

# **FISCAL NOTE**

**Drafting Number:** LLS 19-0638 **Date:** January 11, 2019 **Prime Sponsors:** Rep. Geitner Bill Status: House Education

Fiscal Analyst: Anna Gerstle | 303-866-4375

Anna.Gerstle@state.co.us

BASIC SKILLS PLACEMENT TESTS FOR HIGH SCHOOL **Bill Topic:** 

Summary of □ State Revenue State Expenditure (minimal) **Fiscal Impact:** 

□ State Transfer

□ TABOR Refund □ Local Government

□ Statutory Public Entity

The bill prohibits institutions of higher education from using basic skills placement tests that are not available to school districts and high schools. The bill increases state workload and both workload and costs for state institutions of higher education,

beginning in FY 2018-19.

**Appropriation Summary:** 

No appropriation is required.

**Fiscal Note** Status:

The fiscal note reflects the introduced bill.

## **Summary of Legislation**

Under current law, each state institution of higher education must administer basic skills placement or assessment tests in English and math to newly enrolled students. The tests must meet the standards established by the Colorado Commission on Higher Education (CCHE). This bill prohibits an institution from using a basic skills test that is not available to school districts and high schools, including early colleges, and requires that CCHE include this requirement in its standards.

### **Background**

Basic skills courses are courses that are prerequisites to the level of work expected at a postsecondary institution and include academic skills courses and preparatory courses. They may also be referred to as remedial courses or developmental education. Under CCHE policy, institutions must use a recent SAT or ACT score if available, or use an assessment on the CCHE list of test options, for a primary evaluation of basic skills proficiency. To place students in a course, institutions may then use an institution-specific secondary evaluation process.

## **State Expenditures**

Beginning in FY 2018-19, the bill increases workload for the CCHE, institutions of higher education, and Colorado Department of Education (CDE).

**CCHE.** The bill increases the workload for CCHE to update commission policies related to basic skills assessment and placement tests. Currently, the CCHE policies include institution responsibilities, as well as a list of basic skills assessment options and minimum scores that institutions must use to test basic skills proficiency. Administration for the CCHE is provided by the Department of Higher Education. No change in appropriations is required.

**Institutions of higher education.** The bill increases workload and costs for institutions of higher education currently using basic skills tests that are provided by vendors and are not available to school districts and secondary schools. The cost of switching to a qualifying basic skills test will vary among institutions, depending on which test each institution is currently using. The fiscal note assumes that secondary placement tests developed internally by institutions in order to place a student in the correct course are not impacted by the bill.

**CDE**. The bill may increase the workload for CDE to answer questions from school districts and assist them with coordination with institutions of higher education. No change in appropriations is required.

#### **Effective Date**

The bill takes effect upon signature of the Governor, or upon becoming law without his signature.

#### State and Local Government Contacts

Education Higher Education