

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-fourth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 23-0565.01 Chelsea Princell x4335

**HOUSE BILL 23-1157**

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**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Joseph and Weinberg,**

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Exum,**

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**House Committees**  
Judiciary

**Senate Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING THE "UNIFORM UNREGULATED CHILD CUSTODY**  
102      **TRANSFER ACT".**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov/>.)*

**Colorado Commission on Uniform State Laws.** The bill enacts the "Uniform Unregulated Child Custody Transfer Act" (act), drafted by the uniform law commission.

Part 2 of the act applies to the parent or guardian of a child, custodian of a child, or individual with whom the child has been placed for adoption, who wishes to end the parent-child relationship and abandon

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.  
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

parental rights and responsibilities with respect to the child and is not transferring custody to family or friends. Part 2 of the act prohibits:

- Transferring custody of a child by means other than a legal adoption or guardianship proceeding, a judicial award of custody, other judicial or tribal action, or Colorado's safe haven law; and
- Soliciting or advertising to transfer custody of or locate a child in a manner that violates the requirements of the act or to facilitate such a transfer.

Part 3 of the act applies to the adoption of children whose physical or psychological needs may present challenges to the adoptive parent in caring for the child. Part 3 of the act requires child placement agencies facilitating the adoption to:

- Provide prospective adoptive parents with general information about adopting children with health or behavioral issues, specific information on the physical and psychological health of the prospective adoptee, and guidance and instruction on dealing with the potential challenges that may arise in raising the adoptee; and
- Provide information on accessing certain post-placement and post-adoption financial assistance and supportive services to the adoptee and parent to help preserve the adoption.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** article 5.5 to title  
3 19 as follows:

4 **ARTICLE 5.5**

5 **Uniform Unregulated Child Custody Transfer Act**

6 **PART 1**

7 **GENERAL PROVISIONS**

8 **19-5.5-101. Short title.** THIS ARTICLE 5.5 MAY BE CITED AS THE  
9 "UNIFORM UNREGULATED CHILD CUSTODY TRANSFER ACT".

10 **19-5.5-102. Definitions.** IN THIS ARTICLE 5.5:

11 (1) "CHILD" MEANS AN UNEMANCIPATED INDIVIDUAL UNDER  
12 EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE.

1           (2) "CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN  
2 SECTION 26-6-903.

3           (3) "COUNTY DEPARTMENT" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN  
4 SECTION 19-1-103.

5           (4) "CUSTODY" MEANS THE EXERCISE OF PHYSICAL CARE AND  
6 SUPERVISION OF A CHILD.

7           (5) "INTERCOUNTRY ADOPTION" MEANS AN ADOPTION OR  
8 PLACEMENT FOR ADOPTION OF A CHILD WHO RESIDES IN A FOREIGN  
9 COUNTRY AT THE TIME OF ADOPTION OR PLACEMENT. THE TERM INCLUDES  
10 AN ADOPTION FINALIZED IN THE CHILD'S COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE OR IN A  
11 STATE.

12           (6) "PARENT" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION 19-1-103.

13           (7) "PERSON" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL, ESTATE, BUSINESS OR  
14 NONPROFIT ENTITY, PUBLIC CORPORATION, GOVERNMENT OR  
15 GOVERNMENTAL SUBDIVISION, AGENCY, OR INSTRUMENTALITY, OR OTHER  
16 LEGAL ENTITY.

17           (8) "RECORD" MEANS INFORMATION THAT IS:

- 18           (a) INSCRIBED ON A TANGIBLE MEDIUM; OR
- 19           (b) STORED IN AN ELECTRONIC OR OTHER MEDIUM AND  
20 RETRIEVABLE IN PERCEIVABLE FORM.

21           (9) "STATE" MEANS A STATE OF THE UNITED STATES, THE  
22 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, PUERTO RICO, THE UNITED STATES VIRGIN  
23 ISLANDS, OR ANY OTHER TERRITORY OR POSSESSION SUBJECT TO THE  
24 JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES. THE TERM INCLUDES A FEDERALLY  
25 RECOGNIZED INDIAN TRIBE.

26           (10) "STATE DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF  
27 HUMAN SERVICES CREATED IN SECTION 24-1-120.



1 A TRANSFER OF CUSTODY OF A CHILD BY A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR  
2 CUSTODIAN OF THE CHILD TO:

3 (a) A PARENT OF THE CHILD;

4 (b) A STEPPARENT OF THE CHILD;

5 (c) AN ADULT WHO IS RELATED TO THE CHILD BY BLOOD,  
6 MARRIAGE, ADOPTION, OR OTHER RELATIONSHIP RECOGNIZED BY OTHER  
7 LAW OF THIS STATE;

8 (d) AN ADULT WHO, AT THE TIME OF THE TRANSFER, HAD A  
9 MEANINGFUL AND SAFE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CHILD FOR A PERIOD OF  
10 AT LEAST SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO THE TRANSFER, AND WHOM THE PARENT,  
11 GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN REASONABLY BELIEVES, AT THE TIME OF THE  
12 TRANSFER, TO BE A FIT CUSTODIAN OF THE CHILD; OR

13 (e) AN INDIAN CUSTODIAN, AS DEFINED IN THE FEDERAL "INDIAN  
14 CHILD WELFARE ACT OF 1978", 25 U.S.C. SEC. 1903(6), AS AMENDED, OF  
15 THE CHILD.

16 **19-5.5-203. Prohibited custody transfer.** (1) EXCEPT AS  
17 PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION, A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR  
18 CUSTODIAN OF A CHILD OR AN INDIVIDUAL WITH WHOM A CHILD HAS BEEN  
19 PLACED FOR ADOPTION MAY NOT TRANSFER CUSTODY OF THE CHILD TO  
20 ANOTHER PERSON WITH THE INTENT, AT THE TIME OF THE TRANSFER, TO  
21 ABANDON THE RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES CONCERNING THE CHILD.

22 (2) A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN OF A CHILD, OR AN  
23 INDIVIDUAL WITH WHOM A CHILD HAS BEEN PLACED FOR ADOPTION, MAY  
24 TRANSFER CUSTODY OF THE CHILD TO ANOTHER PERSON WITH THE INTENT,  
25 AT THE TIME OF THE TRANSFER, TO ABANDON THE RIGHTS AND  
26 RESPONSIBILITIES CONCERNING THE CHILD ONLY THROUGH:

27 (a) A LEGAL ADOPTION OR GUARDIANSHIP PROCEEDING;

- 1 (b) JUDICIAL AWARD OF CUSTODY;
- 2 (c) OTHER JUDICIAL OR TRIBAL ACTION; OR
- 3 (d) COLORADO'S SAFE HAVEN LAW AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION
- 4 19-3-304.5.

5 (3) A PERSON MAY NOT RECEIVE CUSTODY OF A CHILD, OR ACT AS  
6 AN INTERMEDIARY IF PERMITTED UNDER OTHER LAW OF THIS STATE, IN A  
7 TRANSFER OF CUSTODY OF A CHILD IF THE PERSON KNOWS OR REASONABLY  
8 SHOULD KNOW THE TRANSFER VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION.  
9 THIS PROHIBITION DOES NOT APPLY IF THE PERSON, AS SOON AS  
10 PRACTICABLE AFTER THE TRANSFER, NOTIFIES THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF  
11 THE TRANSFER OR TAKES APPROPRIATE ACTION TO ESTABLISH CUSTODY  
12 UNDER SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.

13 (4) VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS A CLASS 2 MISDEMEANOR.

14 (5) VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION IS NOT  
15 ESTABLISHED SOLELY BECAUSE A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR CUSTODIAN WHO  
16 TRANSFERS CUSTODY OF A CHILD DOES NOT REGAIN CUSTODY.

17 **19-5.5-204. Authority and responsibility of a county**  
18 **department of human or social services.** (1) IF A COUNTY DEPARTMENT  
19 RECEIVES A REPORT THAT A PERSON HAS TRANSFERRED OR INTENDS TO  
20 TRANSFER CUSTODY OF A CHILD IN VIOLATION OF SECTION 19-5.5-203 (1),  
21 THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT MAY CONDUCT A HOME VISIT AND  
22 ASSESSMENT, AND, AS PROVIDED BY OTHER LAWS OF THIS STATE, TAKE  
23 APPROPRIATE ACTION TO PROTECT THE WELFARE OF THE CHILD.

24 (2) IF A COUNTY DEPARTMENT CONDUCTS A HOME VISIT FOR A  
25 CHILD ADOPTED OR PLACED THROUGH AN INTERCOUNTRY ADOPTION, THE  
26 COUNTY DEPARTMENT MUST:

- 27 (a) PREPARE A REPORT ON THE WELFARE AND PLAN FOR

1 PERMANENT PLACEMENT OF THE CHILD; AND

2 (b) PROVIDE A COPY OF THE REPORT TO THE UNITED STATES  
3 DEPARTMENT OF STATE, OFFICE OF CHILDREN'S ISSUES, BUREAU OF  
4 CONSULAR AFFAIRS.

5 (3) THIS ARTICLE 5.5 DOES NOT PREVENT A COUNTY DEPARTMENT  
6 FROM TAKING APPROPRIATE ACTION UNDER OTHER LAW OF THIS STATE.

7 **19-5.5-205. Prohibited soliciting or advertising.** (1) EXCEPT AS  
8 PROVIDED IN SECTION 19-5-213.5, A PERSON MAY NOT SOLICIT OR  
9 ADVERTISE TO:

10 (a) IDENTIFY A PERSON TO WHOM TO MAKE A TRANSFER OF  
11 CUSTODY IN VIOLATION OF SECTION 19-5.5-203 (1);

12 (b) IDENTIFY A CHILD FOR A TRANSFER OF CUSTODY IN VIOLATION  
13 OF SECTION 19-5.5-203 (3); OR

14 (c) ACT AS AN INTERMEDIARY OR FACILITATOR, IF PERMITTED  
15 UNDER OTHER LAW OF THIS STATE, IN A TRANSFER OF CUSTODY IN  
16 VIOLATION OF SECTION 19-5.5-203 (3).

17 (2) A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS A CLASS 6 FELONY.

18 (3) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION PROHIBITS THE APPLICATION OF  
19 SECTION 19-5-213.5.

20 **19-5.5-206. Enforcement.** THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY  
21 INVESTIGATE A POSSIBLE VIOLATION OF THIS PART 2 AND TAKE LEGAL  
22 ACTION AS PROVIDED BY OTHER LAW OF THIS STATE.

23 PART 3

24 INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE

25 **19-5.5-301. Definitions.** IN THIS PART 3, "PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE  
26 PARENT" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS BEEN APPROVED OR PERMITTED  
27 UNDER OTHER LAW OF THIS STATE TO ADOPT A CHILD.

1           **19-5.5-302. Scope.** (1) THIS PART 3 APPLIES TO PLACEMENT FOR  
2 ADOPTION OF A CHILD WHO:

- 3           (a) HAS BEEN OR IS IN FOSTER CARE OR INSTITUTIONAL CARE;
- 4           (b) PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN ADOPTED IN A STATE;
- 5           (c) HAS BEEN OR IS BEING ADOPTED UNDER THE LAW OF A FOREIGN  
6 COUNTRY; OR
- 7           (d) HAS COME OR IS COMING TO A STATE FROM A FOREIGN  
8 COUNTRY TO BE ADOPTED.

9           **19-5.5-303. General adoption information.** (1) WITHIN A  
10 REASONABLE TIME BEFORE A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY PLACES A CHILD  
11 FOR ADOPTION WITH A PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE PARENT, THE CHILD  
12 PLACEMENT AGENCY MUST PROVIDE OR CAUSE TO BE PROVIDED TO THE  
13 PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE PARENT GENERAL ADOPTION INFORMATION. THE  
14 INFORMATION MUST ADDRESS:

15           (a) POSSIBLE PHYSICAL, MENTAL, EMOTIONAL, AND BEHAVIORAL  
16 ISSUES CONCERNING:

17           (I) IDENTITY, LOSS, AND TRAUMA THAT A CHILD MAY EXPERIENCE  
18 BEFORE, DURING, OR AFTER ADOPTION; AND

19           (II) A CHILD LEAVING FAMILIAR TIES AND SURROUNDINGS;

20           (b) THE EFFECT THAT THE ACCESS TO RESOURCES, INCLUDING  
21 HEALTH INSURANCE, MAY HAVE ON THE ABILITY OF AN ADOPTIVE PARENT  
22 TO MEET THE NEEDS OF A CHILD;

23           (c) CAUSES OF DISRUPTION OF AN ADOPTIVE PLACEMENT OR  
24 DISSOLUTION OF AN ADOPTION AND RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO HELP  
25 AVOID DISRUPTION OR DISSOLUTION; AND

26           (d) PROHIBITIONS UNDER SECTIONS 19-5.5-203 AND 19-5.5-205.

27           **19-5.5-304. Information about child.** (1) EXCEPT AS PROHIBITED



1 BY OTHER LAW OF THIS STATE, WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME BEFORE A  
2 CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY PLACES A CHILD FOR ADOPTION WITH A  
3 PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE PARENT, THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY MUST  
4 PROVIDE OR CAUSE TO BE PROVIDED TO THE PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE  
5 PARENT INFORMATION SPECIFIC TO THE CHILD THAT IS KNOWN TO THE  
6 CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY AND MATERIAL TO THE PROSPECTIVE  
7 ADOPTIVE PARENT'S INFORMED DECISION TO ADOPT THE CHILD. THE  
8 INFORMATION MUST INCLUDE:

9 (a) THE CHILD'S FAMILY, CULTURAL, RACIAL, RELIGIOUS, ETHNIC,  
10 LINGUISTIC, AND EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND;

11 (b) THE CHILD'S PHYSICAL, MENTAL, EMOTIONAL, AND  
12 BEHAVIORAL HEALTH;

13 (c) THE CHILD'S MEDICAL HISTORY, INCLUDING IMMUNIZATIONS;

14 (d) THE MEDICAL HISTORY OF THE CHILD'S GENETIC PARENTS AND  
15 SIBLINGS;

16 (e) THE HISTORY OF AN ADOPTIVE OR OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT  
17 OF THE CHILD AND THE REASON THE ADOPTION OR PLACEMENT ENDED;

18 (f) THE CHILD'S UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION STATUS;

19 (g) MEDICAL, THERAPEUTIC, AND EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES,  
20 INCLUDING LANGUAGE-ACQUISITION TRAINING, AVAILABLE TO THE  
21 ADOPTIVE PARENT AND CHILD AFTER PLACEMENT FOR ADOPTION OR  
22 ADOPTION TO ASSIST IN RESPONDING EFFECTIVELY TO PHYSICAL, MENTAL,  
23 EMOTIONAL, OR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES; AND

24 (h) AVAILABLE RECORDS RELEVANT TO THE INFORMATION IN  
25 SUBSECTIONS (1)(a) TO (1)(g) OF THIS SECTION.

26 (2) IF, BEFORE AN ADOPTION IS FINALIZED, ADDITIONAL  
27 INFORMATION UNDER SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION THAT IS MATERIAL

1 TO A PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE PARENT'S INFORMED DECISION TO ADOPT THE  
2 CHILD BECOMES KNOWN TO OR REASONABLY OBTAINABLE BY A CHILD  
3 PLACEMENT AGENCY, THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY MUST PROVIDE THE  
4 INFORMATION TO THE PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE PARENT.

5 (3) IF, AFTER AN ADOPTION IS FINALIZED, ADDITIONAL  
6 INFORMATION UNDER SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION BECOMES KNOWN  
7 TO OR REASONABLY OBTAINABLE BY A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY, THE  
8 CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY MUST MAKE A REASONABLE EFFORT TO  
9 PROVIDE THE INFORMATION TO THE ADOPTIVE PARENT.

10 **19-5.5-305. Guidance and instruction.** (1) A CHILD PLACEMENT  
11 AGENCY MUST PROVIDE OR CAUSE TO BE PROVIDED TO THE PROSPECTIVE  
12 ADOPTIVE PARENT GUIDANCE AND INSTRUCTION SPECIFIC TO THE CHILD TO  
13 HELP PREPARE THE PARENT TO RESPOND EFFECTIVELY TO THE NEEDS OF  
14 THE CHILD THAT ARE KNOWN TO OR REASONABLY ASCERTAINABLE BY THE  
15 CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY.

16 (2) THE GUIDANCE AND INSTRUCTION UNDER SUBSECTION (1) OF  
17 THIS SECTION MUST ADDRESS, IF APPLICABLE:

18 (a) THE POTENTIAL EFFECT ON THE CHILD OF:

19 (I) A PREVIOUS ADOPTION OR OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT;

20 (II) MULTIPLE PREVIOUS ADOPTIONS OR OUT-OF-HOME  
21 PLACEMENTS;

22 (III) TRAUMA, INSECURE ATTACHMENT, FETAL ALCOHOL  
23 EXPOSURE, OR MALNUTRITION;

24 (IV) NEGLECT, ABUSE, DRUG EXPOSURE, OR SIMILAR ADVERSITY;

25 (V) SEPARATION FROM A SIBLING OR SIGNIFICANT CAREGIVER; AND

26 (VI) A DIFFERENCE IN ETHNICITY, RACE, OR CULTURAL IDENTITY  
27 BETWEEN THE CHILD AND THE PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE PARENT OR OTHER

1 CHILD OF THE PARENT;

2 (b) INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT  
3 ON THE PROCESS FOR THE CHILD TO ACQUIRE UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP;  
4 AND

5 (c) ANY OTHER MATTER A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY CONSIDERS  
6 MATERIAL TO THE ADOPTION.

7 (3) THE GUIDANCE AND INSTRUCTION UNDER SUBSECTION (1) OF  
8 THIS SECTION MUST BE PROVIDED:

9 (a) FOR ADOPTION OF A CHILD RESIDING IN THE UNITED STATES A  
10 REASONABLE TIME BEFORE THE ADOPTION IS FINALIZED; OR

11 (b) FOR AN INTERCOUNTRY ADOPTION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE  
12 FEDERAL LAW.

13 **19-5.5-306. Information about adoption assistance and**  
14 **resources.** (1) ON REQUEST OF A CHILD WHO WAS PLACED FOR ADOPTION  
15 OR THE CHILD'S ADOPTIVE PARENT, THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY OR  
16 THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT HOW TO  
17 OBTAIN ADOPTION ASSISTANCE AND RESOURCES:

18 (a) TO ASSIST THE CHILD OR PARENT TO RESPOND EFFECTIVELY TO  
19 ADJUSTMENT, BEHAVIORAL HEALTH, AND OTHER CHALLENGES; AND

20 (b) TO HELP PRESERVE THE PLACEMENT OR ADOPTION.

21 **19-5.5-307. Child placement agency compliance.** (1) THE  
22 STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL INVESTIGATE AN ALLEGATION THAT A CHILD  
23 PLACEMENT AGENCY HAS FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THIS PART 3 AND  
24 COMMENCE AN ACTION FOR INJUNCTIVE OR OTHER RELIEF OR INITIATE AN  
25 ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING AGAINST THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY  
26 TO ENFORCE THIS PART 3.

27 (2) THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY INITIATE A PROCEEDING TO

1 DETERMINE WHETHER A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY HAS FAILED TO  
2 COMPLY WITH THIS PART 3. IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FINDS THAT THE  
3 CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY HAS FAILED TO COMPLY, THE STATE  
4 DEPARTMENT MAY SUSPEND OR REVOKE A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY'S  
5 LICENSE OR TAKE OTHER ACTION PERMITTED BY LAW OF THIS STATE.

6 **19-5.5-308. Rulemaking authority.** THE STATE BOARD OF HUMAN  
7 SERVICES MAY ADOPT RULES TO IMPLEMENT SECTIONS 19-5.5-303 TO  
8 19-5.5-306.

9 PART 4

10 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

11 **19-5.5-401. Uniformity of application and construction.** IN  
12 APPLYING AND CONSTRUING THIS UNIFORM ACT, A COURT MUST CONSIDER  
13 THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF THE LAW AMONG JURISDICTIONS THAT  
14 ENACT IT.

15 **19-5.5-402. Relation to electronic signatures in global and**  
16 **national commerce act.** THIS ARTICLE 5.5 MODIFIES, LIMITS, OR  
17 SUPERSEDES THE FEDERAL "ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL AND  
18 NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT", 15 U.S.C. SEC. 7001 ET SEQ., AS AMENDED,  
19 BUT DOES NOT MODIFY, LIMIT, OR SUPERSEDE 15 U.S.C. SEC. 7001(c), OR  
20 AUTHORIZE ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF ANY OF THE NOTICES DESCRIBED IN  
21 15 U.S.C. SEC. 7003(b).

22 **19-5.5-403. Transitional provisions.** (1) PART 2 OF THIS ARTICLE  
23 5.5 APPLIES TO:

24 (a) A TRANSFER OF CUSTODY ON OR AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE  
25 OF THIS ARTICLE 5.5; AND

26 (b) SOLICITING OR ADVERTISING ON OR AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE  
27 OF THIS ARTICLE 5.5.

1           (2) PART 3 OF THIS ARTICLE 5.5 APPLIES TO PLACEMENT OF A CHILD  
2           FOR ADOPTION MORE THAN SIXTY DAYS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF  
3           THIS ARTICLE 5.5.

4           **SECTION 2. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,  
5           determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
6           preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.