

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-second General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 19-0842.02 Jennifer Berman x3286

**SENATE BILL 19-242**

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**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Garcia,**

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**(None),**

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**Senate Committees**  
Health & Human Services

**House Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING THE CREATION OF AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE**  
102           **PROVIDER LICENSE, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH,**  
103           **SPECIFYING THAT A CERTIFIED EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE**  
104           **PROVIDER MAY OBTAIN A LICENSE FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF**  
105           **PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT IF THE CERTIFIED**  
106           **EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER DEMONSTRATES TO**  
107           **THE DEPARTMENT THAT THE CERTIFIED EMERGENCY MEDICAL**  
108           **SERVICE PROVIDER COMPLETED A FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR'S**  
109           **DEGREE PROGRAM.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that*

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.  
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

*applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Currently, regulation of an emergency medical service (EMS) provider, including a paramedic, involves certification. **Section 2** of the bill authorizes a certified EMS provider to apply for licensure from the department of public health and environment (department) based on a demonstration to the satisfaction of the department that the EMS provider has completed a 4-year bachelor's degree program from an accredited college or university.

**Sections 1 and 3 to 26** make conforming amendments, and **sections 27 and 28** make conforming amendments to harmonize the bill with the title 12 recodification bill, House Bill 19-1172.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-103, **amend**  
3 (8) as follows:

4 **25-3.5-103. Definitions.** As used in this article 3.5, unless the  
5 context otherwise requires:

6 (8) "Emergency medical service provider" means an individual  
7 who holds a valid emergency medical service provider certificate OR  
8 LICENSE issued by the department as provided in this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 3.5.

9 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-203, **amend**  
10 (1)(b), (1)(c), (1)(d), (2), and (4); and **add** (1)(b.5) as follows:

11 **25-3.5-203. Emergency medical service providers - licensure**  
12 **- renewal of license - duties of department - rules - criminal history**  
13 **record checks - definitions - repeal.** (1) (b) The department shall certify  
14 ANDLICENSE emergency medical service providers. The board shall adopt  
15 rules for the certification AND LICENSURE of emergency medical service  
16 providers. The rules must include the following:

17 (I) A statement that a certificate OR LICENSE is valid for a period  
18 of three years after the date of issuance;

1 (II) A statement that the certificate ~~shall be~~ OR LICENSE IS  
2 renewable at its expiration upon the certificate holder's OR LICENSEE'S  
3 satisfactory completion of the training requirements established pursuant  
4 to subsection (2) of this section;

5 (III) Provisions governing the use of results of national and state  
6 criminal history record checks by the department to determine the action  
7 to take on a certification OR LICENSE application pursuant to subsection  
8 (4) of this section. Notwithstanding ~~the provisions of section 24-5-101,~~  
9 ~~C.R.S., these provisions shall~~ GOVERNING THE USE OF CRIMINAL HISTORY  
10 RECORD CHECK RESULTS MUST allow the department to consider whether  
11 the applicant has been convicted of a felony or misdemeanor involving  
12 moral turpitude and the pertinent circumstances connected with the  
13 conviction and to make a determination whether ~~any such~~ THE conviction  
14 disqualifies the applicant from certification OR LICENSURE.

15 (IV) Disciplinary sanctions, which ~~shall~~ MUST include provisions  
16 for the denial, revocation, and suspension of certificates AND LICENSES  
17 and the suspension and probation of certificate holders AND LICENSEES;  
18 ~~and~~

19 (V) An appeals process pursuant to sections 24-4-104 and  
20 24-4-105 ~~C.R.S.~~, that is applicable to department decisions in connection  
21 with certifications AND LICENSES and sanctions; AND

22 (VI) PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1)(b.5) OF THIS SECTION, RULES  
23 REGARDING THE CONVERSION OF AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE  
24 PROVIDER'S VALID CERTIFICATION TO A LICENSE UPON THE EMERGENCY  
25 MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER'S DEMONSTRATION TO THE SATISFACTION OF  
26 THE DEPARTMENT THAT THE EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER HAS  
27 COMPLETED A FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAM FROM AN

1 ACCREDITED COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY.

2 (b.5) (I) ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2021, AN INDIVIDUAL IN THIS  
3 STATE WHO HOLDS A VALID EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER  
4 CERTIFICATE ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT MAY APPLY FOR A LICENSE  
5 ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. THE  
6 DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE A LICENSE TO A CERTIFICATE HOLDER WHO HAS  
7 COMPLETED A FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAM FROM AN  
8 ACCREDITED COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY.

9 (II) THE CONVERSION OF AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE  
10 PROVIDER'S CERTIFICATION TO LICENSURE PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION  
11 (1)(b.5) DOES NOT:

12 (A) AFFECT ANY PRIOR DISCIPLINE, LIMITATION, OR CONDITION  
13 IMPOSED BY THE DEPARTMENT ON AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE  
14 PROVIDER;

15 (B) LIMIT THE DEPARTMENT'S AUTHORITY OVER ANY CERTIFICATE  
16 HOLDER; OR

17 (C) AFFECT ANY PENDING INVESTIGATION OR ADMINISTRATIVE  
18 PROCEEDING.

19 (c) (I) The department may issue a provisional certification OR  
20 LICENSE to an applicant for certification OR LICENSURE as an emergency  
21 medical service provider who requests issuance of a provisional  
22 certification OR LICENSE and who pays any fee authorized under rules  
23 adopted by the board. A provisional certification OR LICENSE is valid for  
24 not more than ninety days.

25 (II) The department shall not issue a provisional certification OR  
26 LICENSE unless the applicant satisfies the requirements for certification OR  
27 LICENSURE in accordance with this section and rules adopted by the board

1 under this subsection (1). If the department finds that an emergency  
2 medical service provider that has received a provisional certification OR  
3 LICENSE has violated any requirements for certification OR LICENSURE, the  
4 department may impose disciplinary sanctions under ~~subparagraph (IV)~~  
5 ~~of paragraph (b) of this subsection (1)~~ SUBSECTION (1)(b)(IV) OF THIS  
6 SECTION.

7 (III) The department may issue a provisional certification OR  
8 LICENSE to an applicant whose fingerprint-based criminal history record  
9 check has not yet been completed. The department shall require the  
10 applicant to submit TO a name-based criminal history record check prior  
11 to issuing a provisional certification OR LICENSE.

12 (IV) The board shall adopt rules as necessary to implement this  
13 ~~paragraph (c)~~ SUBSECTION (1)(c), including rules establishing a fee to be  
14 ~~charged to applicants seeking a~~ FOR provisional certification OR  
15 LICENSURE. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DEPOSIT any fee collected for a  
16 provisional certification ~~shall be deposited~~ OR LICENSE in the emergency  
17 medical services account created in section 25-3.5-603.

18 (d) (I) The department shall exempt certified OR LICENSED  
19 emergency medical service providers who have been called to federally  
20 funded active duty for more than one hundred twenty days to serve in a  
21 war, emergency, or contingency from the payment of certification OR  
22 LICENSE fees and from continuing education or professional competency  
23 requirements of this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 3.5 for a renewal date during the  
24 service or the six months after the completion of service.

25 (II) Upon presentation of satisfactory evidence by an applicant for  
26 CERTIFICATION OR LICENSE renewal, ~~of certification~~, the department may  
27 accept continuing medical education, training, or service completed by an

1 individual as a member of the armed forces or reserves of the United  
2 States, the National Guard of any state, the military reserves of any state,  
3 or the naval militia of any state toward the qualifications to renew the  
4 individual's certification OR LICENSE.

5 (III) (A) A veteran, active military service member, or member of  
6 the National Guard and reserves separating from an active duty tour or the  
7 spouse of a veteran or member may apply for certification OR LICENSURE  
8 under this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 3.5 while stationed or residing within this state.  
9 The veteran, member, or spouse is exempt from the initial certification OR  
10 LICENSURE requirements in this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 3.5, except for those in  
11 subsection (4) of this section, if the veteran, member, or spouse holds a  
12 current, valid, and unrestricted certification from the National Registry of  
13 Emergency Medical Technicians (NREMT) at or above the level of state  
14 certification being sought.

15 (B) The department shall expedite the processing of a certification  
16 OR LICENSE application submitted by a veteran, active military service  
17 member, or member of the National Guard and reserves separating from  
18 an active duty tour or the spouse of a veteran or member.

19 (IV) The board shall promulgate rules to implement this ~~paragraph~~  
20 ~~(d)~~ SUBSECTION (1)(d), including the criteria and evidence for acceptable  
21 continuing medical education and training or service.

22 (2) The council shall advise the department and the board in  
23 establishing the training requirements for certificate OR LICENSE renewal,  
24 ~~Such~~ WHICH training requirements ~~shall consist of~~ MUST INCLUDE A  
25 CLASSROOM COMPONENT REQUIRING AT LEAST THIRTY-SIX AND not more  
26 than fifty classroom hours. ~~and not less than thirty-six classroom hours.~~

27 (4) (a) The department ~~may, with reasonable cause, acquire a~~

1 SHALL REQUIRE A CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE APPLICANT TO SUBMIT TO  
2 A FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION fingerprint-based NATIONAL  
3 criminal history record check from the Colorado bureau of investigation  
4 to investigate the ~~holder of or~~ applicant for an emergency medical service  
5 provider certificate OR LICENSE. The department may acquire a  
6 name-based criminal history record check for a certificate ~~holder~~ or an  
7 LICENSE applicant who has twice submitted to a fingerprint-based  
8 criminal history record check and whose fingerprints are unclassifiable.

9 (b) ~~(f) Any government entity that employs a person as or allows~~  
10 ~~a person to volunteer as an emergency medical service provider in a~~  
11 ~~position requiring direct contact with patients shall require all volunteer~~  
12 ~~and employed emergency medical service providers, who have lived in~~  
13 ~~the state for three years or less at the time of the initial certification or~~  
14 ~~certification renewal, to submit to a federal bureau of investigation~~  
15 ~~fingerprint-based national criminal history record check to determine~~  
16 ~~eligibility for employment.~~ Each emergency medical service provider  
17 CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE APPLICANT required UNDER THIS  
18 SUBSECTION (4) to submit to a federal bureau of investigation  
19 fingerprint-based national criminal history record check shall obtain a  
20 complete set of fingerprints taken by a local law enforcement agency,  
21 another entity designated by the department, or any third party approved  
22 by the Colorado bureau of investigation. If an approved third party takes  
23 the ~~person's~~ APPLICANT'S fingerprints, the fingerprints may be  
24 electronically captured using Colorado bureau of investigation-approved  
25 livescan equipment. Third-party vendors shall not keep the ~~person's~~  
26 APPLICANT'S information for more than thirty days unless requested to do  
27 so by the ~~person~~ APPLICANT. The approved third party or government

1 entity shall transmit the fingerprints to the Colorado bureau of  
2 investigation, which shall in turn forward them to the federal bureau of  
3 investigation for a national criminal history record check. The department  
4 or other authorized government entity is the authorized agency to receive  
5 and disseminate information regarding the result of a national criminal  
6 history record check. Each entity handling the national criminal history  
7 record check shall comply with Pub.L. 92-544, as amended. Each  
8 government entity acting as the authorized recipient of the result of a  
9 national criminal history record check shall forward the result of the  
10 initial national criminal history record check and any subsequent  
11 notification of activity on the record to the department to determine the  
12 individual's eligibility for initial certification OR LICENSURE or  
13 certification OR LICENSURE renewal.

14 ~~(H) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (I) of this~~  
15 ~~paragraph (b), the government entity may acquire a name-based criminal~~  
16 ~~history record check for an individual who has twice submitted to a~~  
17 ~~fingerprint-based criminal history record check and whose fingerprints~~  
18 ~~are unclassifiable.~~

19 ~~(c) (I) (A) A government entity or private, not-for-profit, or~~  
20 ~~for-profit organization that employs a person or allows a person to~~  
21 ~~volunteer as an emergency medical service provider in a position~~  
22 ~~requiring direct contact with patients shall require all volunteer and~~  
23 ~~employed emergency medical service providers, who have lived in the~~  
24 ~~state for more than three years at the time of initial certification or~~  
25 ~~certification renewal, to submit to a fingerprint-based criminal history~~  
26 ~~record check by the Colorado bureau of investigation to determine~~  
27 ~~eligibility for employment. The organization shall forward the result of~~



1 ~~the criminal history record check and any subsequent notification of~~  
2 ~~activity on the record to the department to determine eligibility for initial~~  
3 ~~certification or certification renewal.~~

4 ~~(B) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-subparagraph (A) of~~  
5 ~~this subparagraph (I), the government entity or private, not-for-profit, or~~  
6 ~~for-profit organization may acquire a name-based criminal history record~~  
7 ~~check for an individual who has twice submitted to a fingerprint-based~~  
8 ~~criminal history record check and whose fingerprints are unclassifiable.~~

9 ~~(H) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (I) of this~~  
10 ~~paragraph (c), if a person submitted to a fingerprint-based criminal history~~  
11 ~~record check at the time of initial certification or certification renewal, the~~  
12 ~~person shall not be required to submit to a subsequent fingerprint-based~~  
13 ~~criminal history record check.~~

14 ~~(d) (I) If an applicant for initial certification or certification~~  
15 ~~renewal is not employed at the time of application, the department shall~~  
16 ~~require the applicant to submit to a fingerprint-based criminal history~~  
17 ~~record check by the Colorado bureau of investigation, as defined in rule,~~  
18 ~~by the board of health, if the applicant has lived in the state for more than~~  
19 ~~three years; except that the department may acquire a state name-based~~  
20 ~~criminal history record check for an applicant who has twice submitted~~  
21 ~~to a fingerprint-based criminal history record check and whose~~  
22 ~~fingerprints are unclassifiable.~~

23 ~~(H) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (I) of this~~  
24 ~~paragraph (d), if a person submitted to a fingerprint-based criminal~~  
25 ~~history record check at the time of initial certification or certification~~  
26 ~~renewal, the person shall not be required to submit to a subsequent~~  
27 ~~fingerprint-based criminal history record check.~~

1           (e) ~~If the applicant is not employed or is employed by a~~  
2 ~~nongovernmental entity at the time of application and has lived in the~~  
3 ~~state for three years or less, the department shall require the applicant to~~  
4 ~~submit to a federal bureau of investigation fingerprint-based national~~  
5 ~~criminal history record check; except that the department may acquire a~~  
6 ~~national name-based criminal history record check for an applicant who~~  
7 ~~has twice submitted to a fingerprint-based criminal history record check~~  
8 ~~and whose fingerprints are unclassifiable. The department shall be the~~  
9 ~~authorized agency to receive and disseminate information regarding the~~  
10 ~~result of any national criminal history record check. Any such national~~  
11 ~~criminal history record check shall be handled in accordance with Pub.L.~~  
12 ~~92-544, as amended.~~

13           (f) IF AN APPLICANT FOR CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE RENEWAL  
14 HAS LIVED IN COLORADO FOR:

15           (I) MORE THAN THREE YEARS AT THE TIME OF CERTIFICATION OR  
16 LICENSURE RENEWAL AND SUBMITTED TO A FEDERAL BUREAU OF  
17 INVESTIGATION FINGERPRINT-BASED NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY  
18 RECORD CHECK AT THE TIME OF INITIAL CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE OR  
19 AT THE TIME OF A PREVIOUS RENEWAL OF CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE,  
20 THE APPLICANT IS NOT REQUIRED TO SUBMIT TO A SUBSEQUENT  
21 FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK; OR

22           (II) THREE YEARS OR LESS AT THE TIME OF CERTIFICATION OR  
23 LICENSURE RENEWAL AND SUBMITTED TO A FEDERAL BUREAU OF  
24 INVESTIGATION FINGERPRINT-BASED NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY  
25 RECORD CHECK AT THE TIME OF INITIAL CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE OR  
26 A PREVIOUS RENEWAL OF CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE, THE APPLICANT  
27 SHALL SUBMIT TO ANOTHER FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1 FINGERPRINT-BASED NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK FROM  
2 THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION; EXCEPT THAT THE  
3 DEPARTMENT MAY ACQUIRE A STATE NAME-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY  
4 RECORD CHECK FOR AN APPLICANT WHO HAS TWICE SUBMITTED TO A  
5 FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK AND WHOSE  
6 FINGERPRINTS ARE UNCLASSIFIABLE.

7 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-206, **amend**  
8 (1), (2)(a) introductory portion, (2)(a)(I)(D), (2)(a)(I)(E), (2)(a)(I)(F),  
9 (3)(a), (3)(c), (4)(a) introductory portion, (4)(a)(I), (4)(a)(V)(A), and  
10 (4)(a.5)(I) as follows:

11 **25-3.5-206. Emergency medical practice advisory council -**  
12 **creation - powers and duties - emergency medical service provider**  
13 **scope of practice - rules.** (1) There is hereby created within the  
14 department, as a **type 2** entity under the direction of the ~~executive~~  
15 ~~director, of the department,~~ the emergency medical practice advisory  
16 council, referred to in this part 2 as the "advisory council". The advisory  
17 council is responsible for advising the department regarding the  
18 appropriate scope of practice for emergency medical service providers  
19 certified OR LICENSED under section 25-3.5-203.

20 (2) (a) The ~~emergency medical practice~~ advisory council consists  
21 of the following eleven members:

22 (I) Eight voting members appointed by the governor as follows:

23 (D) One emergency medical service provider certified OR  
24 LICENSED at an advanced life support level who is actively involved in the  
25 provision of emergency medical services;

26 (E) One emergency medical service provider certified OR  
27 LICENSED at a basic life support level who is actively involved in the

1 provision of emergency medical services; and

2 (F) One emergency medical service provider certified OR  
3 LICENSED at any level who is actively involved in the provision of  
4 emergency medical services;

5 (3) The advisory council shall provide general technical expertise  
6 on matters related to the provision of patient care by emergency medical  
7 service providers and shall advise or make recommendations to the  
8 department in the following areas:

9 (a) The acts and medications that ~~certified~~ emergency medical  
10 service providers at each level of certification OR LICENSURE are  
11 authorized to perform or administer under the direction of a physician  
12 medical director;

13 (c) Modifications to emergency medical service provider  
14 certification OR LICENSURE levels and capabilities; and

15 (4) (a) The director or, if the director is not a physician, the chief  
16 medical officer shall adopt rules, in accordance with article 4 of title 24,  
17 ~~C.R.S.~~, concerning the scope of practice of emergency medical service  
18 providers for prehospital care. The rules must include the following:

19 (I) Allowable acts for each level of emergency medical service  
20 provider certification OR LICENSURE and the medications that A  
21 CERTIFICATE HOLDER OR LICENSEE AT each level of emergency medical  
22 service provider certification OR LICENSURE can administer;

23 (V) (A) Standards for the issuance by the department of a critical  
24 care endorsement for emergency medical service providers. An  
25 emergency medical service provider with a critical care endorsement is  
26 authorized to perform the tasks and procedures specified by rule. The  
27 endorsement is valid as long as the emergency medical service provider

1 maintains certification OR LICENSURE by the department.

2 (a.5) (I) ~~On or before January 1, 2018,~~ The director or, if the  
3 director is not a physician, the chief medical officer shall adopt rules in  
4 accordance with article 4 of title 24 ~~C.R.S.~~, concerning the scope of  
5 practice of a community paramedic. An emergency medical service  
6 provider's endorsement as a community paramedic, issued pursuant to the  
7 rules adopted under section 25-3.5-203.5, is valid for as long as the  
8 emergency medical service provider maintains ~~his or her~~ THE EMERGENCY  
9 MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER'S certification OR LICENSURE by the  
10 department.

11 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 8-2-123, **amend**  
12 (1)(d) as follows:

13 **8-2-123. Health care workers - retaliation prohibited -**  
14 **definitions.** (1) As used in this section:

15 (d) "Health care worker" means any person certified, registered,  
16 or licensed pursuant to article 22, 29.5, 32, 33, 35, 36, or 37, or 38 to 43  
17 of title 12 ~~C.R.S.~~, or certified OR LICENSED pursuant to section  
18 25-3.5-203. ~~C.R.S.~~

19 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-36-106, **amend**  
20 (3)(y) as follows:

21 **12-36-106. Practice of medicine defined - exemptions from**  
22 **licensing requirements - unauthorized practice by physician**  
23 **assistants and anesthesiologist assistants - penalties - rules - repeal.**

24 (3) A person may engage in, and shall not be required to obtain a license  
25 or a physician training license under this article 36 with respect to, any of  
26 the following acts:

27 (y) The rendering of services by an emergency medical service

1 provider certified OR LICENSED under section 25-3.5-203, ~~C.R.S.~~, if the  
2 services rendered are consistent with rules adopted by the executive  
3 director or chief medical officer, as applicable, under section 25-3.5-206,  
4 ~~C.R.S.~~, defining the duties and functions of emergency medical service  
5 providers;

6 **SECTION 6.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-42.5-408, **amend**  
7 (1) as follows:

8 **12-42.5-408. Exemption - waiver.** (1) A hospital licensed or  
9 certified pursuant to section 25-1.5-103, ~~C.R.S.~~, a prescription drug outlet  
10 located within the hospital that is dispensing a controlled substance for a  
11 chart order or dispensing less than or equal to a twenty-four-hour supply  
12 of a controlled substance, and AN emergency medical services personnel  
13 SERVICE PROVIDER certified OR LICENSED pursuant to section 25-3.5-203  
14 ~~C.R.S.~~, are exempt from the reporting provisions of this part 4. A hospital  
15 prescription drug outlet licensed pursuant to section 12-42.5-112 shall  
16 comply with the provisions of this part 4 for controlled substances  
17 dispensed for outpatient care that have more than a twenty-four-hour  
18 supply.

19 **SECTION 7.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 13-21-108.2, **amend**  
20 (1) and (2)(b) as follows:

21 **13-21-108.2. Persons rendering emergency assistance -**  
22 **competitive sports - exemption from civil liability.** (1) (a) Except as  
23 provided in subsection (2) of this section, a person licensed as a  
24 physician, osteopath, chiropractor, nurse, physical therapist, podiatrist,  
25 dentist, or optometrist or certified OR LICENSED as an emergency medical  
26 service provider under part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25, ~~C.R.S.~~, who, in  
27 good faith and without compensation, renders emergency care or

1 emergency assistance, including sideline or on-field care as a team health  
2 care provider, to an individual requiring emergency care or emergency  
3 assistance as a result of having engaged in a competitive sport is not  
4 liable for civil damages as a result of acts or omissions by the physician,  
5 osteopath, chiropractor, nurse, physical therapist, podiatrist, dentist, or  
6 optometrist, or person certified OR LICENSED as an emergency medical  
7 service provider under part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25. ~~C.R.S.~~

8 (b) The provisions of this subsection (1) apply to the rendering of  
9 emergency care or emergency assistance to a minor even if the physician,  
10 osteopath, chiropractor, nurse, physical therapist, podiatrist, dentist,  
11 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER, or optometrist ~~or the person~~  
12 ~~certified as an emergency service provider under part 2 of article 3.5 of~~  
13 ~~title 25, C.R.S.,~~ does not obtain permission from the parent or legal  
14 guardian of the minor before rendering the care or assistance; except that,  
15 if a parent or guardian refuses the rendering of emergency care, this  
16 subsection (1) does not apply.

17 (2) The exemption from civil liability described in subsection (1)  
18 of this section does not apply to:

19 (b) Acts or omissions that are outside the scope of the license held  
20 by the physician, osteopath, chiropractor, nurse, physical therapist,  
21 podiatrist, dentist, or optometrist or outside the scope of the certificate OR  
22 LICENSE held by ~~a person who is certified as an emergency medical~~  
23 ~~service provider under part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25. C.R.S.~~

24 **SECTION 8.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 15-18.6-101, **amend**  
25 the introductory portion and (3) as follows:

26 **15-18.6-101. Definitions.** As used in this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 18.6,  
27 unless the context otherwise requires:

1 (3) "Emergency medical service personnel" means an emergency  
2 medical service provider at any level who is certified or licensed by the  
3 department of public health and environment. "Emergency medical  
4 service personnel" includes ~~a first~~ AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL responder  
5 ~~certified~~ REGISTERED by the department of public health and environment  
6 ~~or the division of fire prevention and control in the department of public~~  
7 ~~safety~~, in accordance with ~~section 24-33.5-1205 (2)(c), C.R.S.~~ SECTION  
8 25-3.5-1103.

9 **SECTION 9.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 15-18.7-102, **amend**  
10 the introductory portion and (8) as follows:

11 **15-18.7-102. Definitions.** As used in this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 18.7,  
12 unless the context otherwise requires:

13 (8) "Emergency medical service personnel" means an emergency  
14 medical service provider who is certified or licensed by the department  
15 of public health and environment, created and existing under section  
16 25-1-102, ~~C.R.S.~~, ~~or a first~~ OR AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL responder  
17 ~~certified~~ REGISTERED by the department of public health and environment  
18 ~~or the division of fire prevention and control in the department of public~~  
19 ~~safety~~, in accordance with ~~part 12 of article 33.5 of title 24, C.R.S.~~  
20 SECTION 25-3.5-1103.

21 **SECTION 10.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-106, **amend**  
22 (4)(d) as follows:

23 **18-3-106. Vehicular homicide.** (4) (d) No person except a  
24 physician, a registered nurse, ~~a paramedic as certified in~~ AN EMERGENCY  
25 MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER CERTIFIED OR LICENSED UNDER part 2 of  
26 article 3.5 of title 25 ~~C.R.S.~~, ~~an emergency medical service provider as~~  
27 ~~defined in part 1 of article 3.5 of title 25, C.R.S.~~, WHO IS AUTHORIZED



1        WITHIN HIS OR HER SCOPE OF PRACTICE TO DRAW BLOOD, or a person  
2        whose normal duties include withdrawing blood samples under the  
3        supervision of a physician or registered nurse ~~is entitled to~~ MAY withdraw  
4        blood for the purpose of determining the ~~alcoholic~~ ALCOHOL or drug  
5        content of the blood for purposes of this section. In a trial for a violation  
6        of ~~paragraph (b) of subsection (1)~~ SUBSECTION (1)(b) of this section,  
7        testimony of a law enforcement officer that ~~he or she~~ THE OFFICER  
8        witnessed the taking of a blood specimen by a person who ~~he or she~~ THE  
9        OFFICER reasonably believed was authorized to withdraw blood specimens  
10       is sufficient evidence that the person was authorized, and testimony from  
11       the person who obtained the blood specimens concerning the person's  
12       authorization to obtain blood specimens is not a prerequisite to the  
13       admissibility of test results concerning the blood specimens obtained. ~~No~~  
14       Civil liability ~~shall~~ DOES NOT attach to any person authorized to obtain  
15       blood, breath, saliva, or urine specimens or to any hospital, clinic, or  
16       association in or for which ~~such~~ THE specimens are obtained pursuant to  
17       this subsection (4) as a result of the act of obtaining the specimens from  
18       a person if the specimens were obtained according to the rules prescribed  
19       by the state board of health; except that ~~such provision~~ THIS SUBSECTION  
20       (4)(d) does not relieve the person from liability for negligence in  
21       obtaining any specimen sample.

22                **SECTION 11.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-205, **amend**  
23        (4)(d) as follows:

24                **18-3-205. Vehicular assault.** (4) (d) No person except a  
25        physician, a registered nurse, ~~a paramedic as certified in~~ AN EMERGENCY  
26        MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER CERTIFIED OR LICENSED UNDER part 2 of  
27        article 3.5 of title 25 C.R.S., ~~an emergency medical service provider as~~

1 ~~defined in part 1 of article 3.5 of title 25, C.R.S.,~~ WHO IS AUTHORIZED  
2 WITHIN HIS OR HER SCOPE OF PRACTICE TO DRAW BLOOD, or a person  
3 whose normal duties include withdrawing blood samples under the  
4 supervision of a physician or registered nurse ~~is entitled to~~ MAY withdraw  
5 blood to determine the ~~alcoholic~~ ALCOHOL or drug content of the blood  
6 for purposes of this section. In a trial for a violation of ~~paragraph (b) of~~  
7 ~~subsection (1)~~ SUBSECTION (1)(b) of this section, testimony of a law  
8 enforcement officer that the officer witnessed the taking of a blood  
9 specimen by a person who the officer reasonably believed was authorized  
10 to withdraw blood specimens is sufficient evidence that the person was  
11 authorized, and testimony from the person who obtained the blood  
12 specimens concerning the person's authorization to obtain blood  
13 specimens is not a prerequisite to the admissibility of test results  
14 concerning the blood specimens obtained. ~~No~~ Civil liability ~~shall~~ DOES  
15 NOT attach to a person authorized to obtain blood, breath, saliva, or urine  
16 specimens or to a hospital, clinic, or association in or for which the  
17 specimens are obtained in accordance with this subsection (4) as a result  
18 of the act of obtaining the specimens from any person if the specimens  
19 were obtained according to the rules prescribed by the state board of  
20 health; except that ~~the provision~~ THIS SUBSECTION (4)(d) does not relieve  
21 the person from liability for negligence in obtaining the specimen sample.

22 **SECTION 12.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3.5-108, **amend**  
23 (5)(d) as follows:

24 **18-3.5-108. Aggravated vehicular unlawful termination of**  
25 **pregnancy - definitions.** (5) (d) No person except a physician, a  
26 registered nurse, an emergency medical service provider ~~as certified in~~  
27 ~~part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25,~~ OR LICENSED UNDER SECTION 25-3.5-203

1 WHO IS AUTHORIZED WITHIN HIS OR HER SCOPE OF PRACTICE TO DRAW  
2 BLOOD, or a person whose normal duties include withdrawing blood  
3 samples under the supervision of a physician or registered nurse ~~shall be~~  
4 ~~entitled to~~ MAY withdraw blood for the purpose of determining the  
5 alcohol or drug content ~~therein~~ IN THE BLOOD. In any trial for a violation  
6 of subsection (1)(a) of this section, testimony of a law enforcement  
7 officer that ~~he or she~~ THE OFFICER witnessed the taking of a blood  
8 specimen by a person who ~~he or she~~ THE OFFICER reasonably believed was  
9 authorized to withdraw blood specimens ~~shall be~~ IS sufficient evidence  
10 that the person was so authorized, and testimony from the person who  
11 obtained the blood specimens concerning the person's authorization to  
12 obtain blood specimens ~~shall~~ IS not be a prerequisite to the admissibility  
13 of test results concerning the blood specimens obtained. ~~No~~ Civil liability  
14 ~~shall~~ DOES NOT attach to any person authorized to obtain blood, breath,  
15 saliva, or urine specimens or to any hospital, clinic, or association in or  
16 for which ~~such~~ THE specimens are obtained pursuant to this subsection (5)  
17 as a result of the act of obtaining ~~such~~ THE specimens from any person if  
18 ~~such~~ THE specimens were obtained according to the rules prescribed by  
19 the state board of health; except that this subsection (5) does not relieve  
20 any such person from liability for negligence in ~~the~~ obtaining of any  
21 specimen sample.

22 **SECTION 13.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-3-304, **amend**  
23 (2)(kk) as follows:

24 **19-3-304. Persons required to report child abuse or neglect.**

25 (2) Persons required to report such abuse or neglect or circumstances or  
26 conditions include any:

27 (kk) Emergency medical service providers, as defined in sections

1 25-3.5-103 (8) and 25-3.5-103 (12) and certified OR LICENSED pursuant  
2 to part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25;

3 **SECTION 14.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-60-3502, **amend**  
4 section 2 H. as follows:

5 **24-60-3502. Compact approved and ratified.**

6 SECTION 2  
7 DEFINITIONS

8 As used in this compact:

9 H. "License" means the authorization by a state for an individual  
10 to practice as an EMT, AEMT, or paramedic or at a level between EMT  
11 and paramedic. In Colorado, this is accomplished through certification OR  
12 LICENSURE of an emergency medical services provider pursuant to section  
13 25-3.5-203 (1)(b). ~~C.R.S.~~

14 **SECTION 15.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-201, **amend**  
15 (2) as follows:

16 **25-3.5-201. Training programs.** (2) The department shall  
17 distribute the curricula and teaching aids to training institutions and  
18 hospitals upon request from a recognized training group or hospital. If a  
19 county is unable to arrange for necessary training programs, the  
20 department shall arrange a training program within the immediate vicinity  
21 of the agency requesting the program. The department shall issue  
22 emergency medical service provider certificates OR LICENSES in  
23 accordance with section 25-3.5-203 (1) and may issue certificates of  
24 successful course completion to those individuals who successfully  
25 complete other emergency medical services training programs of the  
26 department. The programs may provide for the training of emergency  
27 medical dispatchers, emergency medical services instructors, emergency

1 medical services coordinators, and other personnel who provide  
2 emergency medical services. The receipt of the certificate of course  
3 completion is not deemed state licensure, approval, or a determination of  
4 competency.

5 **SECTION 16.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 25-3.5-202  
6 as follows:

7 **25-3.5-202. Personnel - basic requirements.** Emergency medical  
8 ~~personnel~~ SERVICE PROVIDERS employed or utilized in connection with an  
9 ambulance service shall meet the qualifications established, by resolution,  
10 by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the  
11 ambulance is based in order to be certified OR LICENSED. For ambulance  
12 drivers, the minimum requirements include the possession of a valid  
13 driver's license and other requirements established by the board by rule  
14 under section 25-3.5-308. For any person responsible for providing direct  
15 emergency medical care and treatment to patients transported in an  
16 ambulance, the minimum requirement is possession of an emergency  
17 medical service provider certificate OR LICENSE issued by the department.  
18 In the case of an emergency in an ambulance service area where no  
19 person possessing the qualifications required by this section is present or  
20 available to respond to a call for the emergency transportation of patients  
21 by ambulance, any person may operate the ambulance to transport any  
22 sick, injured, or otherwise incapacitated or helpless person in order to  
23 stabilize the medical condition of the person pending the availability of  
24 medical care.

25 **SECTION 17.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-205, **amend**  
26 (1)(a) and (5)(a) as follows:

27 **25-3.5-205. Emergency medical service providers -**

1 **investigation - discipline.** (1) (a) The department may administer oaths,  
2 take affirmations of witnesses, and issue subpoenas to compel the  
3 attendance of witnesses and the production of all relevant records and  
4 documents to investigate alleged misconduct by certified OR LICENSED  
5 emergency medical service providers.

6 (5) For the purposes of this section:

7 (a) "Medical director" means a physician who supervises certified  
8 OR LICENSED emergency medical service providers consistent with the  
9 rules adopted by the ~~executive~~ director or chief medical officer, as  
10 applicable, under section 25-3.5-206.

11 **SECTION 18.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-603, **amend**  
12 (1)(a), (3) introductory portion, and (3)(c)(I) as follows:

13 **25-3.5-603. Emergency medical services account - creation -**  
14 **allocation of funds.** (1) (a) There is hereby created a special account  
15 within the highway users tax fund established under section 43-4-201,  
16 ~~C.R.S.~~, to be known as the emergency medical services account, which  
17 consists of all ~~moneys~~ MONEY transferred ~~thereto~~ INTO THE ACCOUNT in  
18 accordance with section 42-3-304 (21), ~~C.R.S.~~, fees collected under  
19 section 25-3.5-203 for provisional certifications OR LICENSES of  
20 emergency medical service providers, and fees collected under section  
21 25-3.5-1103 for provisional registration of emergency medical  
22 responders.

23 (3) ~~On and after July 1, 2002,~~ The general assembly shall  
24 appropriate ~~moneys~~ MONEY in the emergency medical services account:

25 (c) To the direct and indirect costs of planning, developing,  
26 implementing, maintaining, and improving the statewide emergency  
27 medical and trauma services system. These costs include:

1 (I) Providing technical assistance and support to local  
2 governments, local emergency medical and trauma service providers, and  
3 RETACs operating a statewide data collection system, coordinating local  
4 and state programs, providing assistance in selection and purchasing of  
5 medical and communication equipment, administering the EMTS grant  
6 program, establishing and maintaining scope of practice for certified OR  
7 LICENSED EMERGENCY medical service providers, and administering a  
8 registration program for emergency medical responders; and

9 **SECTION 19.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-605, **amend**  
10 (2) introductory portion, (2)(d) introductory portion, and (2)(d)(I) as  
11 follows:

12 **25-3.5-605. Improvement of county emergency medical and**  
13 **trauma services - eligibility for county funding - manner of**  
14 **distributing funds.** (2) In order to qualify for ~~moneys~~ MONEY under this  
15 section, a county must:

16 (d) Ensure that all ~~moneys~~ MONEY received under this section ~~are~~  
17 IS expended on developing and updating the emergency medical and  
18 trauma services plan and other emergency medical and trauma services  
19 needs of the county such as:

20 (I) Training and certification OR LICENSURE of emergency medical  
21 service providers;

22 **SECTION 20.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-903, **amend**  
23 (2) as follows:

24 **25-3.5-903. Definitions.** As used in this part 9, unless the context  
25 otherwise requires:

26 (2) "Prehospital medical director" or "medical director" means a  
27 licensed physician who supervises certified OR LICENSED emergency

1 medical service providers who provide prehospital care.

2 **SECTION 21.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-904, **amend**  
3 (2)(a) as follows:

4 **25-3.5-904. Quality management programs - creation -**  
5 **assessments - confidentiality of information - exceptions - immunity**  
6 **for good-faith participants.** (2) (a) Except as provided in ~~paragraph (b)~~  
7 ~~of this subsection (2)~~ SUBSECTION (2)(b) or ~~subsection (3)~~ of this section,  
8 information required to be collected and maintained, including  
9 information from the prehospital care reporting system that identifies an  
10 individual, and records, reports, and other information obtained and  
11 maintained in accordance with a quality management program established  
12 pursuant to this section are confidential and shall not be released except  
13 to the department in cases of an alleged violation of board rules  
14 pertaining to emergency medical service provider certification OR  
15 LICENSURE or except in accordance with section 25-3.5-205 (4).

16 **SECTION 22.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-1101,  
17 **amend** (1)(a) as follows:

18 **25-3.5-1101. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly  
19 hereby finds that:

20 (a) The department of ~~public health and environment~~ has  
21 responsibility for oversight of the emergency medical and trauma services  
22 system and the certification OR LICENSURE of emergency medical service  
23 providers. Emergency medical service providers are certified OR  
24 LICENSED by the department to provide treatment and transport to the sick  
25 and injured.

26 **SECTION 23.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-1203,  
27 **amend** (6) as follows:



1           **25-3.5-1203. Community assistance referral and education**  
2 **services programs - authorization - scope - repeal.** (6) A person  
3 working directly or indirectly for a CARES program, whether as an  
4 employee or a contractor, may only provide services consistent with the  
5 requirements of subsection (3) of this section; except that nothing in this  
6 section prohibits a licensed, certified, or registered health care or mental  
7 health provider or certified OR LICENSED emergency medical service  
8 provider from acting or providing services within ~~his or her~~ THE  
9 PROVIDER'S scope of practice if necessary to respond to an emergent  
10 situation.

11           **SECTION 24.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 33-13-108.1,  
12 **amend** (6) as follows:

13           **33-13-108.1. Operating a vessel while under the influence.**  
14 (6) The arresting officer having probable cause to believe a person has  
15 violated this section shall direct the administration of the tests in  
16 accordance with rules prescribed by the state board of health with utmost  
17 respect for the constitutional rights, dignity, and health of the person  
18 being tested. No person except a physician, a registered nurse, a  
19 ~~paramedic as~~ AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER certified in OR  
20 LICENSED UNDER part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25 ~~C.R.S., an emergency~~  
21 ~~medical service provider as defined in part 1 of article 3.5 of title 25,~~  
22 ~~C.R.S.,~~ WHO IS AUTHORIZED WITHIN HIS OR HER SCOPE OF PRACTICE TO  
23 DRAW BLOOD, or a person whose normal duties include withdrawing  
24 blood samples under the supervision of a physician or registered nurse  
25 shall withdraw blood to determine the ~~alcoholic~~ ALCOHOL or drug content  
26 of the blood for purposes of this section. ~~No~~ Civil liability ~~attaches~~ DOES  
27 NOT ATTACH to a person authorized to obtain blood, breath, saliva, or

1 urine specimens or to a hospital in which the specimens are obtained as  
2 provided in subsection (4) of this section as a result of the act of obtaining  
3 the specimens from any person submitting thereto if the specimens were  
4 obtained according to the rules of the state board of health; except that  
5 this ~~provision~~ SUBSECTION (6) does not relieve the person from liability  
6 for negligence in obtaining a specimen sample.

7 **SECTION 25.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 41-2-102, **amend**  
8 (6)(b)(II) as follows:

9 **41-2-102. Operating an aircraft under the influence -**  
10 **operating an aircraft with excessive alcohol content - tests - penalties**  
11 **- useful public service program.** (6) (b) (II) No person except a  
12 physician, a registered nurse, an emergency medical service provider, as  
13 defined in part 1 of article 3.5 of title 25 ~~C.R.S.~~, and as certified ~~in~~ OR  
14 LICENSED UNDER part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25 ~~C.R.S.~~, WHO IS  
15 AUTHORIZED WITHIN HIS OR HER SCOPE OF PRACTICE TO DRAW BLOOD, or  
16 a person whose normal duties include withdrawing blood samples under  
17 the supervision of a physician or registered nurse shall withdraw blood to  
18 determine the ~~alcoholic~~ ALCOHOL or drug content of the blood for  
19 purposes of this section. In a trial for a violation of subsection (1) or (2)  
20 of this section, the testimony of a law enforcement officer that ~~he or she~~  
21 THE OFFICER witnessed the taking of a blood specimen by a person who  
22 ~~he or she~~ THE OFFICER reasonably believed was authorized to withdraw  
23 a blood specimen is sufficient evidence that the person was authorized,  
24 and testimony from the person who obtained the blood specimens  
25 concerning the person's authorization to obtain blood specimens is not a  
26 prerequisite to the admissibility of test results concerning the blood  
27 specimen obtained. ~~No~~ Civil liability ~~attaches~~ DOES NOT ATTACH to a

1 person authorized to obtain blood, breath, saliva, or urine specimens or  
2 to a hospital, clinic, or association in or for which the specimens are  
3 obtained as provided in this subsection (6) as a result of the act of  
4 obtaining the specimens from any person submitting thereto if the  
5 specimens were obtained according to the rules ~~and regulations~~ of the  
6 state board of health; except that this ~~provision shall~~ SUBSECTION  
7 (6)(b)(II) DOES not relieve the person from liability for negligence in ~~the~~  
8 obtaining of any specimen sample.

9 **SECTION 26.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-4-1301.1,  
10 **amend** (6)(a) as follows:

11 **42-4-1301.1. Expressed consent for the taking of blood, breath,**  
12 **urine, or saliva sample - testing - fund - rules - repeal.** (6) (a) No  
13 person except a physician, a registered nurse, ~~a paramedic,~~ as AN  
14 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDER certified in OR LICENSED UNDER  
15 part 2 of article 3.5 of title 25 C.R.S., ~~an emergency medical service~~  
16 ~~provider, as defined in part 1 of article 3.5 of title 25, C.R.S.,~~ WHO IS  
17 AUTHORIZED WITHIN HIS OR HER SCOPE OF PRACTICE TO DRAW BLOOD, or  
18 a person whose normal duties include withdrawing blood samples under  
19 the supervision of a physician or registered nurse shall withdraw blood to  
20 determine the ~~alcoholic~~ ALCOHOL or drug content of the blood for  
21 purposes of this section.

22 **SECTION 27.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-240-107, **amend**  
23 **as relocated by House Bill 19-1172** (3)(w) as follows:

24 **12-240-107. Practice of medicine defined - exemptions from**  
25 **licensing requirements - unauthorized practice by physician**  
26 **assistants and anesthesiologist assistants - penalties - definitions -**  
27 **rules - repeal.** (3) A person may engage in, and shall not be required to

1 obtain a license or a physician training license under this article 240 with  
2 respect to, any of the following acts:

3 (w) The rendering of services by an emergency medical service  
4 provider certified OR LICENSED under section 25-3.5-203 if the services  
5 rendered are consistent with rules adopted under section 25-3.5-206  
6 defining the duties and functions of emergency medical service providers;

7 **SECTION 28.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-280-408, **amend**  
8 **as relocated by House Bill 19-1172** (1) as follows:

9 **12-280-408. Exemption - waiver.** (1) A hospital licensed or  
10 certified pursuant to section 25-1.5-103, a prescription drug outlet located  
11 within the hospital that is dispensing a controlled substance for a chart  
12 order or dispensing less than or equal to a twenty-four-hour supply of a  
13 controlled substance, and AN emergency medical ~~services personnel~~  
14 SERVICE PROVIDER certified OR LICENSED pursuant to section 25-3.5-203  
15 are exempt from the reporting provisions of this part 4. A hospital  
16 prescription drug outlet licensed pursuant to section 12-280-114 shall  
17 comply with the provisions of this part 4 for controlled substances  
18 dispensed for outpatient care that have more than a twenty-four-hour  
19 supply.

20 **SECTION 29. Effective date - applicability.** (1) This act takes  
21 effect upon passage; except that sections 27 and 28 of this act take effect  
22 only if House Bill 19-1172 becomes law, in which case sections 27 and  
23 28 take effect October 1, 2019.

24 (2) This act applies to conduct occurring on or after the applicable  
25 effective date of this act.

26 **SECTION 30. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,

- 1 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
- 2 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.