

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-fourth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**REENGROSSED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments  
Adopted in the House of Introduction*

LLS NO. 23-0414.01 Jacob Baus x2173

**HOUSE BILL 23-1167**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING PERSONS WHO REPORT EMERGENCY OVERDOSE EVENTS**  
102 **IN GOOD FAITH.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Under current law, a person is immune from arrest and prosecution of certain criminal offenses if the person reports an overdose to an emergency responder and satisfies additional requirements related to the reporting. The bill extends that immunity from arrest and prosecution to the following criminal offenses:

- Unlawful possession of a controlled substance if the

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.  
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
March 3, 2023

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
March 2, 2023

material, compound, mixture, or preparation contains fentanyl, carfentanil, benzimidazole opiate, or an analog thereof; and

- Unlawful distribution or transfer of the controlled substance for the purpose of consuming all of the controlled substance with another person at a time substantially contemporaneous with the transfer, if the distribution or transfer involves certain controlled substances.

The bill creates an affirmative defense to the prosecution for unlawful distribution, manufacturing, dispensing, or sale of a material, compound, mixture, or preparation that weighs not more than 4 grams and contains any amount of certain controlled substances if the person reports an overdose to an emergency responder and satisfies additional requirements related to the reporting.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-1-711, **amend**  
3 **(1)(a), (3)(a), (3)(h), and (3)(i); and add (3)(j) as follows:**

4 **18-1-711. Immunity for persons who suffer or report an**  
5 **emergency drug or alcohol overdose event - definitions - repeal. (1) A**  
6 **person is immune from arrest and prosecution for an offense described in**  
7 **subsection (3) of this section if:**

8 (a) The person reports in good faith an emergency drug or alcohol  
9 overdose event to a law enforcement officer, to the 911 system, or to a  
10 medical provider, OR THE PERSON AIDS OR SEEKS AID FOR THE PERSON  
11 WHO SUFFERED THE EMERGENCY DRUG OR ALCOHOL OVERDOSE;

12 (3) The immunity described in subsection (1) of this section  
13 applies to the following criminal offenses:

14 (a) Unlawful possession of a controlled substance, as described in  
15 ~~section 18-18-403.5 (2)~~ SECTION 18-18-403.5 (2) OR (2.5);

16 (h) Illegal possession or consumption of ethyl alcohol or  
17 marijuana by an underage person or illegal possession of marijuana

1 paraphernalia by an underage person, as described in section 18-13-122;  
2 **and**

3 (i) A violation of section 18-18-405 (2)(a)(III)(A), if the unlawful  
4 distribution, manufacturing, dispensing, or sale of the material,  
5 compound, mixture, or preparation weighs not more than four grams and  
6 contains any amount of fentanyl, carfentanil, benzimidazole opiate, or an  
7 analog thereof as described in section 18-18-204 (2)(g); AND

8 (j) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 18-18-405 (2)(d)(II) INVOLVING  
9 UNLAWFUL DISTRIBUTION OR TRANSFERRING.

10 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-18-405, **amend**  
11 (2)(c) introductory portion and (2)(d) introductory portion; and **add** (6)  
12 as follows:

13 **18-18-405. Unlawful distribution, manufacturing, dispensing,**  
14 **or sale.** (2) Except as otherwise provided for an offense concerning  
15 marijuana and marijuana concentrate in section 18-18-406 and for special  
16 offenders as provided in section 18-18-407, any person who violates any  
17 of the provisions of subsection (1) of this section:

18 (c) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION,  
19 commits a level 3 drug felony if the violation involves any material,  
20 compound, mixture, or preparation that weighs:

21 (d) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION OR  
22 SECTION 18-1-711 (3)(j), commits a level 4 drug felony if:

23 (6) EXCEPT FOR A PROSECUTION FOR MANUFACTURING, A PERSON  
24 COMMITS A LEVEL 1 DRUG MISDEMEANOR FOR A VIOLATION OF  
25 SUBSECTION (2)(c)(I), (2)(c)(II), (2)(c)(V), OR (2)(d) OF THIS SECTION, IF:

26 (a) THE DISTRIBUTION, DISPENSING, TRANSFER, OR SALE  
27 INVOLVES A MATERIAL, COMPOUND, MIXTURE, OR PREPARATION THAT

1 WEIGHS NOT MORE THAN FOUR GRAMS AND CONTAINS ANY AMOUNT OF A  
2 CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE IDENTIFIED IN SUBSECTION (2)(c)(I), (2)(c)(II),  
3 (2)(c)(V), OR (2)(d) OF THIS SECTION;

4 (b) THE DEFENDANT REPORTS IN GOOD FAITH AN EMERGENCY  
5 DRUG OVERDOSE EVENT TO A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER, TO THE 911  
6 SYSTEM, OR TO A MEDICAL PROVIDER, OR THE DEFENDANT AIDS OR SEEKS  
7 AID FOR THE PERSON WHO SUFFERED THE EMERGENCY DRUG OVERDOSE;

8 (c) THE DEFENDANT REMAINS AT THE SCENE OF THE EVENT UNTIL  
9 A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER OR AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONDER  
10 ARRIVES OR THE DEFENDANT REMAINS AT THE FACILITIES OF THE MEDICAL  
11 PROVIDER UNTIL A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER ARRIVES;

12 (d) THE DEFENDANT IDENTIFIES HIMSELF OR HERSELF AND  
13 COOPERATES WITH THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER, EMERGENCY  
14 MEDICAL RESPONDER, OR MEDICAL PROVIDER; AND

15 (e) THE OFFENSE ARISES FROM THE SAME COURSE OF EVENTS FROM  
16 WHICH THE EMERGENCY OVERDOSE EVENT AROSE.

17 **SECTION 3. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,  
18 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
19 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.