILE A RETURN PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-22-601 (7)(b).
18	SECTION 35. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-22-526, add
19	(3.7) as follows:
20	39-22-526. Credit for environmental remediation of
21	contaminated land - legislative declaration - definition - repeal.
22	(3.7) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1,
23	2024, BUT PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2025, EVERY TAXPAYER EXEMPT FROM
24	TAXES PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-22-112 THAT CLAIMS THE CREDIT
25	ALLOWED IN THIS SECTION SHALL FILE A RETURN PURSUANT TO SECTION
26	39-22-601 (7)(b).
27	SECTION 36. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-721, amend

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I	(3) as follows:
2	39-26-721. Manufactured homes and tiny homes. (3) (a) PRIOR
3	TO JANUARY 1, 2025, the sale, storage, usage, or consumption of a
4	manufactured home, as defined in section 39-1-102 (7.8), or a tiny home,
5	as defined in section 24-32-3302 (35), is exempt from taxation under
6	parts 1 and 2 of this article 26.
7	(b) On and after January 1, 2025, the sale, storage, usage,
8	OR CONSUMPTION OF A MANUFACTURED HOME, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
9	39-1-102 (7.8), A MODULAR HOME, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 39-1-102 (8.3),
10	A TINY HOME, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 24-32-3302 (35), OR ANY CLOSED
11	PANEL SYSTEM UTILIZED IN CONSTRUCTION OF A FACTORY-BUILT
12	RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 24-32-3302 (10), IS
13	EXEMPT FROM TAXATION UNDER PARTS 1 AND 2 OF THIS ARTICLE 26 .
14	SECTION 37. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 29-2-105, amend
15	(1)(d)(I)(P) as follows:
16	29-2-105. Contents of sales tax ordinances and proposals.
17	(1) The sales tax ordinance or proposal of any incorporated town, city,
18	or county adopted pursuant to this article 2 shall be imposed on the sale
19	of tangible personal property at retail or the furnishing of services, as
20	provided in subsection (1)(d) of this section. Any countywide or
21	incorporated town or city sales tax ordinance or proposal shall include the
22	following provisions:
23	(d) (I) A provision that the sale of tangible personal property and
24	services taxable pursuant to this article 2 is the same as the sale of
25	tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to section
26	39-26-104, except as otherwise provided in this subsection (1)(d). The
27	sale of tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to this

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1	article 2 is subject to the same sales tax exemptions as those specified in
2	part 7 of article 26 of title 39; except that the sale of the following may be
3	exempted from a town, city, or county sales tax only by the express
4	inclusion of the exemption either at the time of adoption of the initial
5	sales tax ordinance or resolution or by amendment thereto:
6	(P) The exemption for manufactured homes, MODULAR HOMES,
7	and tiny homes, AND ANY CLOSED PANEL SYSTEM UTILIZED IN
8	CONSTRUCTION OF A FACTORY-BUILT RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE set forth
9	in section 39-26-721 (3);
10	SECTION 38. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-724, add (3)
11	as follows:
12	39-26-724. Components used to produce energy from a
13	renewable energy source - definitions. (3) The purpose of the
14	EXEMPTION AUTHORIZED IN THIS SECTION IS TO CREATE ADDITIONAL
15	INCENTIVES FOR DEVELOPING RENEWABLE ENERGY PROJECTS NOT
16	ALREADY CREATED BY OTHER STATE OR FEDERAL LAW.
17	SECTION 39. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-30-111, repeal
18	(2), (3), and (4) as follows:
19	39-30-111. Department of revenue - enterprise zone data -
20	electronic filing - submission of carryforward schedule. (2) For the
21	2012 income tax year and each income tax year thereafter, any taxpayer
22	that claims one or more income tax credits pursuant to this article shall
23	submit to the department of revenue, along with the taxpayer's state
24	income tax return, a full carryforward schedule for each income tax credit
25	claimed pursuant to this article.
26	(3) For the 2012 income tax year and each income tax year
27	thereafter, the department of revenue shall aggregate and report data on

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all of the income tax credits that are claimed pursuant to this article for each income tax year. The department shall categorize such aggregated data by the date that the income tax credit was certified by an enterprise zone administrator, the specific income tax credit allowed pursuant to this article that each taxpayer was authorized to claim, and the total amount of the income tax credits claimed for each income tax credit allowed pursuant to this article.

(4) The department of revenue shall submit the data collected pursuant to subsection (2) of this section and aggregated pursuant to subsection (3) of this section to the Colorado office of economic development on August 1, 2013, and on August 1 each year thereafter.

SECTION 40. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-21-113, **amend** (22) as follows:

39-21-113. Reports and returns - rule - repeal. (22) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the executive director shall supply the Colorado office of economic development with information relating to the actual amount of any enterprise zone tax credit claimed pursuant to article 30 of this title or any CHIPS zone tax credit claimed pursuant to article 36 of this title as well as information submitted to and aggregated by the department pursuant to section 39-30-111 (2) and (3) and section 39-36-106 (1) and (3) regarding such income tax credits. Any information provided to the office pursuant to this subsection (22) shall remain confidential, and all office employees shall be subject to the limitations set forth in subsection (4) of this section and the penalties contained in subsection (6) of this section. Nothing in this subsection (22) shall prevent the office from making aggregated data regarding enterprise zone and CHIPS zone tax credits available.

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SECTION 41. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except
that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V
of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this
act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take
effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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