

Second Regular Session
Seventy-first General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 18-1042.01 Jery Payne x2157

HOUSE BILL 18-1299

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Bridges and Neville P.,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Scott and Zenzinger,

House Committees
Transportation & Energy

Senate Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS RELATED TO THE OWNERSHIP
102 OF A VEHICLE THAT IS REGULATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF
103 REVENUE.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

The bill creates a framework for the department of revenue to establish electronic processing for issuing certificates of title, filing or releasing liens, or registering vehicles, subject to the department promulgating rules:

! Vendors are authorized to electronically register vehicles;

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

- ! County clerks continue to receive registration fees;
- ! The department may maintain titling information electronically and may produce paper titles only upon request of a party;
- ! The department may accept electronic signatures;
- ! Notarization requirements are eliminated;
- ! The vender may order, manage, and distribute license plate inventory to a client;
- ! The vendor may access, print, and distribute the registration information to a client on demand;
- ! The vendor is an agent of the department, so the vendor must collect and remit taxes and fees; and
- ! The vendor may perform these services only for business entities.

The department's approval of a third-party provider to register a vehicle, file or release liens, or issue any type of certificate of title must be evidenced by an agreement between the department and the third-party provider. The vendor may charge a fee. A vendor is authorized to give the department gifts, grants, and donations to implement electronic transactions.

Current law prohibits denying legal effect or enforceability of an electronic document to issue a certificate of title. The bill expands this provision to cover vehicle registration, clarifies that this includes electronic signatures, and clarifies that this applies to a court of law.

Currently, tow carriers, insurers, and salvage pools use an electronic system to access department records to ascertain the motor vehicle's owner and lienholder. The bill allows motor vehicle dealers and other businesses approved by the department to use the same system to determine a motor vehicle's owner and lienholder for purposes authorized by current law.

Current law requires a manufacturer's certificate of origin to issue a certificate of title for a vehicle. The bill allows a motor vehicle rental company to obtain title without a manufacturer's certificate of origin if the business:

- ! Presents an electronic manufacturer's statement of origin to the department within 90 days after being issued a certificate of title; and
- ! Submits a signed affidavit attesting that the motor vehicle is new and has not been issued a certificate of title and that the business is entitled to be issued a certificate of title for the motor vehicle.

1 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-1-102, **amend**
2 (24); and **add** (90.5) and (102.8) as follows:

3 **42-1-102. Definitions.** As used in articles 1 to 4 of this title 42,
4 unless the context otherwise requires:

5 (24) "Department" means the department of revenue ~~of this state~~
6 acting directly or through ~~its~~ A duly authorized ~~officers and agents~~
7 OFFICER, AGENT, OR THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER.

8 (90.5) (a) "SIGNATURE" MEANS EITHER A WRITTEN SIGNATURE OR
9 AN ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE.

10 (b) "ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET
11 FORTH IN SECTION 24-71-101.

12 (102.8) "THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER" MEANS AN ELECTRONIC
13 VEHICLE REGISTRATION, LIEN, OR TITLING SERVICE PROVIDER THAT IS
14 APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT TO PERFORM THE REGISTRATION, LIEN,
15 AND TITLING FUNCTIONS SET FORTH IN ARTICLES 1 TO 6 OF THIS TITLE 42.

16 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-1-210, **amend**
17 (1)(a)(II) as follows:

18 **42-1-210. Authorized agents - legislative declaration - fee.**

19 (1) (a) (II) An authorized agent may appoint and employ such motor
20 vehicle registration and license clerks as are actually necessary in the
21 issuance of motor vehicle licenses and may retain for the purpose of
22 defraying ~~such~~ THESE expenses, including mailing, a sum equal to four
23 dollars per paid motor vehicle registration and registration requiring a
24 license plate or plates; individual temporary registration number plates;
25 or a validation tab, sticker, decal, or certificate as provided in sections
26 42-3-201 and 42-3-203. This fee of four dollars applies to every
27 registration of a motor vehicle except motor vehicles that are specifically

1 exempted from payment of any registration fee by article 3 of this title 42,
2 and is required in addition to the annual registration fee prescribed by law
3 for a motor vehicle. ~~The fee of four dollars, When collected by the~~
4 ~~department shall be credited~~ COLLECTS THE FEE, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
5 TRANSFER THE FEE TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT IT to the
6 ~~same fund as registration fees collected by the department~~ COLORADO
7 DRIVES VEHICLE SERVICES ACCOUNT CREATED IN SECTION 42-1-211;
8 EXCEPT THAT, IF THE FEE IS COLLECTED BY A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER, THE
9 DEPARTMENT SHALL TRANSMIT THE FEE TO THE AUTHORIZED AGENT
10 WHERE THE VEHICLE IS REGISTERED. Authorized agents serve under this
11 part 2 without additional remuneration or fees, except as otherwise
12 provided in articles 1 to 6 of this title 42.

13 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add with amended**
14 **and relocated provisions** 42-1-233 as follows:

15 **42-1-233. [Formerly 42-3-113.5] Electronic vehicle registration**
16 **and titling - electronic transmission of vehicle lien information -**
17 **authority - rules - cash fund - gifts, grants, and donations.** (1) (a) The
18 department may establish a system to allow the electronic transmission of
19 registration, lien, and titling information for motor or off-highway
20 vehicles. The department may adopt rules necessary for the
21 implementation of this section, ~~If the department promulgates a rule~~
22 ~~requiring lien and title documents to be filed electronically, a financial~~
23 ~~institution with less than fifty transactions per year need not file~~
24 ~~electronically.~~ INCLUDING RULES TO ALLOW THE DEPARTMENT TO:

25 (I) MAINTAIN TITLING INFORMATION ELECTRONICALLY AND TO
26 PRODUCE PAPER TITLES ONLY UPON REQUEST OF A PARTY;

27 (II) ACCEPT ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES ON ANY DOCUMENTS,

1 INCLUDING TITLE TRANSFERS, ODOMETER DISCLOSURES, AND POWERS OF
2 ATTORNEY, REQUIRED TO ISSUE A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE TO A NEW OWNER;

3 (III) ELIMINATE ANY NOTARIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR
4 DOCUMENT SIGNATURES;

5 (IV) ALLOW ALL PARTIES TO ELECTRONICALLY FILE AND RELEASE
6 LIEN INFORMATION;

7 (V) AUTHORIZE APPROVED THIRD-PARTY PROVIDERS TO:

8 (A) ELECTRONICALLY PROCESS REGISTRATION, LIEN, AND TITLING
9 INFORMATION AND TRANSMIT THE INFORMATION TO THE DEPARTMENT ON
10 BEHALF OF A CLIENT;

11 (B) ORDER, MANAGE, AND DISTRIBUTE THE DEPARTMENT'S
12 LICENSE PLATE INVENTORY TO A CLIENT; AND

13 (C) ACCESS, PRINT, AND DISTRIBUTE THE DEPARTMENT'S
14 REGISTRATION INFORMATION TO A CLIENT ON DEMAND.

15 (b) THE DEPARTMENT'S APPROVAL OF A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER
16 TO REGISTER A VEHICLE, FILE OR RELEASE LIENS, OR ISSUE ANY TYPE OF
17 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE MUST BE EVIDENCED BY AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN
18 THE DEPARTMENT AND THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER.

19 (c) IN REGISTERING A VEHICLE, FILING OR RELEASING LIENS, OR
20 ISSUING ANY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER
21 IS ACTING AS AN AGENT OF THE DEPARTMENT. THE THIRD-PARTY
22 PROVIDER SHALL COLLECT AND REMIT TO THE DEPARTMENT ALL TAXES
23 AND FEES IMPOSED BY LAW TO ISSUE ANY TYPE OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE,
24 FILE OR RELEASE A LIEN, OR TO REGISTER THE VEHICLE.

25 (d) A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER MAY CHARGE ITS CLIENTS A FEE FOR
26 EACH ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION TRANSACTION, LIEN TRANSACTION, OR
27 TITLING TRANSACTION. THE CLIENT MAY CHARGE A CONSUMER THE FEE

1 THE CLIENT PAID TO THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER IF THE FEE CHARGED TO
2 THE CONSUMER DOES NOT EXCEED THE FEE CHARGED TO THE CLIENT.

3 (e) A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER SHALL NOT ISSUE ANY TYPE OF
4 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, FILE OR RELEASE A LIEN, OR REGISTER A VEHICLE
5 UNLESS THE OWNER IS A BUSINESS ENTITY.

6 (2) ~~(a)~~ The department ~~is authorized to~~ MAY seek and accept gifts,
7 grants, or donations from private or public sources, INCLUDING FROM
8 THIRD-PARTY PROVIDERS, for the purposes of this section; except that the
9 department may not accept a gift, grant, or donation that is subject to
10 conditions that are inconsistent with this section or any other law of the
11 state. The department shall ensure that any funds contributed to the
12 department for the implementation of the system for the electronic
13 transmission of registration, lien, and titling information for motor and
14 off-highway vehicles are tracked separately and used only for the
15 implementation of the system.

16 ~~(b) Repealed.~~

17 ~~(c) No vendor who responds to a request for proposal from the~~
18 ~~department concerning a system for the electronic transmission of~~
19 ~~registration, lien, and titling information for motor or off-highway~~
20 ~~vehicles may contribute a gift, grant, or donation for the purposes of this~~
21 ~~section.~~

22 **SECTION 4. Repeal of provisions being relocated in this act.**

23 In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 42-3-113.5.

24 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add with amended**
25 **and relocated provisions** 42-1-234 as follows:

26 **42-1-234. [Formerly 42-6-102 (5)(b)] Electronic records,**
27 **documents, and signatures.** A record covered by ~~this article~~ ARTICLE 3

1 OR 6 OF THIS TITLE 42, INCLUDING A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, A DOCUMENT
2 NECESSARY TO ISSUE A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, OR A SIGNATURE ON THE
3 RECORD OR DOCUMENT, may not be denied legal effect, validity, or
4 enforceability solely because it is in the form of an electronic record,
5 DOCUMENT, OR SIGNATURE. Except as otherwise provided in ~~this article~~
6 ARTICLE 3 OR 6 OF THIS TITLE 42, if a rule of law requires a record to be
7 in writing or provides consequences if it is not, an electronic record
8 satisfies that rule of law. THIS SECTION APPLIES TO AND IN A COURT OF
9 LAW.

10 **SECTION 6.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-102, **amend** (3);
11 **repeal** (5)(b); and **add** (5.5) as follows:

12 **42-6-102. Definitions.** As used in this part 1, unless the context
13 otherwise requires:

14 (3) "Department" means the department of revenue ACTING
15 DIRECTLY OR THROUGH A DULY AUTHORIZED OFFICER, AGENT, OR
16 THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER.

17 (5) (b) ~~A record covered by this article may not be denied legal~~
18 ~~effect, validity, or enforceability solely because it is in the form of an~~
19 ~~electronic record. Except as otherwise provided in this article, if a rule of~~
20 ~~law requires a record to be in writing or provides consequences if it is not,~~
21 ~~an electronic record satisfies that rule of law.~~

22 (5.5) "ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET
23 FORTH IN SECTION 24-71-101.

24 **SECTION 7.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-110, **amend**
25 (1.7) as follows:

26 **42-6-110. Certificate of title - transfer - department of records**
27 **- rules.** (1.7) (a) The department shall allow an insurer, as defined in

1 section 10-1-102 and that is regulated under title 10, ~~or~~ a salvage pool that
2 is licensed as a used motor vehicle dealer, A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER
3 LICENSED UNDER ARTICLE 20 OF TITLE 44, A USED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER
4 LICENSED UNDER ARTICLE 20 OF TITLE 44, OR ANY PERSON APPROVED BY
5 THE DEPARTMENT to use the electronic systems created in section
6 42-4-2103 (3)(c)(III) to access owner and lienholder information of a
7 motor vehicle in the department's records if: ~~the motor vehicle is:~~

8 (I) The MOTOR VEHICLE IS subject of an insurance claim being
9 processed by the insurer; ~~or~~

10 (II) THE MOTOR VEHICLE IS possessed by a salvage pool;

11 (III) THE ACCESS IS RELATED TO A MOTOR VEHICLE TRANSACTION
12 WITH A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER OR USED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER; OR

13 (IV) THE ACCESS IS AUTHORIZED BY SECTION 24-72-204 (7).

14 (b) The department shall ensure that the information available to
15 the insurer, ~~or~~ the salvage pool, A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, A USED
16 MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, OR A PERSON APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT
17 is correct and is limited to the information needed to verify and contact
18 the owner and lienholder of the motor vehicle.

19 (c) The department may charge the insurer, ~~or~~ the salvage pool,
20 A MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, A USED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALER, OR A PERSON
21 APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT a fee in an amount not to exceed the
22 lesser of five dollars or the direct and indirect costs of implementing this
23 subsection (1.7). The department shall deposit the fee in the special
24 purpose account created in section 42-1-211.

25 (d) THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROMULGATE RULES ESTABLISHING
26 STANDARDS FOR VERIFYING:

27 (I) THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSON ACCESSING THE RECORDS; AND

1 (II) THAT THE ACCESS IS AUTHORIZED BY SECTION 24-72-204 (7).

2 **SECTION 8.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-110.5, **amend**
3 (2)(a) introductory portion, (2)(b), (3) introductory portion, and (4); and
4 **repeal** (1)(a)(V) as follows:

5 **42-6-110.5. Certificates of title - arrangements for transfer of**
6 **title upon death - beneficiary designation forms - definitions.**

7 (1) (a) On and after August 10, 2016, the division shall make available
8 a beneficiary designation form that allows the owner or joint owners of
9 a vehicle to arrange for the transfer of the vehicle's title to a named
10 beneficiary upon the death of the owner or upon the death of all joint
11 owners of the vehicle. At a minimum, the form must include fields for the
12 following information:

13 (V) ~~The signature and seal of a registered notary.~~

14 (2) (a) Upon the death of the owner, or of the last surviving joint
15 owner, of a vehicle for which a beneficiary designation form has been
16 properly executed, ~~and notarized~~, as described in subsection (1)(a) of this
17 section, the beneficiary shall present the form to the division and request
18 a new title of ownership of the vehicle in the beneficiary's name. The
19 form must be accompanied by:

20 (b) Upon the presentation of a properly executed ~~and notarized~~
21 beneficiary designation form and accompanying documents, as described
22 in subsection (2)(a) of this section, the division, subject to any security
23 interest, shall issue a new certificate of title to the beneficiary. For the
24 purposes of this subsection (2)(b), the division may rely on a death
25 certificate, record, or report that constitutes prima facie evidence of death.

26 (3) During the lifetime of the owner of a vehicle for which a
27 beneficiary designation form has been properly executed ~~and notarized~~,

1 or before the death of the last surviving joint owner of such a vehicle:

2 (4) Upon the death of the owner or upon the death of the last
3 surviving joint owner of a vehicle for which a beneficiary designation
4 form has been properly executed, ~~and notarized~~, the interest of the
5 beneficiary in the vehicle is subject to any contract of sale, assignment,
6 or ownership or security interest to which the owner or joint owners of
7 the vehicle were subject during their lifetime.

8 **SECTION 9.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-113, **add** (4) as
9 follows:

10 **42-6-113. New vehicles - bill of sale - certificate of title - rental**
11 **businesses - rules.** (4) (a) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS
12 SECTION, A BUSINESS THAT RENTS MOTOR VEHICLES NEED NOT SUBMIT A
13 MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATE OF ORIGIN TO OBTAIN A CERTIFICATE OF
14 TITLE FOR A NEW MOTOR VEHICLE IF THE BUSINESS SUBMITS A SIGNED
15 AFFIDAVIT ATTESTING THAT THE MOTOR VEHICLE IS NEW AND HAS NOT
16 BEEN ISSUED A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE AND THAT THE BUSINESS IS ENTITLED
17 TO BE ISSUED A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR THE MOTOR VEHICLE.

18 (b) A RENTAL MOTOR VEHICLE BUSINESS THAT WAS ISSUED A COPY
19 OF THE TITLE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (4) SHALL PRESENT AN ELECTRONIC
20 MANUFACTURER'S STATEMENT OF ORIGIN TO THE DEPARTMENT WITHIN
21 NINETY DAYS AFTER BEING ISSUED A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE.

22 **SECTION 10.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-6-115, **amend**
23 (3)(b)(I) as follows:

24 **42-6-115. Furnishing bond for certificates.** (3) (b) (I) If a
25 vehicle is twenty-five years old or older, the applicant has had a certified
26 vehicle identification number inspection performed on the vehicle, and
27 the applicant presents a ~~notarized~~ bill of sale within twenty-four months

1 after the sale with the title application, the applicant need not furnish
2 surety under this subsection (3). To be excepted from the surety
3 requirement, an applicant must submit an affidavit to the department that
4 is sworn to under penalty of perjury and that states that the required
5 documents submitted are true and correct.

6 **SECTION 11.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 42-6-134 as
7 follows:

8 **42-6-134. Where application for certificates of title made.**
9 Except as otherwise provided in this part 1, a person shall apply for
10 recording of a certificate of title upon the sale or transfer of a motor or
11 off-highway vehicle with the authorized agent of the county where the
12 vehicle will be registered ~~and licensed~~ for operation. IF THE CERTIFICATE
13 OF TITLE APPLICATION IS MADE THROUGH A THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER, THE
14 APPLICANT NEED NOT BE PHYSICALLY PRESENT IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE
15 VEHICLE WILL BE REGISTERED IF THE THIRD-PARTY PROVIDER APPLIES FOR
16 A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE VEHICLE WILL BE
17 REGISTERED.

18 **SECTION 12. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act
19 takes effect July 1, 2019; except that, if a referendum petition is filed
20 pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this
21 act or an item, section, or part of this act within the ninety-day period
22 after final adjournment of the general assembly, then the act, item,
23 section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the
24 general election to be held in November 2018 and, in such case, will take
25 effect on July 1, 2019, or on the date of the official declaration of the vote
26 thereon by the governor, whichever is later.