

**First Regular Session
Seventy-fourth General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO**

REREVISED

*This Version Includes All Amendments
Adopted in the Second House*

LLS NO. 23-0544.01 Christy Chase x2008

HOUSE BILL 23-1004

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING REQUIREMENTS REGARDING THE LANGUAGE USED IN**
102 **CERTAIN INSURANCE DOCUMENTS.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

Current law allows insurance policies to be translated to and issued in a language other than English if the insurer certifies that the English-language policy that is translated complies with state insurance laws. **Section 1** of the bill requires the insurer to also certify that the policy has been correctly translated by a certified translator or, if a certified translator is not available to translate the policy to the particular

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

SENATE
3rd Reading Unamended
March 9, 2023

SENATE
Amended 2nd Reading
March 7, 2023

HOUSE
3rd Reading Unamended
January 31, 2023

HOUSE
Amended 2nd Reading
January 30, 2023

language, by a professional translator who certifies that the translation is correct.

Section 2 requires insurers that issue commercial or personal automobile, homeowners', or renters' insurance policies to offer, make available, and issue the policy application, the policy, and related documents and forms in the same language that the insurer used in advertisements for the policy and to offer an applicant a form to select the applicant's language of choice for those documents. **Section 2** also specifies remedies for an insurer's failure to comply with this requirement.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 10-1-136, **amend** (3); and **add** (4) as follows:

10-1-136. Insurance policies - language other than English - definition. (3) (a) A non-English-language policy delivered or issued for delivery in this state is deemed to ~~be in compliance~~ COMPLY with articles 4 and 16 of this ~~title~~ TITLE 10 if the insurer certifies that the policy is translated:

(I) From an English-language policy that ~~is in compliance~~ COMPLIES with this ~~title~~ TITLE 10;

(II) CORRECTLY; AND

(III) BY A CERTIFIED TRANSLATOR WHO HAS CERTIFIED THAT THE POLICY IS CORRECTLY TRANSLATED OR, IF A CERTIFIED TRANSLATOR IS NOT AVAILABLE TO TRANSLATE THE POLICY FROM ENGLISH INTO A LANGUAGE FOR WHICH THE AMERICAN TRANSLATORS ASSOCIATION CERTIFIES TRANSLATORS, BY A **QUALIFIED** TRANSLATOR WHO HAS CERTIFIED THAT THE POLICY IS CORRECTLY TRANSLATED.

(b) An insurer shall maintain copies of all translated policies, endorsements, riders, and any explanatory or advertising materials and make them available for review by the commissioner upon request.

1 (4) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:

2 (a) "AMERICAN TRANSLATORS ASSOCIATION" MEANS THE
3 NATIONAL, NONPROFIT PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION, OR ITS SUCCESSOR
4 ORGANIZATION, THAT OFFERS CERTIFICATION FOR TRANSLATORS.

5 (b) "CERTIFIED TRANSLATOR" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS
6 CERTIFIED AS A TRANSLATOR BY THE AMERICAN TRANSLATORS
7 ASSOCIATION.

8 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 10-3-1119 as
9 follows:

10 **10-3-1119. Policy documents - language consistent with**
11 **advertisement for product - definitions.** (1) AN INSURER SHALL OFFER,
12 MAKE AVAILABLE, AND ISSUE, AS APPLICABLE, THE FOLLOWING WRITTEN
13 OR ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS TO AN APPLICANT FOR OR INSURED UNDER AN
14 INSURANCE POLICY IN THE SAME LANGUAGE THAT THE INSURER USED IN
15 ANY ADVERTISEMENT IN THIS STATE FOR THE INSURANCE POLICY:

16 (a) THE APPLICATION OR INTERFACE THE APPLICANT USES TO
17 APPLY FOR, PURCHASE, OR RECEIVE A QUOTE FOR AN INSURANCE POLICY;

18 (b) ANY WRITTEN COVERAGE FORMS, INCLUDING REJECTIONS OR
19 EXCLUSIONS; AND _____

20 (c) THE INSURANCE POLICY, POLICY DECLARATIONS PAGE,
21 EXPLANATIONS OF BENEFITS, AND OTHER POLICY- OR COVERAGE-RELATED
22 DOCUMENTS.

23 (2) (a) IF AN INSURER THAT ISSUES INSURANCE POLICIES IN THIS
24 STATE ADVERTISES, OFFERS, MAKES AVAILABLE, OR ISSUES INSURANCE
25 POLICIES IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH, THE INSURER SHALL:

26 (I) OFFER AN APPLICANT FOR A NEW OR RENEWAL INSURANCE
27 POLICY A FORM TO SELECT THE LANGUAGE OF CHOICE FOR THE

1 DOCUMENTS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION; AND

2 (II) PROVIDE THE OFFER AND THE FORM IN EVERY LANGUAGE IN
3 WHICH THE INSURER ADVERTISES, OFFERS, MAKES AVAILABLE, OR ISSUES
4 ITS INSURANCE POLICIES.

5 (b) FOR NEW INSURANCE POLICIES, THE INSURER SHALL OFFER THE
6 FORM TO THE APPLICANT AT THE TIME OF APPLICATION FOR THE POLICY.
7 FOR RENEWAL INSURANCE POLICIES, THE INSURER SHALL OFFER THE FORM
8 ONCE, AT THE FIRST RENEWAL OF THE POLICY THAT ARISES ON OR AFTER
9 JANUARY 1, 2024; EXCEPT THAT, IF THE INSURER PREVIOUSLY OFFERED
10 THE FORM TO THE INSURED AT THE TIME OF APPLICATION FOR A NEW
11 INSURANCE POLICY, THE INSURER IS NOT REQUIRED TO OFFER THE FORM AT
12 THE TIME OF RENEWAL OF THAT POLICY.

13 (c) IF THE APPLICANT FOR A NEW OR RENEWAL POLICY RETURNS
14 THE FORM TO THE INSURER INDICATING A LANGUAGE SELECTION, THE
15 INSURER SHALL PROVIDE THE DOCUMENTS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF
16 THIS SECTION IN THE LANGUAGE THE APPLICANT SELECTS. IF THE
17 APPLICANT DOES NOT RETURN THE FORM TO THE INSURER WITHIN SIXTY
18 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE FORM, THE INSURER MAY PROVIDE THE
19 DOCUMENTS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION IN ENGLISH.

20 (3) CONSISTENT WITH SECTION 10-1-136 (2), IN THE EVENT OF A
21 DISPUTE OR COMPLAINT REGARDING AN INSURANCE POLICY, ANY RELATED
22 DOCUMENTS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION, OR THE
23 ADVERTISEMENT FOR AN INSURANCE POLICY, THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE
24 VERSION OF THE INSURANCE POLICY OR RELATED DOCUMENTS CONTROLS
25 THE RESOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE OR COMPLAINT.

26 (4) (a) IF AN INSURER FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE
27 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION, ANY WRITTEN COVERAGE REJECTIONS OR

1 EXCLUSIONS RESULTING FROM THE INSURER'S FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH
2 THIS SECTION ARE VOIDABLE AT THE INSURED'S ELECTION. IF THE INSURED
3 ELECTS TO VOID THE COVERAGE REJECTION OR EXCLUSION:

4 (I) THE INSURED MAY RECOVER REASONABLE ATTORNEY FEES AND
5 COURT COSTS INCURRED IN REINSTATING OR REWRITING THE COVERAGE;
6 AND

7 (II) THE INSURER SHALL NOT REQUIRE THE INSURED TO PAY ANY
8 PREMIUM DURING THE POLICY PERIOD APPLICABLE FOR THE REINSTATED
9 OR REWRITTEN COVERAGE.

10 (b) IF THE INSURED DOES NOT REJECT COVERAGE IN FUTURE POLICY
11 PERIODS, THE INSURER MAY CHARGE A PREMIUM FOR THE COVERAGE IN
12 FUTURE POLICY PERIODS.

13 (c) A PERSON NEED NOT SHOW KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SPECIFIC
14 ADVERTISEMENT IN ORDER TO OBTAIN THE REMEDIES AVAILABLE UNDER
15 THIS SECTION.

16 (5) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:

17 (a) "ADVERTISEMENT" MEANS ANY MATERIAL DESIGNED TO
18 CREATE PUBLIC INTEREST IN A PRODUCT OR TO INDUCE THE PUBLIC TO
19 PURCHASE, INCREASE, MODIFY, REINSTATE, REPLACE, OR RETAIN AN
20 INSURANCE POLICY.

21 (b) "INSURANCE POLICY" MEANS A COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE,
22 PERSONAL AUTOMOBILE, HOMEOWNERS', OR RENTERS' POLICY OF
23 INSURANCE.

24 **SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act
25 takes effect January 1, 2024; except that, if a referendum petition is filed
26 pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this
27 act or an item, section, or part of this act within the ninety-day period

1 after final adjournment of the general assembly, then the act, item,
2 section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the
3 general election to be held in November 2024 and, in such case, will take
4 effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the
5 governor.