



## Legislative Council Staff

*Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature*

**HB 19-1139**

# FINAL FISCAL NOTE

**Drafting Number:** LLS 19-0237  
**Prime Sponsors:** Rep. Carver

**Date:** May 20, 2019  
**Bill Status:** Postponed Indefinitely  
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**Bill Topic:** AMERICAN CIVICS EDUCATION

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**Summary of  
Fiscal Impact:** **No fiscal impact.** The bill would have allowed school districts to adopt an American civics course of study that meets state academic standards. The bill would have had no fiscal impact.

**Appropriation  
Summary:** No appropriation would have been required.

**Fiscal Note  
Status:** This fiscal note reflects the introduced bill. The bill was not enacted into law; therefore, the impacts identified in this analysis do not take effect.

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### Summary of Legislation

The bill gives public schools the option of meeting the kindergarten through 8th grade state civics standards through an American civics course of study that emphasizes knowledge in:

- the history and origin of the U.S. Constitution and Bill of Rights;
- the three branches of federal government and the system of checks and balances;
- federalism and the role of states;
- the individual rights protected by the Bill of Rights;
- Colorado's three branches of government;
- the Colorado Constitution; and
- the rights and responsibilities of U.S. citizenship in the constitutional, representative federal system of government.

If the academic standards in civics require the study of government systems in other countries, public schools that choose to implement an American civics course of study should include in the course a comparative analysis of U.S. and the other country's systems of government. The bill encourages public schools to seek input on an American civics course of study from the community forums that are required under current law.

### Background

State law requires that public schools teach the history and civil government of Colorado and the United States, including the history, culture, and contributions of minorities. Each school district must convene a community forum at least every 10 years to discuss content standards in civics. State academic standards, including those for civics education, are established by the State Board of Education.

### **Assessment of No Fiscal Impact**

The bill does not impact the revenue or expenditures of state agencies, local governments, or school districts. Current law does not preclude public schools or school districts from implementing an American civics courses of study that includes the topic areas in the bill in order to meet state civics standards. The bill provides schools with a mechanism to meet state civics standards, but does not require that districts change how they are currently teaching civics. For these reasons, the bill is assessed as having no fiscal impact.

### **Effective Date**

The bill was postponed indefinitely by the House Education Committee on February 14, 2019.

### **State and Local Government Contacts**

Education      School Districts