

First Regular Session  
Seventy-fourth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO

**REENGROSSED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments  
Adopted in the House of Introduction*

LLS NO. 23-0077.01 Chelsea Princell x4335

**HOUSE BILL 23-1108**

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Duran and Evans**, Armagost, Bird, Boesenecker, Brown, Daugherty, Dickson, English, Froelich, Herod, Jodeh, Lieder, Lindsay, Martinez, McCluskie, Michaelson Jenet, Ortiz, Valdez, Velasco, Weinberg, Weissman, Young

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Hansen and Gardner**,

**House Committees**

Judiciary  
Appropriations

**Senate Committees**

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING THE CREATION OF A TASK FORCE TO STUDY VICTIM AND**  
102 **SURVIVOR AWARENESS AND RESPONSIVENESS TRAINING**  
103 **REQUIREMENTS FOR JUDICIAL PERSONNEL, AND, IN CONNECTION**  
104 **THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.**

**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

The bill creates a task force to study victim and survivor awareness and responsiveness training requirements for judicial personnel (task force) in the office for victims programs in the division of criminal

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.*  
*Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
March 6, 2023

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
March 3, 2023

justice. The task force consists of members who have experience representing victims and survivors of domestic violence, sexual assault, or other crimes; lived experience as a victim or survivor of domestic violence, sexual assault, or other crimes; or are members of the judicial community.

The task force is required to analyze current training provided to judicial personnel around the country on topics of domestic violence, sexual assault, and other crimes, in order to determine best practices and training requirements for judicial personnel in the state.

The task force is required to convene by July 1, 2023, and is required to meet at least 4 times but not more than 10 times. The task force is required to submit a report with its findings and recommendations to the house of representatives judiciary committee and the senate judiciary committee, or their successor committees, and the judicial department by November 1, 2023. The task force must convene its final meeting no later than October 15, 2023.

The task force is repealed, effective July 1, 2024.

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*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

**SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 24-33.5-534 as follows:

**24-33.5-534. Task force to study victim and survivor awareness and responsiveness training requirements for judicial personnel - creation - membership - duties - report - definitions - repeal.** (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

(a) "JUDICIAL PERSONNEL" MEANS JUDGES, OTHER JUDICIAL OFFICERS, AND COURT STAFF, BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE DISTRICT ATTORNEYS OR PUBLIC DEFENDERS.

(b) "TASK FORCE" MEANS THE TASK FORCE TO STUDY VICTIM AND SURVIVOR AWARENESS AND RESPONSIVENESS TRAINING REQUIREMENTS FOR JUDICIAL PERSONNEL CREATED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.

(2) THERE IS CREATED IN THE OFFICE FOR VICTIMS PROGRAMS IN THE DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE THE TASK FORCE TO STUDY VICTIM

1 AND SURVIVOR AWARENESS AND RESPONSIVENESS TRAINING  
2 REQUIREMENTS FOR JUDICIAL PERSONNEL.

3 (3) THE MANAGER OF THE OFFICE FOR VICTIMS PROGRAMS SHALL  
4 APPOINT THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS TO SERVE ON THE TASK FORCE:

5 (a) A VICTIM WITNESS ASSISTANT OR ADVOCATE IN A DISTRICT  
6 ATTORNEY OFFICE;

7 (b) A REPRESENTATIVE FROM A DISTRICT ATTORNEY OFFICE;

8

9 (c) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION THAT  
10 SERVES OR REPRESENTS VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE;

11 (d) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION THAT  
12 SUPPORTS VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS OF CRIME OR VIOLENCE OTHER THAN  
13 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR SEXUAL ASSAULT;

14 (e) A REPRESENTATIVE OF AN ORGANIZATION PROVIDING LEGAL  
15 SERVICES TO VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS;

16 (f) A RETIRED JUDGE WHOSE DOCKET INCLUDED CRIMINAL CASES;

17 (g) A CONFIDENTIAL ADVOCATE WHO WORKS WITH SURVIVORS OF  
18 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND SEXUAL ASSAULT;

19 (h) A FAMILY LAW ATTORNEY;

20 (i) A REPRESENTATIVE OF AN ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES CIVIL  
21 LEGAL SERVICES;

22 (j) A SURVIVOR OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR SEXUAL ASSAULT;

23 (k) A VICTIM OF A CRIME OTHER THAN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR  
24 SEXUAL ASSAULT;

25 (l) A CITIZEN OF A SMALL OR RURAL COMMUNITY;

26 (m) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A CULTURALLY SPECIFIC  
27 ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES VICTIM SERVICES OR WORKS WITH VICTIMS

1 OR SURVIVORS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR SEXUAL ASSAULT;  
2 [REDACTED]  
3 (n) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION THAT  
4 SERVES OR REPRESENTS SURVIVORS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT; [REDACTED]  
5 (o) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A FAMILY JUSTICE CENTER;  
6 (p) A REPRESENTATIVE FROM A STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION THAT  
7 TREATS CHILDREN WHO ARE VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND  
8 PROVIDES EXPERTISE ON THE PREVENTION OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT;  
9 (q) A MEMBER OF LAW ENFORCEMENT THAT WORKS DIRECTLY  
10 WITH VICTIMS OF CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE;  
11 (r) TWO PRIVATE CRIMINAL DEFENSE ATTORNEYS WITH  
12 EXPERIENCE REPRESENTING A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR SEXUAL  
13 ASSAULT;  
14 (s) A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OFFICE OF STATE PUBLIC DEFENDER  
15 WITH EXPERIENCE REPRESENTING A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR  
16 SEXUAL ASSAULT; AND  
17 (t) A SURVIVOR OF TRAUMATIC BRAIN INJURY.  
18 (4) THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE COLORADO SUPREME COURT SHALL  
19 APPOINT THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS TO SERVE ON THE TASK FORCE:  
20 (a) A STATE COURT JUDGE;  
21 (b) AN INDIVIDUAL OTHER THAN A JUDGE WHO IS COURT  
22 PERSONNEL;  
23 (c) A DISTRICT COURT JUDGE WITH EXPERIENCE IN DOMESTIC  
24 MATTERS;  
25 (d) A COUNTY COURT JUDGE; AND  
26 (e) A JUDGE FROM A RURAL COUNTY.  
27 (5) IN MAKING APPOINTMENTS TO THE TASK FORCE, THE

1 APPOINTING AUTHORITIES SHALL ENSURE THAT THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE  
2 TASK FORCE INCLUDES PERSONS WHO REFLECT THE ETHNIC, CULTURAL,  
3 AND GENDER DIVERSITY OF THE STATE AND REPRESENTATION OF ALL  
4 AREAS OF THE STATE.

5 (6) THE TASK FORCE SHALL ELECT A CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR AT ITS  
6 FIRST MEETING. THE MEMBERS SERVING AS CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR SHALL  
7 SERVE AS CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR FOR THE DURATION OF THE TASK FORCE.  
8 IN THE EVENT OF A VACANCY OR AN UNFORESEEN CIRCUMSTANCE THAT  
9 PREVENTS THE CHAIR OR VICE-CHAIR FROM CARRYING OUT THE CHAIR'S OR  
10 VICE-CHAIR'S DUTIES, THE TASK FORCE SHALL NOMINATE AND ELECT A  
11 REPLACEMENT CHAIR OR VICE-CHAIR AT THE NEXT MEETING.

12 (7) THE TERM OF EACH APPOINTMENT TO THE TASK FORCE IS FOR  
13 THE DURATION OF THE TASK FORCE. A VACANCY MUST BE FILLED AS SOON  
14 AS POSSIBLE BY THE MANAGER OF THE OFFICE FOR VICTIMS PROGRAMS  
15 AND THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE COLORADO SUPREME COURT.

16 (8) THE MANAGER OF THE OFFICE FOR VICTIMS PROGRAMS AND THE  
17 CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE COLORADO SUPREME COURT SHALL MAKE  
18 APPOINTMENTS ON OR BEFORE JUNE 1, 2023. IN MAKING APPOINTMENTS  
19 TO THE TASK FORCE, THE MANAGER OF THE OFFICE FOR VICTIMS  
20 PROGRAMS AND THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE COLORADO SUPREME COURT  
21 SHALL ENSURE THAT THE APPOINTEES INCLUDE PERSONS WHO HAVE  
22 EXPERIENCE WITH OR INTEREST IN THE TASK FORCE STUDY AREAS SET  
23 FORTH IN SUBSECTIONS (10) AND (11) OF THIS SECTION.

24 (9) MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE SERVE WITHOUT  
25 COMPENSATION. HOWEVER, MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE MAY RECEIVE  
26 REIMBURSEMENT FOR ACTUAL AND NECESSARY EXPENSES ASSOCIATED  
27 WITH THEIR DUTIES ON THE TASK FORCE.

1           (10) THE TASK FORCE SHALL CONVENE ITS FIRST MEETING NO  
2 LATER THAN JULY 1, 2023. THE TASK FORCE SHALL MEET AT LEAST FOUR  
3 TIMES BUT NOT MORE THAN TEN TIMES. THE TASK FORCE SHALL CONVENE  
4 ITS FINAL MEETING NO LATER THAN OCTOBER 15, 2023.

5           (11) THE TASK FORCE SHALL, AT A MINIMUM, DETERMINE AND  
6 ANALYZE THE FOLLOWING:

7           (a) CURRENT JUDICIAL TRAINING AROUND THE COUNTRY ON  
8 TOPICS RELATED TO SEXUAL ASSAULT, HARASSMENT, STALKING AND  
9 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE;

10          (b) GAPS IN CURRENT TRAINING IN COLORADO AND HOW TO FILL  
11 THOSE GAPS;

12          (c) BEST PRACTICES TO PROMOTE TRAUMA-INFORMED PRACTICES  
13 AND APPROACHES IN THE COURTS;

14          (d) STRATEGIES TO ENSURE TRAINING IS EFFECTIVE FOR LEARNING  
15 ABOUT VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS AND THE IMPACT THAT CRIME, DOMESTIC  
16 VIOLENCE, AND SEXUAL ASSAULT HAVE ON VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS, AND  
17 INCLUDES INFORMATION ON TRAUMA AND METHODS TO MINIMIZE  
18 RETRAUMATIZATION OF VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS;

19          (e) APPROACHES TO BEST PROVIDE TRAINING ON GENDER-BASED  
20 VIOLENCE AND ISSUES AFFECTING MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES;

21          (f) THE AMOUNT OF TRAINING JUDICIAL PERSONNEL CURRENTLY  
22 RECEIVE CONCERNING THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF VICTIMS TO  
23 ENSURE ANY IMPLEMENTED TRAINING EMPHASIZES THAT THE RIGHTS OF  
24 VICTIMS ARE TO BE PROTECTED AS VIGOROUSLY AS THE RIGHTS OF  
25 DEFENDANTS; ■

26          (g) THE SCOPE OF JUDICIAL EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES ALREADY  
27 PROVIDED TO JUDGES RELATED TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, VICTIM RIGHTS,

1 CASE MANAGEMENT, DOMESTIC RELATIONS DOCKETS, DEPENDENCY AND  
2 NEGLECT DOCKETS, JUVENILE PROCEEDINGS, AND CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS;

3 (h) THE RESOURCES NECESSARY TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL  
4 EDUCATION;

5 (i) THE RESOURCES NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE TIME FOR JUDGES  
6 TO PARTICIPATE IN ADDITIONAL EDUCATION; AND

7 (j) ANY OTHER TOPIC OR CONCERN THE TASK FORCE BELIEVES IS  
8 NECESSARY TO ADEQUATELY STUDY TRAINING FOR JUDICIAL PERSONNEL  
9 REGARDING VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, SEXUAL  
10 ASSAULT, AND OTHER CRIMES.

11 (12) IN ADDITION TO THE TOPIC AREAS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION  
12 (10) OF THIS SECTION, THE TASK FORCE SHALL ENSURE THE TRAINING  
13 RECOMMENDATIONS COMPLY WITH THE FEDERAL "KEEPING CHILDREN  
14 SAFE FROM FAMILY VIOLENCE ACT", 34 U.S.C. SEC. 10446, AS AMENDED.  
15 AT A MINIMUM, THE PORTION OF THE TRAINING THAT IMPLEMENTS THESE  
16 FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS MUST:

17 (a) BE PROVIDED TO ANY JUDGE OR MAGISTRATE WHO PRESIDES  
18 OVER PARENTAL RESPONSIBILITY PROCEEDINGS;

19 (b) INCLUDE NO LESS THAN TWENTY HOURS OF INITIAL TRAINING  
20 AND NO LESS THAN FIFTEEN HOURS OF ONGOING TRAINING EVERY FIVE  
21 YEARS;

22 (c) FOCUS ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND CHILD ABUSE, INCLUDING:

23 (I) CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE;

24 (II) PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL ABUSE;

25 (III) COERCIVE CONTROL;

26 (IV) IMPLICIT AND EXPLICIT BIAS, INCLUDING BIASES RELATING TO  
27 PARTIES WITH DISABILITIES;

1 (V) TRAUMA;

2 (VI) LONG-TERM AND SHORT-TERM IMPACTS OF DOMESTIC  
3 VIOLENCE AND CHILD ABUSE ON CHILDREN; AND

4 (VII) VICTIM AND PERPETRATOR BEHAVIORAL PATTERNS AND  
5 RELATIONSHIP DYNAMICS WITHIN THE CYCLE OF VIOLENCE;

6 (d) BE CONDUCTED BY A PROFESSIONAL TRAINER WHO HAS  
7 SUBSTANTIAL EXPERIENCE IN ASSISTING SURVIVORS OF DOMESTIC  
8 VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE AND MAY INCLUDE A PROFESSIONAL  
9 REPRESENTING A VICTIM SERVICES PROVIDER OR A SURVIVOR WITH LIVED  
10 EXPERIENCE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD PHYSICAL OR SEXUAL  
11 ABUSE. IN CONDUCTING THE TRAINING, THE PROFESSIONAL TRAINER SHALL  
12 RELY ON EVIDENCE-BASED AND PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH CONDUCTED  
13 BY RECOGNIZED EXPERTS THAT FOCUSES ON THE TYPES OF ABUSE  
14 DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (11)(c) OF THIS SECTION AND SHALL NOT  
15 INCLUDE THEORIES, CONCEPTS, OR BELIEF SYSTEMS IN THE REQUIRED  
16 TRAINING THAT ARE NOT SUPPORTED BY EVIDENCE-BASED AND  
17 PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH; AND

18 (e) BE DESIGNED TO IMPROVE THE ABILITY OF COURTS TO:

19 (I) RECOGNIZE AND RESPOND TO CHILD PHYSICAL ABUSE, CHILD  
20 SEXUAL ASSAULT, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, AND TRAUMA IN ALL FAMILY  
21 VICTIMS, PARTICULARLY CHILDREN; AND

22 (II) MAKE APPROPRIATE CUSTODY DECISIONS THAT PRIORITIZE  
23 CHILD SAFETY AND WELL-BEING AND THAT ARE CULTURALLY SENSITIVE  
24 AND APPROPRIATE FOR DIVERSE COMMUNITIES.

25 (13) ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 1, 2023, THE TASK FORCE SHALL  
26 SUBMIT A REPORT, INCLUDING ITS FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS ON  
27 CONSIDERATIONS AND GUIDANCE IDENTIFIED IN SUBSECTIONS (10) AND



1 (11) OF THIS SECTION TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES JUDICIARY  
2 COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, OR THEIR  
3 SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, AND THE JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT. ALL  
4 RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE TASK FORCE MUST BE APPROVED BY A  
5 MAJORITY OF THE TASK FORCE MEMBERS IN ORDER TO BE INCLUDED IN THE  
6 REPORT.

7 (14) THE TASK FORCE MAY WORK WITH OTHER GROUPS, TASK  
8 FORCES, OR ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE EXPERIENCE WITH THE TOPICS  
9 THE TASK FORCE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR STUDYING.

10 (15) THIS SECTION IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2024.

11 **SECTION 2. Appropriation.** For the 2023-24 state fiscal year,  
12 \$11,900 is appropriated to the department of public safety for use by the  
13 division of criminal justice. This appropriation is from the general fund.  
14 To implement this act, the division may use this appropriation for DCJ  
15 administrative services.

16 **SECTION 3. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,  
17 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
18 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.