Bill Topic: INCREASE GENERAL FUND RESERVE

Summary of Fiscal Impact:
- State Revenue
- State Expenditure
- State Transfer
- TABOR Refund
- Local Government
- Statutory Public Entity

This bill increases the statutory General Fund reserve requirement to 7.25 percent of appropriations for FY 2018-19 and subsequent years. It will reduce the amount of money available for discretionary General Fund appropriations on an ongoing basis.

Appropriation Summary: No appropriation is required.

Fiscal Note Status: This fiscal note reflects the enacted bill.

Summary of Legislation

Under current law, the state is required to retain a General Fund balance equal to 6.5 percent of appropriations at the end of each fiscal year. This bill increases the reserve requirement to 7.25 percent of appropriations for FY 2018-19 and all subsequent fiscal years.

For the purposes of calculating the statutory reserve requirement, appropriations for payments in accordance with lease-purchase agreements, moneys deposited in the Capital Construction Fund (CCF) and Controlled Maintenance Trust Fund (CMTF), and expenditures made due to a state fiscal emergency are excluded under current law. This bill repeals exclusions for lease-purchase agreements, the CCF, and the CMTF, such that appropriations for these purposes increase the statutory reserve obligation. Appropriations made for fiscal emergencies remain exempt.

State Expenditures

This bill does not directly decrease state expenditures, but reduces the amount of money available for appropriations at the discretion of the General Assembly during the 2019 legislative session and subsequent sessions. The current law reserve requirement for FY 2018-19 cannot be computed until actual FY 2018-19 appropriations are finalized in 2019. However, Joint Budget Committee Staff estimates suggest that General Fund appropriations will total approximately $11.2 billion, requiring a reserve of between $725 million and $730 million. Any increase in the
statutory reserve requirement would increase this amount and reduce the amount available for General Fund expenditures correspondingly. The provision in the bill removing the exemption for lease-purchase agreement appropriations is expected to increase the reserve requirement by about $4 million. Therefore, increasing the reserve by 0.75 percentage points is expected to increase the required reserve for FY 2018-19 by between $85 million and $90 million.

The amount of the reserve requirement for FY 2019-20 and subsequent years cannot be estimated because a budget has not been enacted for these years.

**Effective Date**

This bill was signed into law by the Governor on June 1, 2018, and took effect August 8, 2018.

**State and Local Government Contacts**

Joint Budget Committee Staff | Legislative Council Staff

The revenue and expenditure impacts in this fiscal note represent changes from current law under the bill for each fiscal year. For additional information about fiscal notes, please visit: leg.colorado.gov/fiscalnotes.