First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 23-1012.01 Michael Dohr x4347

HOUSE BILL 23-1293

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Weissman and Soper,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Gonzales and Gardner,

House Committees

Senate Committees

Judiciary Finance Appropriations

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
101	CONCERNING THE ADOPTION OF THE 2023 RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE
102	COLORADO COMMISSION ON CRIMINAL AND JUVENILE JUSTICE
103	REGARDING FELONY SENTENCING, AND, IN CONNECTION
104	THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill reclassifies various criminal offenses that are currently a felony to a different felony or misdemeanor level. The bill changes the elements of some crimes to align with the new sentencing classifications.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 8-43-402 as 3 follows: 4 8-43-402. False statement - felony. If, for the purpose of 5 obtaining any AN order, benefit, award, compensation, or payment under 6 PURSUANT TO the provisions of articles 40 to 47 of this title TITLE 8, either 7 for self-gain or for the benefit of any other person, anyone willfully 8 makes a false statement or representation material to the claim, such 9 person commits a class 5 felony CLASS 6 FELONY and shall be punished 10 as provided in section 18-1.3-401, C.R.S., and shall forfeit FORFEITS all right to compensation under said articles upon conviction of such THE 11 12 offense. 13 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 13-10-126, amend 14 (2)(a)(I)(A) as follows: 15 13-10-126. Prostitution offender program authorized -16 reports. (2) A program created and administered by a municipal or 17 county court or multiple municipal or county courts pursuant to 18 subsection (1) of this section must: 19 (a) Permit enrollment in the program only by an offender who 20 either: 21 (I) (A) Has no prior convictions or any charges pending for any 22 felony; for any offense described in section 18-3-305 OR 18-3-306, or 23 18-13-128, C.R.S., in part 4 or 5 of article 3 of title 18, C.R.S., in part 3, 24 4, 6, 7, or 8 of article 6 of title 18, C.R.S., in section 18-7-203 or 25 18-7-206, C.R.S., or in part 3, 4, or 5 of article 7 of title 18; C.R.S., or for 26 any offense committed in another state that would constitute such an

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1	offense if committed in this state; and
2	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 16-8-115, amend
3	(3)(c) as follows:
4	16-8-115. Release from commitment after verdict of not guilty
5	by reason of insanity or not guilty by reason of impaired mental
6	condition. (3) (c) A defendant who has been conditionally released
7	remains under the supervision of the department of human services until
8	the committing court enters a final order of unconditional release. When
9	a defendant fails to comply with any conditions of his release requiring
10	him to establish, maintain, and reside at a specific residence and his
11	whereabouts have therefore become unknown to the authorities charged
12	with his supervision or when the defendant leaves the state of Colorado
13	without the consent of the committing court, the defendant's absence from
14	supervision shall constitute escape UNAUTHORIZED ABSENCE, as defined
15	in section 18-8-208, C.R.S. 18-8-208.2. Such offense occurs in the county
16	in which the defendant is authorized to reside.
17	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-1.3-201, amend
18	(2.5)(b) introductory portion and (2.5)(b)(IX) as follows:
19	18-1.3-201. Application for probation. (2.5) (b) Except as
20	described in paragraph (a) of subsection (4) SUBSECTION (4)(a) of this
21	section, a person who has been twice or more convicted of a felony upon
22	charges separately brought and tried and arising out of separate and
23	distinct criminal episodes under the laws of this state, any other state, or
24	the United States prior to the conviction on which his or her THE PERSON'S
25	application is based shall not be IS NOT eligible for probation if the
26	current conviction or a prior conviction is for:
27	(IX) Aggravated robbery, as described in section 18-4-302 or

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1	AGGRAVATED ROBBERY OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES, AS DESCRIBED IN
2	SECTION 18-4-303 AS IT EXISTED PRIOR TO OCTOBER 1, 2023;
3	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-203, amend
4	(1)(f.5)(I), (2)(c)(I), and (2)(c)(II) as follows:
5	18-3-203. Assault in the second degree. (1) A person commits
6	the crime of assault in the second degree if:
7	(f.5) (I) While lawfully confined in a detention facility within this
8	state, a person AN ACTOR with intent to infect, injure, OR harm harass,
9	annoy, threaten, or alarm a person in a detention facility whom the actor
10	knows or reasonably should know to be an employee of a detention
11	facility, causes such employee to come into contact with blood, seminal
12	fluid, urine, feces, saliva, mucus, vomit, or any toxic, caustic, or
13	hazardous material by any means, including, but not limited to, throwing,
14	tossing, or expelling such fluid or material.
15	(2) (c) (I) If a defendant is convicted of assault in the second
16	degree pursuant to paragraph (c.5) of subsection (1) of this section or
17	paragraph (b.5) of this subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(b.5) OF THIS
18	SECTION, except with respect to sexual assault or sexual assault in the first
19	degree as it existed prior to July 1, 2000, the court shall sentence the
20	defendant in accordance with the provisions of section 18-1.3-406. A
21	defendant convicted of assault in the second degree pursuant to paragraph
22	(b.5) of this subsection (2) with respect to sexual assault or sexual assault
23	in the first degree as it existed prior to July 1, 2000, shall be sentenced in
24	accordance with section 18-1.3-401 (8)(e) or (8)(e.5).
25	(II) If a defendant is convicted of assault in the second degree
26	pursuant to paragraph (b), (c), (d), or (g) of subsection (1) SUBSECTION
27	(1)(b), (1)(c.5), (1)(d), OR (1)(g) of this section, the court shall sentence

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1	the offender DEFENDANT in accordance with section 18-1.3-406; except
2	that, notwithstanding the provisions of section 18-1.3-406, the court is not
3	required to sentence the defendant to the department of corrections for a
4	mandatory term of incarceration.
5	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-302, amend (1)
6	and (3) as follows:
7	18-3-302. Second degree kidnapping. (1) Any A person who
8	knowingly seizes and carries any A person from one place to another,
9	without his THE PERSON'S consent and without lawful justification, AND
10	SUCH MOVEMENT INCREASES THE RISK OF HARM TO THE PERSON, commits
11	second degree kidnapping.
12	(3) Second degree kidnapping is a class 2 felony if any of the
13	following circumstances exist:
14	(a) The person kidnapped is a victim of a sexual offense pursuant
15	to part 4 of this article; or ARTICLE 3;
16	(b) The person kidnapped is a victim of a robbery; OR
17	(c) The Kidnapping was a violation of subsection (2) of this
18	SECTION.
19	SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-102, amend (2)
20	as follows:
21	18-4-102. First degree arson. (2) First degree arson is a class 3
22	felony if the arson is of an occupied structure, and it is a class 4
23	FELONY IF THE ARSON IS OF A BUILDING.
24	SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-104, amend (2)
25	as follows:
26	18-4-104. Third degree arson. (2) Third degree arson is a class
2.7	4 felony CLASS 5 FELONY.

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1	SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-202, repeal (3)
2	as follows:
3	18-4-202. First degree burglary. (3) If under the circumstances
4	stated in subsection (1) of this section the property involved is a
5	controlled substance, as defined in section 18-18-102 (5), within a
6	pharmacy or other place having lawful possession thereof, such person
7	commits first degree burglary of controlled substances, which is a class
8	2 felony.
9	SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-203, amend
10	(2)(a); and add (2)(d) as follows:
11	18-4-203. Second degree burglary. (2) (a) Except as provided
12	in subsection (2)(b) or (2)(c) of this section, Second degree burglary is a
13	class 4 felony if the burglary is of an occupied structure or of a
14	BUILDING BEING USED FOR THE OPERATION OF A COMMERCIAL BUSINESS.
15	(d) SECOND DEGREE BURGLARY IS A CLASS 5 FELONY IF THE
16	BURGLARY IS OF ANY OTHER BUILDING NOT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION
17	(2)(a), (2)(b) or $(2)(c)$ of this section.
18	SECTION 11. In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal 18-4-303 as
19	follows:
20	18-4-303. Aggravated robbery of controlled substances. (1) A
21	person who takes any controlled substance, as defined in section
22	18-18-102 (5), from any pharmacy or other place having lawful
23	possession thereof or from any pharmacist or other person having lawful
24	possession thereof under the aggravating circumstances defined in section
25	18-4-302 is guilty of aggravated robbery of controlled substances.
26	(2) Aggravated robbery of controlled substances is a class 2
27	felony.

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1	SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-408, amend
2	(3)(a) as follows:
3	18-4-408. Theft of trade secrets - penalty. (3) (a) Theft of a
4	trade secret is a class 2 misdemeanor. A second or subsequent offense
5	under this section committed within five years after the date of a prior
6	conviction is a class 5 felony.
7	SECTION 13. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-412, amend
8	(3) as follows:
9	18-4-412. Theft of medical records or medical information -
10	penalty - definitions. (3) Theft of a medical record or medical
11	information is a class 6 felony CLASS 1 MISDEMEANOR; EXCEPT THAT IF
12	THE PERSON STEALS OR DISCLOSES THE MEDICAL RECORD OR INFORMATION
13	TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON, IT IS A CLASS 5 FELONY.
14	SECTION 14. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-503, amend
15	(2)(a) as follows:
16	18-4-503. Second degree criminal trespass. (2) (a) Second
17	degree criminal trespass in violation of subsection (1)(a) or (1)(b) of this
18	section is a petty offense, but it is a class 4 felony CLASS 5 FELONY if the
19	person trespasses on premises so classified as agricultural land with the
20	intent to commit a felony thereon.
21	SECTION 15. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-4-504, amend
22	(2)(b) as follows:
23	18-4-504. Third degree criminal trespass. (2) Third degree
24	criminal trespass is a petty offense, but:
25	(b) It is a class 5 felony if the person trespasses on premises so
26	classified as agricultural land with the intent to commit a felony thereon;
27	EXCEPT THAT IT IS A CLASS 6 FELONV IF THE ACRICULTURAL LAND DID NOT

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1	HAVE A FENCE SECURING THE PERIMETER.
2	SECTION 16. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5-102, amend
3	(1) introductory portion and (1)(c) as follows:
4	18-5-102. Forgery. (1) A person commits forgery, if, with intent
5	to defraud, such THE person falsely makes, completes, alters, or utters a
6	written instrument which THAT is or purports to be, or which THAT is
7	calculated to become or to represent if completed:
8	(c) A deed, will, codicil, contract, assignment, commercial
9	instrument, promissory note, check, or other instrument which THAT does
10	or may evidence, create, transfer, terminate, or otherwise affect a legal
11	right, interest, obligation, or status; or
12	SECTION 17. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5-109, amend
13	(2) as follows:
14	18-5-109. Criminal possession of forgery devices. (2) Criminal
15	possession of forgery devices:
16	(a) COMMITTED IN VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (1)(a), (1)(b), OR
17	(1)(d) OF THIS SECTION IS A CLASS 5 FELONY;
18	(b) COMMITTED IN VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (1)(c) OF THIS
19	SECTION is a class 6 felony.
20	SECTION 18. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5-113, amend
21	(2)(a); and add (2)(a.5) as follows:
22	18-5-113. Criminal impersonation. (2) (a) Criminal
23	impersonation in violation of subsection (1)(a) SUBSECTION (1)(a)(III) or
24	(1)(b)(I) of this section is a class 6 felony.
25	(a.5) Criminal impersonation in violation of subsection
26	(1)(a)(I) or $(1)(a)(II)$ of this section is a class 5 felony.
27	SECTION 19. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5-211, amend

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1	(4) as follows:
2	18-5-211. Insurance fraud - definitions. (4) (a) Insurance fraud
3	committed in violation of subsection (1)(a) of this section is a class 2
4	misdemeanor.
5	(b) Insurance fraud committed in violation of subsections (1)(b)
6	to $(1)(e)$ or subsection (3) of this section is a class 6 felony.
7	(c) INSURANCE FRAUD COMMITTED IN VIOLATION OF subsection (2)
8	or (3) of this section is a class 5 felony.
9	SECTION 20. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 18-5-506 as
10	follows:
11	18-5-506. Fraudulent receipt - penalty. A warehouse, as defined
12	in section 4-7-102 (a)(13), C.R.S., or any officer, agent, or servant of a
13	warehouse, that issues or aids in issuing a receipt knowing that the goods
14	for which the receipt is issued have not been actually received by the
15	warehouse, or are not under the warehouse's actual control at the time of
16	issuing the receipt, commits a class 6 felony CLASS 2 MISDEMEANOR.
17	SECTION 21. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5-706, amend
18	(2) as follows:
19	18-5-706. Criminal possession of forgery devices.
20	(2) Possession of a forgery device is a class 6 felony CLASS 5 FELONY.
21	SECTION 22. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5-902, amend
22	(2)(b); and repeal (3) as follows:
23	18-5-902. Identity theft. (2) (b) Identity theft in violation of
24	subsection (1)(b), (1)(d), or (1)(e) of this section is a class 2
25	misdemeanor; except that it is a class 6 felony CLASS 5 FELONY if the
26	person possesses three or more financial devices or the personal or
27	financial identifying information of three or more persons.

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1	(5) The court shall be required to sentence the detendant to the
2	department of corrections for a term of at least the minimum of the
3	presumptive range and may sentence the defendant to a maximum of
4	twice the presumptive range if:
5	(a) The defendant is convicted of identity theft or of attempt,
6	conspiracy, or solicitation to commit identity theft; and
7	(b) The defendant has a prior conviction for a violation of this part
8	9 or a prior conviction for an offense committed in any other state, the
9	United States, or any other territory subject to the jurisdiction of the
10	United States that would constitute a violation of this part 9 if committed
11	in this state, or for attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit a
12	violation of this part 9 or for attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to
13	commit an offense in another jurisdiction that would constitute a violation
14	of this part 9 if committed in this state.
15	SECTION 23. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5-903, amend
16	(2) as follows:
17	18-5-903. Criminal possession of a financial device.
18	(2) (a) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2)(c) OF THIS SECTION,
19	criminal possession of one OR MORE financial device DEVICES is a class
20	2 misdemeanor.
21	(b) Criminal possession of two or more financial devices is a class
22	6 felony.
23	(c) Criminal possession of four THREE or more financial devices,
24	of which at least two are issued to different account holders, is a class 5
25	felony.
26	SECTION 24. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-5.5-102, amend
27	(3)(b) as follows:

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1	18-5.5-102. Cybercrime. (3) (b) Cybercrime committed in
2	violation of subsection (1)(a) of this section is a class 2 misdemeanor.
3	except that, if the person has previously been convicted under this section
4	or of any criminal act committed in any jurisdiction of the United States
5	which, if committed in this state, would be a felony under this statute,
6	cybercrime committed in violation of subsection (1)(a) of this section is
7	a class 6 felony.
8	SECTION 25. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 18-8-110 as
9	follows:
10	18-8-110. False report of explosives, weapons, or harmful
11	substances. Any person who reports to any other person that a bomb or
12	other explosive, any chemical or biological agent, any poison or weapon,
13	or any harmful radioactive substance has been placed in any public or
14	private place or vehicle designed for the transportation of persons or
15	property, knowing that the report is false, commits a class 6 felony CLASS
16	5 FELONY.
17	SECTION 26. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-112, amend
18	(2) as follows:
19	18-8-112. Impersonating a peace officer. (2) Impersonating a
20	peace officer is a class 6 felony CLASS 5 FELONY.
21	SECTION 27. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-208.2, amend
22	(1) introductory portion as follows:
23	18-8-208.2. Unauthorized absence. (1) A person who is serving
24	a direct sentence to a community corrections program pursuant to section
25	18-1.3-301; transitioning from the department of corrections to a
26	community corrections program or placed in an intensive supervision
27	program pursuant to section 17-27.5-101; participating in a work release

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1	or home detention program pursuant to 18-1.3-106 (1.1), intensive
2	supervision program, or any other similar authorized supervised or
3	unsupervised absence from a detention facility as defined in section
4	18-8-203 (3); TRANSITIONING FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN
5	SERVICES TO A RESIDENTIAL FACILITY OR PROGRAM PURSUANT TO SECTION
6	16-8-115 OR 16-8-118; or is housed in a staff secure facility as defined in
7	section 19-2.5-102 commits the crime of unauthorized absence if the
8	person knowingly:
9	SECTION 28. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-211, amend
10	(2)(b) as follows:
11	18-8-211. Riots in detention facilities. (2) Active participation
12	in a riot by any person while confined in any detention facility within the
13	state:
14	(b) Is a CLASS 4 felony if the participant does not employ any such
15	weapon or device in the course of such participation. and, upon
16	conviction thereof, the punishment shall be imprisonment in a detention
17	facility for not less than two years nor more than ten years.
18	SECTION 29. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-303, amend
19	(1) introductory portion as follows:
20	18-8-303. Compensation for past official behavior. (1) A
21	person commits a class 6 felony, CLASS 4 FELONY if he THE PERSON:
22	SECTION 30. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-307, amend
23	(4) as follows:
24	18-8-307. Designation of supplier prohibited. (4) Any public
25	servant who violates the provisions of subsection (1) of this section
26	commits a class 6 felony CLASS 5 FELONY.
27	SECTION 31. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-402, amend

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1	(2) as follows:
2	18-8-402. Misuse of official information. (2) Misuse of official
3	information is a class 6 felony CLASS 5 FELONY.
4	SECTION 32. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-609, amend
5	(2) as follows:
6	18-8-609. Jury-tampering. (2) Jury-tampering is a class 5
7	felony; except that jury-tampering in any class 1 felony trial is a class 4
8	felony.
9	SECTION 33. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-8-706, amend
10	(2) as follows:
11	18-8-706. Retaliation against a witness or victim.
12	(2) Retaliation against a witness or victim is a class 3 felony CLASS 4
13	FELONY.
14	SECTION 34. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 18-8-706.3 as
15	follows:
16	18-8-706.3. Aggravated retaliation against a witness or victim.
17	(1) A PERSON COMMITS THE CRIME OF AGGRAVATED RETALIATION
18	AGAINST A WITNESS OR VICTIM IF, DURING THE ACT OF RETALIATION, THE
19	PERSON:
20	(a) IS ARMED WITH A DEADLY WEAPON WITH THE INTENT, IF
21	RESISTED, TO KILL, MAIM, OR WOUND THE PERSON BEING RETALIATED
22	AGAINST OR ANY OTHER PERSON; OR
23	(b) Knowingly wounds with a deadly weapon the person
24	BEING RETALIATED AGAINST OR ANY OTHER PERSON; OR
25	(c) By the use of force, threats, or intimidation with a
26	DEADLY WEAPON, KNOWINGLY PUTS THE PERSON BEING RETALIATED
2.7	AGAINST OR ANY OTHER PERSON IN REASONABLE FEAR OF DEATH OR

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1	BODILY INJURY.
2	(2) AGGRAVATED RETALIATION AGAINST A WITNESS OR VICTIM IS
3	A CLASS 3 FELONY.
4	SECTION 35. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-116.5, repeal
5	(2)(b) as follows:
6	18-9-116.5. Vehicular eluding. (2) (b) Notwithstanding section
7	18-1.3-401, the minimum sentence within the presumptive range for a
8	violation of this section shall be increased as follows:
9	(I) For a class 5 felony, the minimum fine shall be two thousand
10	dollars;
11	(II) For a class 4 felony, the minimum fine shall be four thousand
12	dollars; and
13	(III) For a class 3 felony, the minimum fine shall be six thousand
14	dollars.
15	SECTION 36. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-119, amend
16	(5) and (7) as follows:
17	18-9-119. Failure or refusal to leave premises or property
18	upon request of a peace officer - penalties - payment of costs. (5) Any
19	person who violates subsection (2) of this section and who, in the same
20	criminal episode, knowingly holds another person hostage or who
21	confines or detains such other person through the possession, use, or
22	threatened use of a deadly weapon, without the other person's consent,
23	and without proper legal authority commits a class 4 felony CLASS 3
24	FELONY.
25	(7) Any person who violates subsection (2) of this section and
26	who, in the same criminal episode, knowingly holds another person
2.7	hostage or confines or detains such other person by knowingly causing

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1	such other person to reasonably believe that he THE PERSON possesses a
2	deadly weapon commits a class 5 felony CLASS 4 FELONY.
3	SECTION 37. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-202, amend
4	(2)(c) as follows:
5	18-9-202. Cruelty to animals - aggravated cruelty to animals
6	- service animals - short title. (2) (c) Aggravated cruelty to animals is
7	a class 6 felony; except that a second or subsequent conviction for the
8	offense of aggravated cruelty to animals is a class 5 felony. A plea of nolo
9	contendere accepted by the court shall be considered a conviction for
10	purposes of this section CLASS 4 FELONY.
11	SECTION 38. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-204, amend
12	(2) as follows:
13	18-9-204. Animal fighting - penalty. (2) (a) Except as described
14	in paragraph (b) of this subsection (2), A person who violates the
15	provisions of this section commits a class 5 felony and, in addition to the
16	punishment provided in section 18-1.3-401, the court shall impose upon
17	the person a mandatory fine of at least one thousand dollars.
18	(b) A person who commits a second or subsequent violation of
19	this section commits a class 4 felony and, in addition to the punishment
20	provided in section 18-1.3-401, the court shall impose upon the person a
21	mandatory fine of at least five thousand dollars.
22	SECTION 39. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 18-9-302 as
23	follows:
24	18-9-302. Wiretapping and eavesdropping devices prohibited
25	- penalty. Any person who manufactures, buys, sells, or knowingly has
26	in the person's possession any instrument, device, contrivance, machine,
27	or apparatus designed or commonly used for wiretapping or

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2	intent to unlawfully use or employ or allow the same to be so used or
3	employed, or who knowingly aids, authorizes, agrees with, employs,
4	permits, or conspires with any OTHER person to unlawfully manufacture,
5	buy, sell, or have the same in the person's possession is guilty of a petty
6	offense. Upon commission of a second or subsequent offense, any person
7	committing the same commits a class 5 felony.
8	SECTION 40. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-303, amend
9	(2) as follows:
10	18-9-303. Wiretapping prohibited - penalty. (2) Wiretapping
11	is a class 6 felony; except that, if the wiretapping involves a cordless
12	telephone, it is a class 2 misdemeanor.
13	SECTION 41. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-309, amend
14	(4)(a) introductory portion and (4)(b); and repeal (2.5) as follows:
15	18-9-309. Telecommunications crime. (2.5) A person commits
16	a class 6 felony if, within five years after a previous violation of
17	subsection (2) of this section, the person commits a second or subsequent
18	violation of subsection (2) of this section; except that a second or
19	subsequent violation of subsection (2) of this section involving knowingly
20	using cloning equipment to create a cloned cellular phone, as described
21	in paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of this section, is a class 4 felony.
22	(4) (a) A person commits a class 4 felony CLASS 2 MISDEMEANOR
23	if he or she THE PERSON knowingly uses cloning equipment to:
24	(b) A person commits a class 4 felony CLASS 2 MISDEMEANOR if
25	he or she THE PERSON aids, abets, advises, or encourages one or more
26	persons who engage in the activities described in paragraph (a) of this
27	subsection (4) SUBSECTION (4)(a) OF THIS SECTION.

eavesdropping, as prohibited in sections 18-9-303 and 18-9-304, with the

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1	SECTION 42. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-10-103, amend
2	(2) as follows:
3	18-10-103. Gambling - professional gambling - offenses. (2) A
4	person who engages in professional gambling commits a class 2
5	misdemeanor. If the offender is a repeating gambling offender, it is a
6	class 5 felony.
7	SECTION 43. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-10-105, amend
8	(2) as follows:
9	18-10-105. Possession of a gambling device or record.
10	(2) Possession of a gambling device or record or violation of subsection
11	(1.5) of this section is a class 2 misdemeanor. If the offender is a
12	repeating gambling offender, it is a class 6 felony.
13	SECTION 44. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-10-106, amend
14	(1) as follows:
15	18-10-106. Gambling information. (1) Whoever knowingly
16	transmits or receives gambling information by telephone, telegraph, radio,
17	semaphore, or other means or knowingly installs or maintains equipment
18	for the transmission or receipt of gambling information commits a class
19	2 misdemeanor. If the offender is a repeating gambling offender, it is a
20	class 6 felony.
21	SECTION 45. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-102, amend
22	(1), (2), and (3) as follows:
23	18-12-102. Possessing a dangerous or illegal weapon -
24	affirmative defense - definition. (1) As used in this section, the term
25	"dangerous weapon" means a firearm silencer, machine gun, short
26	shotgun, OR short rifle. or ballistic knife.
27	(2) As used in this section, the term "illegal weapon" means a

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1	blackjack, a gas gun, BALLISTIC KNIFE, or metallic knuckles.
2	(3) A person who knowingly possesses a dangerous weapon
3	commits a class 5 felony. Each subsequent violation of this subsection (3)
4	by the same person shall be a class 4 felony.
5	SECTION 46. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-105.5,
6	amend (1) as follows:
7	18-12-105.5. Unlawfully carrying a weapon - unlawful
8	possession of weapons - school, college, or university grounds.
9	(1) (a) A person commits a class 6 felony if such person SHALL NOT
10	knowingly and unlawfully and without legal authority carries, brings, or
11	has in such CARRY, BRING, OR HAVE IN THE person's possession a deadly
12	weapon as defined in section 18-1-901 (3)(e) in or on the real estate and
13	all improvements erected thereon of any public or private elementary,
14	middle, junior high, high, or vocational school or any public or private
15	college, university, or seminary, except for the purpose of presenting an
16	authorized public demonstration or exhibition pursuant to instruction in
17	conjunction with an organized school or class, for the purpose of carrying
18	out the necessary duties and functions of an employee of an educational
19	institution that require the use of a deadly weapon, or for the purpose of
20	participation in an authorized extracurricular activity or on an athletic
21	team.
22	(b) (I) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1)(a) OF THIS
23	SECTION COMMITS A CLASS 6 FELONY IF THE WEAPON INVOLVED IS A
24	DEADLY WEAPON OTHER THAN A FIREARM, AS DEFINED IN SECTION

(II) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1)(a) OF THIS SECTION COMMITS A CLASS $\bf 5$ FELONY IF THE WEAPON INVOLVED IS A FIREARM, AS

25

26

27

18-1-901.

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1	DEFINED IN SECTION 18-1-901.
2	SECTION 47. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-108, amend
3	(7) introductory portion and (7)(bbb); and repeal (7)(eee) as follows:
4	18-12-108. Possession of weapons by previous offenders. (7) In
5	addition to a conviction for felony crime as defined in section 24-4.1-302
6	(1), a felony conviction or adjudication for one of the following felonies
7	prohibits a person from possessing, using, or carrying upon his or her THE
8	person a firearm as defined in section 18-1-901 (3)(h) or any other
9	weapon that is subject to this article 12 pursuant to subsection (1) or (3)
10	of this section:
11	(bbb) Dueling in violation of section 18-13-104 IF COMMITTED ON
12	OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2023;
13	(eee) Smuggling of a human in violation of section 18-13-128;
14	SECTION 48. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-109, amend
15	(2), (2.5), (5), (5.5), (6), and (6.5) as follows:
16	18-12-109. Possession, use, or removal of explosives or
17	incendiary devices - possession of components thereof - chemical,
18	biological, and nuclear weapons - persons exempt - hoaxes.
19	(2) (a) Any person who knowingly possesses OR controls manufactures,
20	gives, mails, sends, or causes to be sent an explosive or incendiary device
21	commits a class 4 felony CLASS 5 FELONY.
22	(b) ANY PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY MANUFACTURERS, GIVES,
23	MAILS, SENDS, OR CAUSES TO BE SENT AN EXPLOSIVE OR INCENDIARY
24	DEVICE COMMITS A CLASS 4 FELONY.
25	(2.5) (a) Any person who knowingly possesses OR controls
26	manufacturers, gives, mails, sends, or causes to be sent a chemical,
27	biological, or radiological weapon commits a class 3 felony CLASS 4

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1	FELONY.
2	(b) ANY PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY MANUFACTURERS, GIVES,
3	MAILS, SENDS, OR CAUSES TO BE SENT A CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL, OR
4	NUCLEAR WEAPON COMMITS A CLASS 3 FELONY.
5	(5) Any person who removes or causes to be removed or carries
6	away any explosive or incendiary device from the premises where said
7	THE explosive or incendiary device is kept by the lawful user, vendor,
8	transporter, or manufacturer thereof, without the consent or direction of
9	the lawful possessor, commits a class 4 felony. A person convicted of this
10	offense shall be subjected to a mandatory minimum sentence of two years
11	in the department of corrections.
12	(5.5) Any person who removes or causes to be removed or carries
13	away any chemical, biological, or radiological weapon from the premises
14	where said THE chemical, biological, or radiological weapon is kept by
15	the lawful user, vendor, transporter, or manufacturer thereof, without the
16	consent or direction of the lawful possessor, commits a class 3 felony. A
17	person convicted of this offense shall be subject to a mandatory minimum
18	sentence of four years in the department of corrections.
19	(6) Any person who possesses any explosive or incendiary parts
20	commits a class 4 felony CLASS 5 FELONY.
21	(6.5) Any person who possesses any chemical weapon, biological
22	weapon, or radiological NUCLEAR weapon parts commits a class 3 felony
23	CLASS 4 FELONY.
24	SECTION 49. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-13-104, amend
25	(2) as follows:
26	18-13-104. Fighting by agreement - dueling. (2) Persons who
27	by agreement engage in a fight with deadly weapons, whether in a public

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1	or private place, commit dueling. Which DUELING is a class 4 felony
2	CLASS 1 MISDEMEANOR.
3	SECTION 50. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-13-112, amend
4	(3) as follows:
5	18-13-112. Hazardous waste violations. (3) (a) Any A person
6	who violates any provision of this section BY INTENTIONALLY SPILLING
7	HAZARDOUS WASTE commits a class 4 felony.
8	(b) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION BY ABANDONING A
9	VEHICLE CONTAINING HAZARDOUS WASTE COMMITS A CLASS 5 FELONY.
10	SECTION 51. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-13-114, amend
11	(6)(a) as follows:
12	18-13-114. Sale of secondhand property - record - inspection
13	- crime - definitions. (6) (a) Any secondhand dealer who violates any of
14	the provisions of subsection (1) or (2) of this section commits a petty
15	offense. Upon a second or subsequent conviction for a violation of
16	subsection (1) or (2) of this section within three years of the date of a
17	prior conviction, a secondhand dealer commits a class 5 felony.
18	SECTION 52. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-13-123, amend
19	(5) as follows:
20	18-13-123. Unlawful administration of gamma
21	hydroxybutyrate (GHB) or ketamine. (5) Violation of the provisions
22	of subsection (3) of this section is a class 3 felony. except that such
23	violation is a class 2 felony if the violation is subsequent to a prior
24	conviction for a violation of subsection (3) of this section or section
25	18-18-405 where the controlled substance was gamma hydroxybutyrate
26	(GHB) or ketamine or the immediate chemical precursors or chemical
27	analogs for either of such substances.

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1	SECTION 53. In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal 18-13-128
2	as follows:
3	18-13-128. Smuggling of humans. (1) A person commits
4	smuggling of humans if, for the purpose of assisting another person to
5	enter, remain in, or travel through the United States or the state of
6	Colorado in violation of immigration laws, he or she provides or agrees
7	to provide transportation to that person in exchange for money or any
8	other thing of value.
9	(2) Smuggling of humans is a class 3 felony.
10	(3) A person commits a separate offense for each person to whom
11	he or she provides or agrees to provide transportation in violation of
12	subsection (1) of this section.
13	(4) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 18-1-202,
14	smuggling of humans offenses may be tried in any county in the state
15	where a person who is illegally present in the United States who is a
16	subject of the action is found.
17	SECTION 54. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-17-103, amend
18	(5)(b) introductory portion and (5)(b)(II) as follows:
19	18-17-103. Definitions. As used in this article 17, unless the
20	context otherwise requires:
21	(5) "Racketeering activity" means to commit, to attempt to
22	commit, to conspire to commit, or to solicit, coerce, or intimidate another
23	person to commit:
24	(b) Any violation of the following provisions of the Colorado
25	statutes or any criminal act committed in any jurisdiction of the United
26	States which THAT, if committed in this state, would be a crime under the
27	following provisions of the Colorado statutes:

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1	(II) Offenses against property, as defined in sections 18-4-102
2	(first degree arson), 18-4-103 (second degree arson), 18-4-104 (third
3	degree arson), 18-4-105 (fourth degree arson), 18-4-202 (first degree
4	burglary), 18-4-203 (second degree burglary), 18-4-301 (robbery),
5	18-4-302 (aggravated robbery), 18-4-303 (aggravated robbery of
6	controlled substances), 18-4-401 (theft), 18-4-409 (aggravated motor
7	vehicle theft), and 18-4-501 (criminal mischief);
8	SECTION 55. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-20-103, repeal
9	(1)(d) as follows:
10	18-20-103. Violations of taxation provisions - penalties.
11	(1) Any person who:
12	(d) Violates section 44-30-603 (1)(b) or (1)(c) two or more times
13	in any twelve-month period commits a class 5 felony;
14	SECTION 56. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-20-108, amend
15	(2) as follows:
16	18-20-108. Use of device for calculating probabilities. (2) Any
17	person issued a license pursuant to article 30 of title 44 violating any
18	provision of this section commits a class 6 felony and any other person
19	violating any provision of this section commits a class 2 misdemeanor. H
20	the person is a repeating gambling offender, the person commits a class
21	5 felony.
22	SECTION 57. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-20-109, amend
23	(8) as follows:
24	18-20-109. Use of counterfeit or unapproved chips or tokens
25	or unlawful coins or devices - possession of certain unlawful devices,
26	equipment, products, or materials. (8) Any A person violating any
27	provision of this section commits a class 6 felony. except that, if the

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1	person is a repeating gambling offender, the person commits a class 5
2	felony.
3	SECTION 58. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-20-111, amend
4	(4) as follows:
5	18-20-111. Unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, marking,
6	altering, or modification of equipment and devices related to limited
7	gaming - unlawful instruction. (4) Any person issued a license pursuant
8	to article 30 of title 44 violating any provision of this section commits a
9	class 6 felony, and any other person violating any provision of this section
10	commits a class 2 misdemeanor. If the person is a repeating gambling
11	offender, the person commits a class 5 felony.
12	SECTION 59. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 18-20-112
13	as follows:
14	18-20-112. Unlawful entry by excluded and ejected persons.
15	(1) (a) It is unlawful for any person whose name is on the list
16	promulgated by the Colorado limited gaming control commission
17	pursuant to section 44-30-1703 (3) or (4) to enter the licensed premises
18	of a limited gaming licensee.
19	(b) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1)(a) OF THIS SECTION
20	COMMITS A CLASS 6 FELONY.
21	(2) (a) It is unlawful for any person whose name is on the list
22	promulgated by the Colorado limited gaming control commission
23	pursuant to section 44-30-1703 (3) or (4) to have any personal pecuniary
24	interest, direct or indirect, in any limited gaming licensee, licensed
25	premises, establishment, or business involved in or with limited gaming
26	or in the shares in any corporation, association, or firm licensed pursuant
27	to article 30 of title 44.

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1	(b) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION
2	COMMITS A CLASS 5 FELONY.
3	(3) Any person violating the provisions of this section commits a
4	class 5 felony.
5	SECTION 60. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-5-213.5, amend
6	(4) as follows:
7	19-5-213.5. Unauthorized advertising for adoption purposes
8	- exceptions - penalty - definitions. (4) Unauthorized advertising of a
9	child, as described in subsection (2) of this section, is a class 6 felony
10	CLASS 2 MISDEMEANOR.
11	SECTION 61. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-4.1-302, amend
12	(1)(v) as follows:
13	24-4.1-302. Definitions. As used in this part 3, and for no other
14	purpose, including the expansion of the rights of any defendant:
15	(1) "Crime" means any of the following offenses, acts, and
16	violations as defined by the statutes of the state of Colorado, whether
17	committed by an adult or a juvenile:
18	(v) Aggravated robbery of controlled substances, in violation of
19	section 18-4-303, C.R.S. AS IT EXISTED PRIOR TO OCTOBER 1, 2023;
20	SECTION 62. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 24-22-110
21	as follows:
22	24-22-110. Personal profit on state money unlawful - penalty.
23	Any A person holding the office of state treasurer or any A person
24	employed in the department of the treasury who, directly or indirectly,
25	accepts or receives from any OTHER person, for himself or herself or
26	otherwise than on behalf of the state, any fee, reward, or compensation,
27	either in money or other property or thing of value, in consideration of the

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1	deposit or investment of state moneys MONEY with any such OTHER
2	person or in consideration of any agreement or arrangement touching
3	upon the use of state moneys MONEY commits a class 6 felony CLASS 5
4	FELONY and shall be punished as provided in section 18-1.3-401. C.R.S.
5	SECTION 63. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-30-1406, amend
6	(1) as follows:
7	24-30-1406. Criminal liability. (1) Any person, other than a
8	bona fide employee working solely for a person providing professional
9	services, who offers, agrees, or contracts to solicit or secure for any other
10	person contracts for professional services with a state agency or state
11	institution of higher education and who, in so doing, receives any fee,
12	commission, gift, or other consideration contingent upon or resulting
13	from the making of the contract commits a class 3 felony CLASS 4 FELONY
14	and shall be punished as provided in section 18-1.3-401. C.R.S.
15	SECTION 64. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 31-31-1203
16	as follows:
17	31-31-1203. False statement - felony. If, for the purpose of
18	obtaining any order, benefit, award, compensation, or payment under the
19	provisions of PURSUANT TO articles 30, 30.5, and 31 of this title TITLE 31,
20	either for self-gain or for the benefit of any other person, anyone A
21	PERSON willfully makes a false statement or representation material to the
22	claim, such THE person commits a class 5 felony CLASS 6 FELONY and,
23	UPON CONVICTION THEREOF, shall be punished as provided in section
24	18-1.3-401, C.R.S., and shall forfeit THE PERSON FORFEITS all right to
25	compensation under said articles upon conviction of such offense
26	pursuant to articles 30 and 30.5 of this title 31 and this article
27	31.

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1	SECTION 65. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 35-44-108
2	as follows:
3	35-44-108. Who may take up estrays. It is unlawful for any A
4	person other than an authorized inspector of the state board of stock
5	inspection commissioners to take into custody or retain possession of any
6	AN estray, except as provided in section 35-44-107. Any A person who
7	takes into custody and retains possession of any AN estray without
8	notifying the state board of stock inspection commissioners within the
9	time as provided in this article ARTICLE 44 is guilty of a class 6 felony
10	CLASS 2 MISDEMEANOR and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished
11	as provided in section 18-1.3-401, C.R.S. SECTION 18-1.3-501.
12	SECTION 66. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-21-118, amend
13	(1) as follows:
14	39-21-118. Criminal penalties - repeal. (1) Any A person who
15	willfully attempts in any manner to evade or defeat any A tax
16	administered by the department or the payment thereof, in addition to
17	other penalties provided by law, is guilty of a class 5 felony CLASS 6
18	FELONY and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished as provided in
19	section 18-1.3-401 C.R.S., or shall be punished by a fine of not more than
20	one hundred thousand dollars, or five hundred thousand dollars in the
21	case of a corporation, or by both such fine and imprisonment, together
22	with the costs of prosecution.
23	SECTION 67. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-26-120, amend
24	(2) as follows:
25	39-26-120. False or fraudulent return, statement - penalty.
26	(2) Any A person willfully violating any of the provisions of this section
27	is guilty of a CLASS 5 felony Any AND SHALL BE PUNISHED AS PROVIDED

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1	IN SECTION 18-1.3-401. A corporation willfully making a false return or
2	a return willfully containing a false statement is guilty of a CLASS 5 felony
3	Any AND SHALL BE PUNISHED AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 18-1.3-401. A
4	court of competent jurisdiction of the county in which the offender
5	resides, or, if a corporation, then the county of its principal place of
6	business, shall have HAS jurisdiction to enforce this section.
7	SECTION 68. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 44-20-123, amend
8	(1)(b) as follows:
9	44-20-123. Sales activity following license denial, suspension,
10	or revocation - unlawful act - penalty. (1) (b) A violation of subsection
11	(1)(a) of this section shall be IS punishable in accordance with section
12	44-20-128. except that a second or subsequent violation of subsection
13	(1)(a) of this section shall be a class 6 felony.
14	SECTION 69. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 44-20-422, amend
15	(1)(b) as follows:
16	44-20-422. Sales activity following license denial, suspension,
17	or revocation - unlawful act - penalty. (1) (b) A violation of subsection
18	(1)(a) of this section shall be IS punishable in accordance with section
19	44-20-429. except that a second or subsequent violation of subsection
20	(1)(a) of this section shall be a class 6 felony.
21	SECTION 70. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 44-30-821, amend
22	(3) as follows:
23	44-30-821. Cheating - definition. (3) Any person issued a
24	license pursuant to this article 30 violating any provision of this section
25	commits a class 6 felony and shall be punished as provided in section
26	18-1.3-401, and any other person violating any provision of this section
27	commits a class 2 misdemeanor and shall be punished as provided in

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1	section 18-1.3-501. If the person is a repeating gambling offender, the
2	person commits a class 5 felony and shall be punished as provided in
3	section 18-1.3-401.
4	SECTION 71. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 44-30-824, amend
5	(8) as follows:
6	44-30-824. Use of counterfeit or unapproved chips or tokens
7	or unlawful coins or devices - possession of certain unlawful devices,
8	equipment, products, or materials. (8) Any A person violating any
9	provision of this section commits a class 6 felony and shall be punished
10	as provided in section 18-1.3-401. except that, if the person is a repeating
11	gambling offender, the person commits a class 5 felony and shall be
12	punished as provided in section 18-1.3-401.
13	SECTION 72. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 44-30-825, amend
14	(2) as follows:
15	44-30-825. Cheating game and devices. (2) Any A person
16	violating any provision of this section commits a class 6 felony and shall
17	be punished as provided in section 18-1.3-401. except that, if the person
18	is a repeating gambling offender, the person commits a class 5 felony and
19	shall be punished as provided in section 18-1.3-401.
20	SECTION 73. In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal 44-30-827
21	as follows:
22	44-30-827. Unlawful entry by excluded and ejected persons.
23	(1) It is unlawful for any person whose name is on the list promulgated
24	by the commission pursuant to section 44-30-1703 (3) or (4) to enter the
25	licensed premises of a limited gaming licensee.
26	(2) It is unlawful for any person whose name is on the list
27	promulgated by the commission pursuant to section 44-30-1703 (3) or (4)

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1	to have any personal pecuniary interest, direct or indirect, in any limited
2	gaming licensee, licensed premises, establishment, or business involved
3	in or with limited gaming or in the shares in any corporation, association,
4	or firm licensed pursuant to this article 30.
5	(3) Any person violating the provisions of this section commits a
6	class 5 felony and shall be punished as provided in section 18-1.3-401.
7	SECTION 74. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 44-30-1512, amend
8	(3) as follows:
9	44-30-1512. Penalties. (3) A person purporting to issue, suspend,
10	revoke, or renew licenses pursuant to this part 15 or to procure or
11	influence the issuance, suspension, revocation, or renewal of a license for
12	any personal pecuniary gain or any thing of value, as defined in section
13	18-1-901 (3)(r), or a person violating section 44-30-1502 commits a class
14	3 felony CLASS 4 FELONY and shall be punished as provided in section
15	18-1.3-401.
16	SECTION 75. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 44-40-117, amend
17	(3) as follows:
18	44-40-117. Penalties. (3) Any A person issuing, suspending,
19	revoking, or renewing contracts pursuant to section 44-40-106 or licenses
20	pursuant to section 44-40-107 for any personal pecuniary gain or any A
21	thing of value as defined in section 18-1-901 (3)(r), or any A person
22	violating any of the provisions of section 44-40-110, commits a class 3
23	felony CLASS 4 FELONY and shall be punished as provided in section
24	18-1.3-401.
25	SECTION 76. Appropriation. (1) For the 2023-24 state fiscal
26	year, \$32,170 is appropriated to the judicial department. This
27	appropriation is from the general fund. To implement this act, the

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1	department may use this appropriation as follows:
2	(a) \$24,970 for use by probation and related services for probation
3	programs, which amount is based on an assumption that the division will
4	require an additional 0.4 FTE; and
5	(b) \$7,200 for use by courts administration for capital outlay.
6	SECTION 77. Effective date - applicability. This act takes
7	effect October 1, 2023, and applies to offenses committed on or after said
8	date.
9	SECTION 78. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds.
10	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
11	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

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